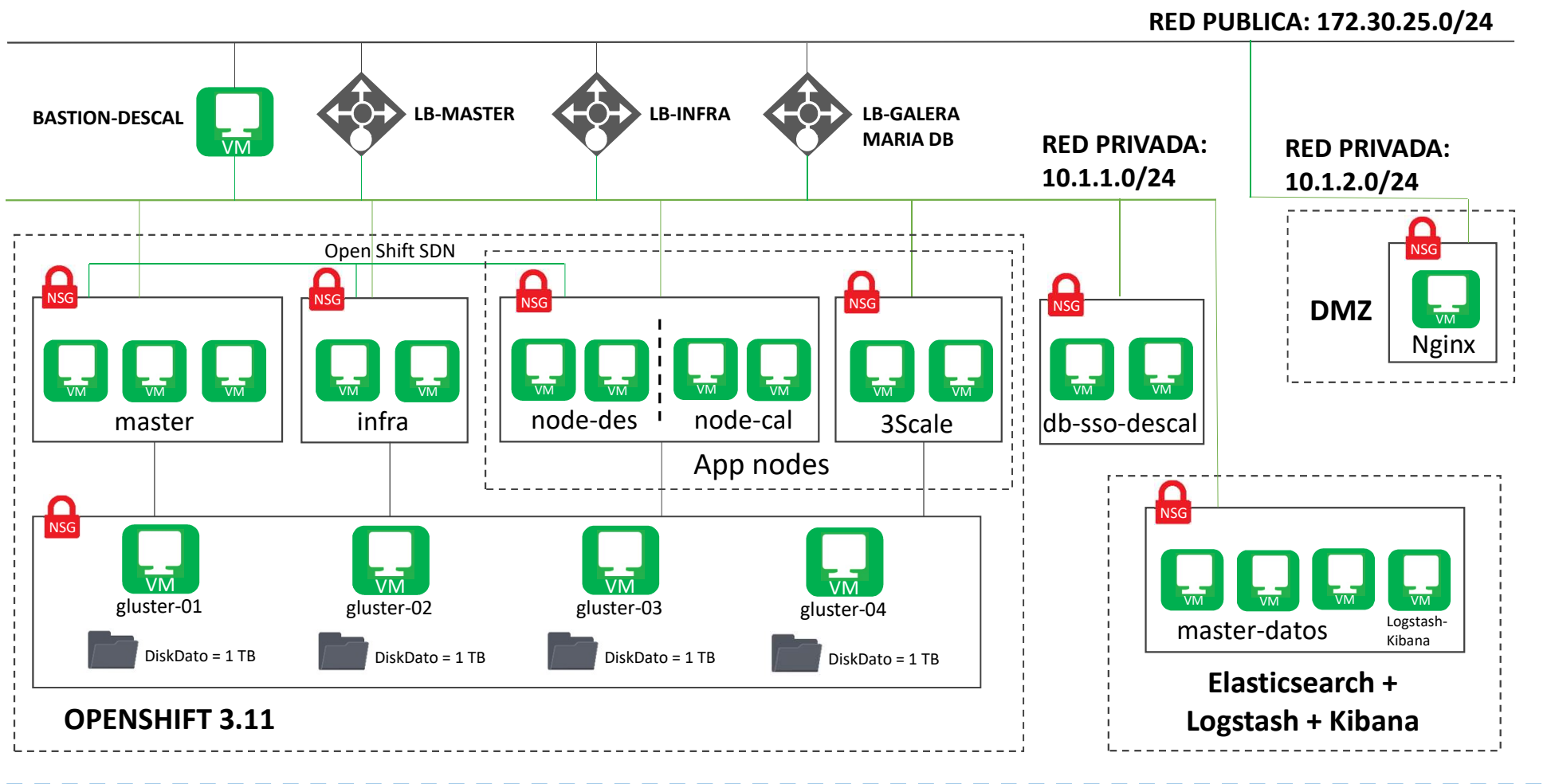


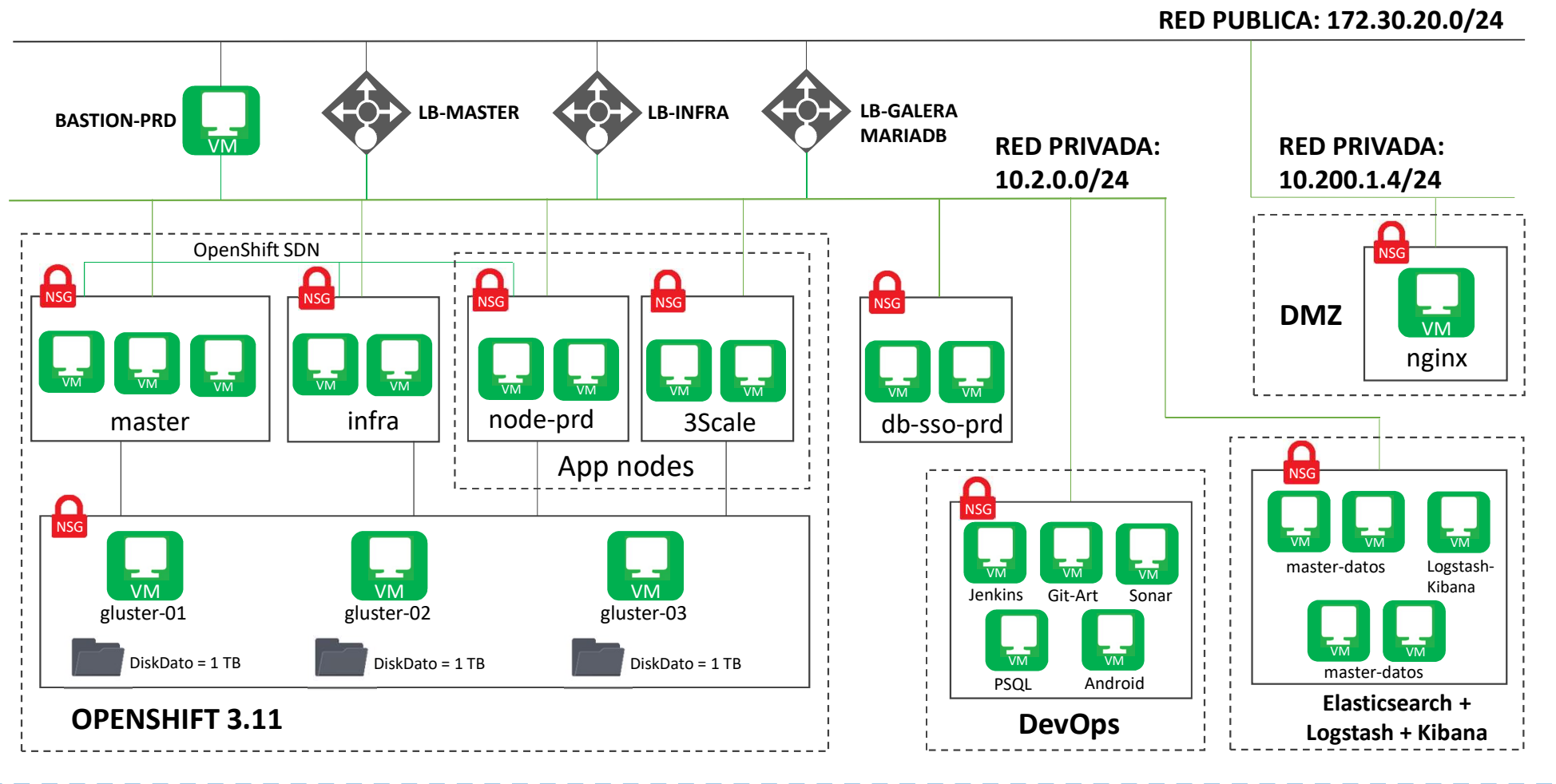


AZURE STACK - DESCAL





AZURE STACK - PRD





AZURE STACK - CNT

