STK1110 – Oblig 1

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Oppgave 2

a)

Ettersom ligning (1) fra oppgaven er en t-fordeling med n-1 frihetsgrader, vet vi at den følger

$$P\left(t_{\alpha/2, n-1} < \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S/\sqrt{n}} < t_{1-\alpha/2, n-1}\right) = 1 - \alpha \tag{1}$$

 $\det\,t_{\alpha/2,\,n-1}\,\,\mathrm{og}\,\,t_{1-\alpha/2,\,n-1}\,\,\mathrm{er}\,\,\alpha/2\,\,\mathrm{og}\,\,1-\alpha/2\,\,\mathrm{persentilene}\,\,\mathrm{til}\,\,\mathrm{en}\,\,\mathrm{t-fordeling}\,\,\mathrm{med}\,\,n-1\,\,\mathrm{frihetsgrader}.$

Løser vi ulikheten inni parantesen for μ får vi at

$$\bar{X} - t_{\alpha/2, n-1} \cdot \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} < \mu < \bar{X} + t_{1-\alpha/2, n-1} \cdot \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$$

som er $100(1-\alpha)\%$ konfidensintervallet til μ .

b

Ettersom ligning (1) fra oppgaven er kjikvadrat-fordelt med n-1 frihetsgrader, vet vi at den tilfredsstiller

$$P\left(\chi_{\alpha/2, n-1} < \frac{(n-1)}{\sigma^2} S^2 < \chi_{\alpha/2, n-1}\right) = 1 - \alpha \tag{2}$$

der $\chi_{\alpha/2, n-1}$ og $\chi_{1-\alpha/2, n-1}$ er $\alpha/2$ og $1-\alpha/2$ persentilene til en kjikvadrat-fordeling med n-1 frihetsgrader. Løser vi ulikheten inni parantesen for σ får vi at

$$\sqrt{\frac{(n-1)}{\chi_{\alpha/2,\,n-1}}}S < \sigma < \sqrt{\frac{(n-1)}{\chi_{1-\alpha/2,\,n-1}}}S \tag{3}$$

Oppgave 3

a)

$$F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} f(x) dx = \int_{\kappa}^{x} \theta \kappa^{\theta} x^{-\theta - 1} dx = \left[\theta \kappa^{\theta} \frac{x^{-\theta}}{-\theta} \right]_{\kappa}^{\theta} = 1 - \left(\frac{\kappa}{x} \right)^{\theta}$$

b)

$$F(x) = 1 - \left(\frac{\kappa}{x}\right)^{\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \implies \frac{\kappa}{x} = \frac{1}{2} \tag{4}$$