OPG1a) - Hun spiller et gitt antall n=20 ganger. - H vest spill hav to ulfall - Suillene er washingige. - samsynlighden for Enleress en honstant. n = 20, p = 18/17, P(X) = L(X; 20, 137), k = 18 $E(x) = np = 20.\frac{18}{37} = 9,73..$ $SO(X) = \sqrt{npq'} = \sqrt{20.\frac{18}{37}.(1-19/37)} = 2,235$ (b) $Y = X(\frac{36}{18}-1) \cdot 100 - 100(20-X) = 100X + 100X - 2000$ = 200 X - 2000 = 200 [X - 10] E(y) = 200 E(x) - 2000 = 200.9,73 - 2000 = -54 $V(y) = E(y^2) - E(y)^2 = E([200x - 2000]^2) - (-54)^2$ = E(2002X2-8e5X+20002) - 2916 = 4e4 E(x2) - 8es E(x) +4e 6 - 2916 $=M_{x(t)}^{"}=h(u-1)\rho^{2}+n\rho=2o(2o-1)\frac{19^{2}}{77^{2}}+2o\frac{19}{32}=99.669$ = $4.4.99,7 - 8.25.20'.\frac{18}{37} + 4.26 - 2916 = \frac{7999200}{32}$ $50(Y) = \sqrt{V(x)} \approx 450$

C)
$$P(x) = P(x) = L(x; 20, \frac{12}{12})$$
 $Y = 200 \times -2000 \times 1000 \longrightarrow x \ge \frac{2000}{200} = 15$

Vinus 7000 Le eller wer; $x \ge 15$
 $Y = 200 \times -2000 \times -1000 \longrightarrow x \ge \frac{1000}{200} = 5$

Tape 1000 Le eller wer; $x \le 5$

P($y \ge 1000$) = $P(x \ge 15$] = $\sum_{x=15}^{2} L(x; 20, \frac{12}{12}) = 0.0154...$

P($y \le 1000$) = $P(x \ge 15) = \sum_{x=15}^{2} L(x; 20, \frac{12}{12}) = 0.0275...$

A) $P(y) = P(x) = L(x; 20, \frac{12}{12})$
 $Y = X(\frac{16}{12}-1) \cdot 100 - 100(20-x) = 500x + 100x - 2000$
 $Y = 100x - 2000 \ge 1000 \longrightarrow x \ge \frac{1000}{100} = 5$

Vinus 1000 Le eller wer: $X \ge 5$
 $Y = 500 \times -2000 \le -1000 \longrightarrow x \ge \frac{1000}{100} = \frac{5}{100} = \frac{5}{100} = 1.166...$

Tape 1000 Ler eller wer: $X \le 1$

P($Y \ge 1000$) = $P(x \ge 5) = \sum_{x=5}^{2} L(x; 20, \frac{5}{12}) = 0.214...$

P($Y \le 1000$) = $P(x \ge 5) = \sum_{x=5}^{2} L(x; 20, \frac{5}{12}) = 0.214...$

y = 3600 - 1007 > -1000 => 7 > 3600 + 1000 = 46

P(
$$\gamma$$
)-1000) = $\sum_{i=1}^{45} P(i) = 0.71$

OPPGAVE 2

a) X = 6 jungtainde levelid (fra 35 år)

P(X) = 5 anniquelight for X gjenstående af (fra 35)

9 x = Sanneguligheta for a do i figuet an mete an

Hvis q_x er sammsguligheten for å do imm et år i en alden x, er $(1-q_x)$ sammsguligheten for å overleve det nerte året. Da er $(i-q_{i6})(1-q_{i6})\cdots(1-q_x) = TT(1-q_y)$

Farmanligheben for å overleve de neste X avene.

P ette hilwaver $P(X \in X) = \frac{X}{11} (1 - 4y_1 \cdot 3y) = 1 - P(X \leq X)$

Son gir $F(x) = P(X \le x) = 7 - \prod_{y=0}^{x} (1 - q_{15+y})$

d) Hvis
$$X \leq 34$$
 blir besn under 70 air, og fan ingen pungjon.
P et er den ingen nåverdi $(h(X) = 0)$.
P engjønen utbebalt om h air vil ha en nåverdi pra 100'000/1.03^h. E Hersom utbebalvingne gan over flere air, tra 35 air for en til X air fra ma, vil den bobole nåverdien bli $h(X) = \sum_{k=35}^{\infty} \frac{10000}{1.03^k} = 100000 \sum_{k=35}^{\infty} \frac{1.05^{-k}}{1.03^k}$

$$h(x) = 100000 \left[-\frac{1.03^{34} - 1.03}{1 - 1.03} \right]$$

$$=\frac{100\,000}{1.03^{25}}\begin{bmatrix} 1.03^{-34} & -1.03 & 1.03^{\frac{14}{5}} \\ 1-7.03 & 1.03^{-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{100000}{1.03^{15}} \left[\frac{1.03^{24-X}}{1.03} - 1 \right] = \frac{100000}{1.03^{15}} \left[\frac{1 - (1/1.03)}{1.03} \right]$$

$$E[h(x)] = \sum_{x \in X} h(x) P(x) = \sum_{x = 0}^{21} h(x) P(x)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{x=0}^{24} h(x) p(x) + \sum_{x=35}^{41} h(x) p(x) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{X=35}^{71} \frac{1 - 000}{1 \cdot 03^{15}} \frac{1 - (1/1.03)^{X-34}}{1 - 1/1.03} \cdot P(X)$$

$$= \frac{100006}{1.03^{17}} \qquad P(X \ge 35) - \sum_{x=3}^{7} (1/1.03)^{X-34} P(x)$$

5)
$$E[L(X)] = 387'000 \text{ de}$$
 (se hoole)

9) Vai -verdien as en sum innbetalt om L is en

 $K \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot 0.1}$
 E therem has betalen as come K hourt ain, when L has also i an alban $(.70, \text{ ellin})$; 39 ain , this wai - verdien:

 $\lim_{x \to 0} (14, x) = K \cdot 9(X)$
 $L = 0$
 $E[g(X)] = \sum_{x \to 0} g(x) P(x) = \sum_{x \to 0} g(x) P(x) + \sum_{x \to 0} g(x) P(x)$
 $= g(X) = \sum_{x \to 0} \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1$

= 1 - \(\(\(\lambda \) \(\

1-(1/1.03)

i)
$$E[9(x)] = 21.56$$

$$|j| \quad K = \frac{E[h(x)]}{E[g(x)]} = 17952 \text{ her}$$