

## [Workshop]

# Testing every level of your spring microservices application

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Jeroen Sterken & Kristof Van Sever

@jeroensterken

@vanseverk



# Faros

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- IT Consultancy company - Leuven (Belgium)
- Focused on Java and Spring Ecosystem
- Keeping up to date is essential
- Trainings
- Internal workshops
- Reactive Competence Center



[www.faros.be](http://www.faros.be)  
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# Who are we?

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- Jeroen Sterken



- IT Coordinator @ Faros
- Spring enthousiast
- Pivotal Spring teacher



- Kristof Van Sever



- Technical Consultant @ Faros
- Reactive Competence center Lead
- Pivotal Spring teacher

# Agenda

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9:00am: introduction (5min)

9:05am: Junit 5 (5min)

9:10am: BDD/cucumber (35min)

9:45am: wrap-up part 1 (5min)

9:50am: 10 min break (optional)

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10:00am: Spring Cloud Contract (40min)

10:40am: wrap-up (10min)

10:50am: the end

# Testing, it's huge ...

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- Goal
  - Early detection of issues
- Many ways to test an application
  - Some are “cheaper” than others
  - Automated testing
  - Tests on different levels tend to be a requirement

# Testing monoliths

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- The entire application is pushed into one domain
- Testing levels
  - Unit Testing
  - Integration Testing
  - User Acceptance Testing

# Testing modoliths

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- Application separated into modules with clear boundaries (bounded contexts)
- Testing levels
  - Unit Testing
  - Component-Level Testing (through an interface)
  - Integration Testing
  - User Acceptance Testing

# Testing microservices

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- Application separated into modules with clear boundaries (bounded contexts) as separate applications
- Testing levels
  - Unit Testing
  - Component-Level Testing
  - Integration Testing
  - Communication/Contract-level Testing\*
  - User Acceptance Testing

\*Can also help with third party integration!



# [Presentation]

## JUnit 5: What's new?

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# Unit tests

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- Everbody knows?
  - Testing at the (nearly) smallest level. But what IS the smallest level?
  - Sometimes different components working together
- What's important?
  - To prove to ourselves that our components work
  - Offer a more clear contract about what our components offer
- Come at a cost, so let's make our tests count

# JUnit

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- Unit Testing Framework
- Well supported (IDE's, Maven, CI, ...)
- Integration Testing (JUnit runner)
- Let's have a quick look at some cool things that JUnit 5 has to offer to developers...

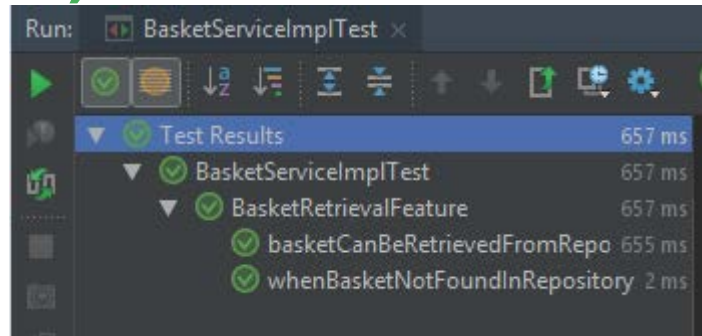
# JUnit 5, not a single library anymore

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- **JUnit Platform:** Foundation for testing frameworks on the JVM
- **JUnit Jupiter:** New Programming and extension model for JUnit 5
- **JUnit Vintage:** TestEngine for Running JUnit 3 & 4 tests through the JUnit Platform

# @Nested Tests (+ assertThrows)

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```
@Nested
@DisplayName("BasketRetrievalFeature testing")
class BasketRetrievalFeature {

    @Test
    void whenBasketNotFoundInRepositoryAnIllegalArgumentExceptionIsThrown() {
        final int basketId = 123;

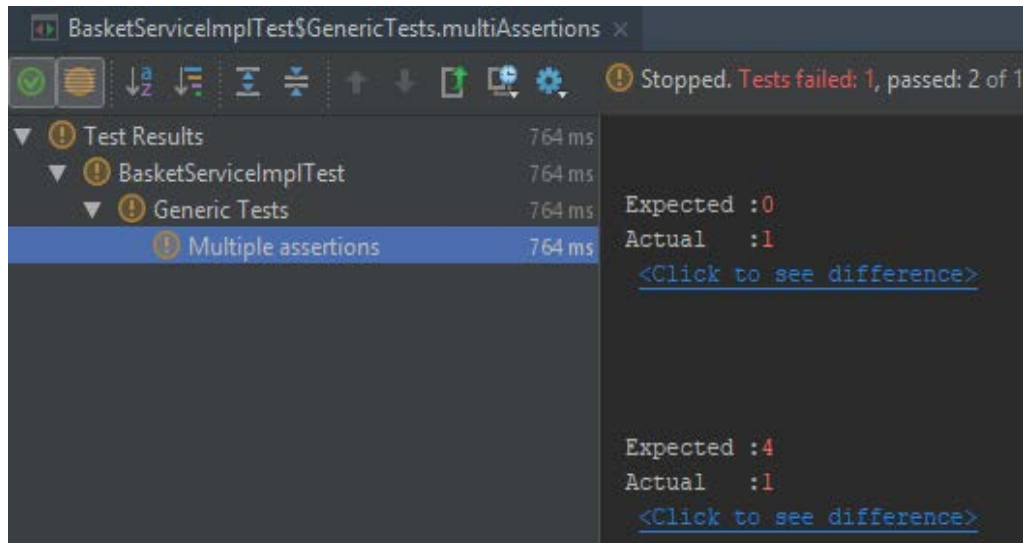
        when(basketRepositoryMock.findById(eq(basketId))).thenReturn(Optional.empty());

        assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> t.getExpectedBasket(basketId));
    }

    @Test
    public void basketCanBeRetrievedFromRepository() {
        ...
    }
}
```

# Better Lambda Support & Multi-Assertions

```
@DisplayName("Multiple assertions")
@Test
void multiAssertions() {
    int[] numbers = {0, 1, 2, 3, 4};
    Assertions.assertAll("Assumed Numbers",
        () -> assertEquals(numbers[0], 1),
        () -> assertEquals(numbers[2], 2),
        () -> assertEquals(numbers[4], 1)
    );
}
```



# Parametrized Tests

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- @ValueSource: values
- @MethodSource: from method
- @CSVSource: multiple literals
- @ArgumentSource: Custom

```
@DisplayName("Multiple assertions")
@Test
void multiAssertions() {
    int[] numbers = {0, 1, 2, 3, 4};
    Assertions.assertAll("Assumed Numbers",
        () -> assertEquals(numbers[0], 1),
        () -> assertEquals(numbers[2], 2),
        () -> assertEquals(numbers[4], 1)
    );
}
```

```
@DisplayName("Times two multiplying")
@ParameterizedTest(name = "{0} times 2 should be {1}")
@CsvSource({ "1, 2", "2, 4", "4, 8" })
void numbersShouldBeMultipliedByTwo(int firstNumber, int secondNumber) {
    assertEquals(secondNumber, firstNumber * 2);
}
```

# Spring 5 JUnit 5 Integration Tests

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- `@SpringJUnitConfig = @ExtendWith(SpringExtension.class) + @ContextConfiguration`

```
@SpringJUnitConfig(classes = SystemTestConfig.class)
public class UserBasketManagementImplTest {

    @Autowired
    private UserBasketManagementImpl t;

    @Test
    public void createNewBasketTest() {
        assertEquals(1, t.createNewBasket());
    }
}
```



[Presentation + Workshop]

# Behaviour Driven Testing through Cucumber

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# Unit Tests are sometimes too limited

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- Prove a single unit works
- Does not prove that a combination of unit works



## Integration and Component Tests are the answer

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- Testing Multiple parts together
- Often along with databases, messaging systems, etc
- Not a test in isolation, everyone can play along

## But who should really be writing these tests?

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- **Developers:** Supply technical support
- **Domain experts:** Perhaps a bit surprising, but why not?

# Presenting: Cucumber feature files (1)

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- Describe Features and functionalities in “plain English”
- Follows BDD standards to describe scenarios (testing behaviour, rather than implementation)
- Arguments can be passed into the requirements
- Uses a language called “Gherkin”, a Business Readable Domain Specific Language (BRDSL)

```
#Feature file
```

```
Feature: A new empty basket can be created and filled with Tapas
```

```
Scenario: Client creates a new Basket, and verifies it's empty
```

```
  When the user creates a new Basket
```

```
  Then the total number of items in the Basket with id 1 equals 0
```

## Presenting: Cucumber feature files (2)

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- Support for step keywords: **Given** (put in a known state), **When** (Describe Key Action), **Then** (Verification of result), **And/But** (append a when or then to an existing one)
- Support for translations (Feature -> Functionaliteit (Dutch))

```
Scenario Outline: eating Tapas
  Given there are <start> Tapas
  When I eat <eat> Tapas
  Then I should have <left> Tapas
```

### Examples:

start	eat	left
12	5	7
20	5	15

# Presenting: Cucumber Step Definitions

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- Implementation of the different steps
- Used to glue steps to technical impl

```
@When("^the user creates a new Basket$")
public void theUserCreatesANewBasket() {
    userBasketManagement.createNewBasket();
}
```

```
@Then("^the total number of items in the Basket with id (\\d+) equals (\\d+)$")
public void theTotalNumberOfItemsInTheBasketWithIdEquals(int basketId, int totalNumber) {
    assertThat(userBasketManagement.retrieveListOfAllTapasOrdersInBasket(basketId).stream()
        .map(to -> to.getAmount())
        .reduce(0L, Long::sum))
        .isEqualTo(totalNumber);
}
```

# EXERCISE

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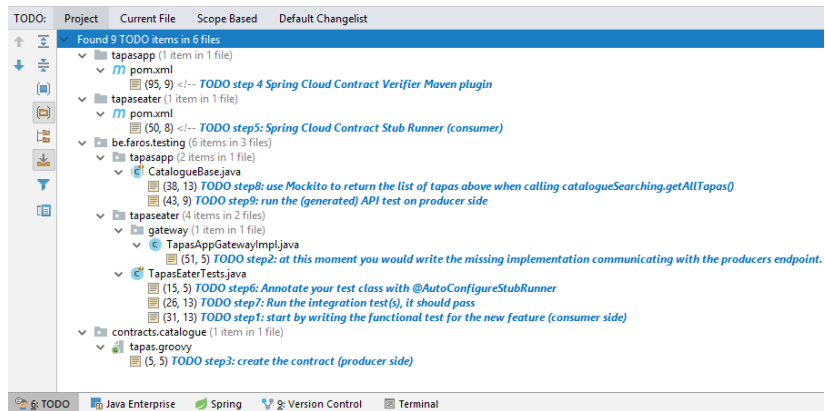
# Exercise: tapas Store

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- Features:
  - Create a new basket
  - Add tapas to your basket
  - Calculate the total price



# Exercise



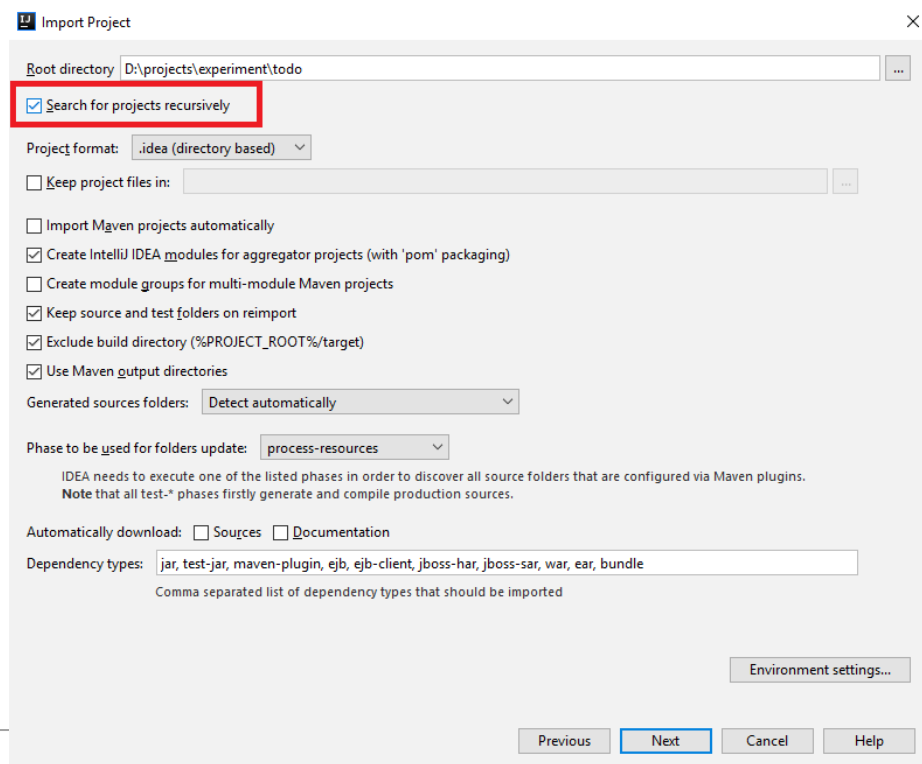
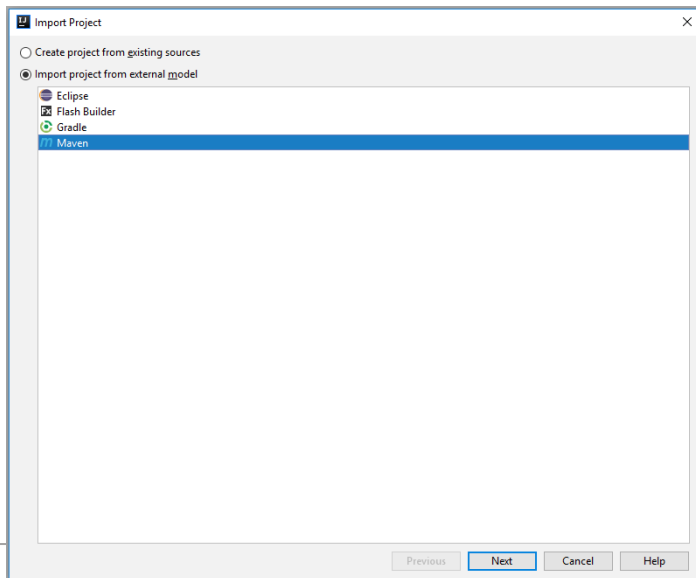
The screenshot shows an IDE's TODO list with the following structure:

- Found 9 TODO items in 6 files
  - tapasepp (1 item in 1 file)
    - pom.xml
      - (95, 9) <!-- TODO step 4 Spring Cloud Contract Verifier Maven plugin
  - tapaseater (1 item in 1 file)
    - pom.xml
      - (50, 8) <!-- TODO step5: Spring Cloud Contract Stub Runner (consumer)
  - be.faros.testing (6 items in 3 files)
    - tapasapp (2 items in 1 file)
      - CatalogueBase.java
        - (38, 13) TODO step8: use Mockito to return the list of tapas above when calling catalogueSearching.getAllTapas()
        - (43, 9) TODO step9: run the (generated) API test on producer side
    - tapaseater (4 items in 2 files)
      - gateway (1 item in 1 file)
        - TapasAppGatewayImpl.java
          - (51, 5) TODO step2: at this moment you would write the missing implementation communicating with the producers endpoint.
      - TapasEaterTests.java
        - (15, 5) TODO step6: Annotate your test class with @AutoConfigureStubRunner
        - (26, 13) TODO step7: Run the integration test(s), it should pass
        - (31, 13) TODO step1: start by writing the functional test for the new feature (consumer side)
    - contracts.catalogue (1 item in 1 file)
      - tapas.groovy
        - (5, 5) TODO step3: create the contract (producer side)

The bottom of the IDE shows tabs for: TODO, Java Enterprise, Spring, Version Control, and Terminal.

# Exercise

- Import project (IDE)
- Maven project



# Exercise

- <https://github.com/faros/bdd-cucumber.git>

faros / bdd-cucumber

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Exercise for working with BDD/cucumber, created for the workshop "testing every level of your spring microservices application" @ the conference SpringIO Barcelona

Add topics

1 commit 2 branches 0 releases 1 contributor

Branch: master New pull request

Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

faros initial commit	Latest commit 2a4cebe 3 days ago
tapasapp	initial commit 3 days ago
tapaseater	initial commit 3 days ago
.gitignore	initial commit 3 days ago

Help people interested in this repository understand your project by adding a README.

Add a README