

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

typedef struct BSTnode
{
    int data;
    struct BSTnode* left;
    struct BSTnode* right;
}BSTnode;

BSTnode* insert(BSTnode* T,int x)
{
    BSTnode* temp;
    if(T==NULL)
    {
        //create node
        temp = (BSTnode*)malloc(sizeof(BSTnode));
        temp->data = x;
        temp->left = NULL;
        temp->right = NULL;
        return temp;
    }
    else if(x<T->data)
    {
        //go to left subtree
        T->left = insert(T->left,x);
    }
    else if(x>=T->data)
    {
        //go to right subtree
        T->right = insert(T->right,x);
    }
    return T;
}

void inorder(BSTnode* T)
{
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        inorder(T->left);
        printf("%d ",T->data);
        inorder(T->right);
    }
}

void preorder(BSTnode* T)
{
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ",T->data);
        preorder(T->left);
        preorder(T->right);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
void postorder(BSTnode* T)
{
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        postorder(T->left);
        postorder(T->right);
        printf("%d ",T->data);
    }
}
```

```
void print(BSTnode* T)
{
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ",T->data);
        print(T->left);
        print(T->right);
    }
}
```

```
BSTnode* convertmirror(BSTnode* T)
{
    BSTnode* temp;
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        temp = T->left;
        T->left = convertmirror(T->right);
        T->right = convertmirror(temp);
    }
    return T;
}
```

```
int total(BSTnode* T)
{
    int sum;
    if(T == NULL)
        sum = 0;
    else
        sum = T->data + total(T->left) + total(T->right);

    return sum;
}
```

```
int oddtotal(BSTnode* T)
{
    int sum;

    if(T==NULL)
        sum = 0;
    else if(T->data%2 !=0)
        sum = T->data + oddtotal(T->left) + oddtotal(T->right);
}
```

```
else
    sum = oddtotal(T->left) + oddtotal(T->right);

return sum;
}

int eventotal(BSTnode* T)
{
    int sum;

    if(T==NULL)
        sum = 0;
    else if(T->data%2 ==0)
        sum = T->data + eventotal(T->left) + eventotal(T->right);
    else
        sum = eventotal(T->left) + eventotal(T->right);

    return sum;
}
```

```
int count(BSTnode* T)
{
    int cnt;
    if(T==NULL)
        cnt = 0;
    else
        cnt = 1 + count(T->left) + count(T->right);

    return cnt;
}
```

```
int countleaf(BSTnode* T)
{
    int cnt;
    if(T==NULL)
        cnt = 0;
    else if(T->left==NULL && T->right==NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ",T->data);
        cnt = 1 + countleaf(T->left) + countleaf(T->right);
    }
    else
        cnt = countleaf(T->left) + countleaf(T->right);

    return cnt;
}
```

```
BSTnode* copy(BSTnode* T)
{
    BSTnode* T1=NULL;
```

```
if(T!=NULL)
{
    T1 = (BSTnode*)malloc(sizeof(BSTnode));
    T1->data = T->data;
    T1->left = copy(T->left);
    T1->right = copy(T->right);
}
return T1;
}

int compare(BSTnode* T1,BSTnode* T2)
{
    if(T1==NULL && T2==NULL)
        return 1;
    if(T1!=NULL && T2!=NULL)
    {
        if(T1->data==T2->data && compare(T1->left,T2->left) && compare(T1->right,T2->right))
            return 1;
    }
    return 0;
}

void degree(BSTnode* T)
{
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        if(T->left!=NULL && T->right!=NULL)
            printf("\nDegree of %d is 2",T->data);
        else if((T->left==NULL && T->right!=NULL) || (T->left!=NULL && T->right==NULL))
            printf("\nDegree of %d is 1",T->data);
        else
            printf("\nDegree of %d is 0",T->data);
        degree(T->left);
        degree(T->right);
    }
}

void search(BSTnode* T,int x)
{
    int flag = 0;
    while(T!=NULL)
    {
        if(x==T->data)
        {
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
        else if(x<T->data)
            T = T->left;
        else if(x>=T->data)
            T = T->right;
    }
    if(flag==0)
```

```
    printf("%d not found",x);
else
    printf("%d found",x);
}

BSTnode *delet(BSTnode *T,int x)
{
    BSTnode *temp;
    if(T==NULL)
    {
        printf("\nElement not found :");
        return(T);
    }
    if(x < T->data)                // delete in left subtree
    {
        T->left=delet(T->left,x);
        return(T);
    }
    if(x > T->data)                // delete in right subtree
    {
        T->right=delet(T->right,x);
        return(T);
    }

    // element is found
    if(T->left==NULL && T->right==NULL)    // a leaf node
    {
        temp=T;
        free(temp);
        return(NULL);
    }
    if(T->left==NULL)
    {
        temp=T;
        T=T->right;
        free(temp);
        return(T);
    }
    if(T->right==NULL)
    {
        temp=T;
        T=T->left;
        free(temp);
        return(T);
    }

    // node with two children
    //go to the inorder successor of the node
    temp=T->right;
    while(temp->left !=NULL)
        temp=temp->left;
    T->data=temp->data;
    T->right=delet(T->right,temp->data);
    return(T);
}
```

```
int heightoftree(BSTnode* T)
{
    int h=-1;
    int leftheight,rightheight;

    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        leftheight = heightoftree(T->left);
        rightheight = heightoftree(T->right);
        if(leftheight > rightheight)
            h = leftheight + 1;
        else
            h = rightheight + 1;
    }
    return h;
}

void printlevel(BSTnode* T,int level)
{
    if(T!=NULL)
    {
        if(level==0)
            printf("%d",T->data);
        else if(level>0)
        {
            printlevel(T->left,level-1);
            printlevel(T->right,level-1);
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    int n,i,x,ch,sum,ans,cnt;
    BSTnode* root=NULL,*rootl=NULL;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter how many nodes:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter data for node:");
        scanf("%d",&x);
        root = insert(root,x);
    }
    do
    {
        printf("\n1:Inorder");
        printf("\n2:Preorder");
        printf("\n3:Postorder");

        printf("\n4:Print");
    }
```

```
printf("\n5:MirrorImage");

printf("\n6:Count nodes");
printf("\n7:Insert");
printf("\n8:Delete");

printf("\n9:Count Leaf node");
printf("\n10:Degree of each node");
printf("\n11:Search a node");

printf("\n12:Sum of all numbers from BST");
printf("\n13:Sum of all even numbers from BST");
printf("\n14:Sum of all odd numbers from BST");

printf("\n15:Copy BST into another BST");
printf("\n16:Compare two BST");

printf("\n17: Height of BST");
printf("\n18: Level wise Display");

printf("\n19:Quit");
printf("\nEnter your choice:");
scanf("%d",&ch);
switch(ch)
{
    case 1: inorder(root);
        break;
    case 2: preorder(root);
        break;
    case 3: postorder(root);
        break;
    case 4: print(root);
        break;
    case 5: root = convertmirror(root);
        break;
    case 6: cnt = count(root);
        printf("\nNumber of nodes is %d",cnt);
        break;
    case 7: printf("\nEnter data for node");
        scanf("%d",&x);
        root = insert(root,x);
        break;
    case 8: printf("\nEnter node to be deleted:");
        scanf("%d",&x);
        root = delet(root,x);
        break;
    case 9: cnt = countleaf(root);
        printf("\nNumber of leaf nodes are %d",cnt);
        break;
    case 10:degree(root);
        break;
    case 11:printf("\nEnter data to be searched:");
        scanf("%d",&x);
        search(root,x);
```

```
        break;
    case 12: sum = total(root);
        printf("\nSum of all numbers is %d",sum);
        break;
    case 13: sum = eventotal(root);
        printf("\nSum of even numbers is %d",sum);
        break;
    case 14: sum = oddtotal(root);
        printf("\nSum of odd numbers is %d",sum);
        break;
    case 15: root1 = copy(root);
        printf("\nCopied succesfully");
        printf("\nOld BST\n");
        print(root);
        printf("\nCopied BST\n");
        print(root1);
        break;
    case 16: ans = compare(root,root1);
        if(ans==1)
            printf("\nBoth BST are equal");
        else
            printf("\nBoth BST are not equal");
        break;
    case 17: ans = heightoftree(root);
        if(ans!=-1)
            printf("\nHeight of Tree is %d",ans);
        else
            printf("\nTree is empty");
        break;
    case 18: ans = heightoftree(root);
        for(i=0;i<=ans;i++)
        {
            printlevel(root,i);
            printf("\n");
        }

        break;
    }
}while(ch!=19);

return 0;
}
```