

山东大学 2019-2020 学年 2 学期 C++ 程序设计课程试卷 A 参考答案及评分标准

一、单项选择题（每题 2 分，共 20 分）

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	D	B	B	C	A	C	B	A	C

二、阅读程序,写出运行结果（每 5 分，共 30 分）

1. 434416 (错 1 个数字扣 1 分)

2. 14

3. 886cPp (错 1 个扣 1 分)

4. Default 0 1 分

C1C3C4C5 2 分

D4D1D5D3D0 2 分

5. 3520 (错 1 个数字扣 1 分)

6. (错 1 个数字扣 1 分)

B0 called. B0 called. B1 called. D1 called.

B0::display() D1::display() ~D1 called. ~B1 called. ~B0 called. ~B0 called.

三、补充程序代码。（每个空 2 分）

1. s s+n-1 pi++ pj-- pi<pj

2. :x(a),y(b) void set(int a,int b) void disp()
p=new Sample[3] delete[] p

四、编写程序（10 分）

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<cmath>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
mod(int n,int m){ //3 分
```

```
    return n%m;
```

```
}
```

```
round(double x){ // 2 分
```

```
    if(x>=0) return int(x+0.5);
```

```
    else return int(x-0.5);
```

```
}
```

```
mod(double x,double y){ //3 分
```

```
    return round(x)%round(y);
```

```
}
```

```
int main(){ //2 分
```

```
    cout<<"mod(8,3)="<<mod(8,3)<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"mod(8.2,3.6)="<<mod(8.2,3.6)<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"mod(-8.2,-2.6)="<<mod(-8.2,-2.6)<<endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

五、编写程序（10 分）

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Complex //4 分
```

```

{public:
    Complex( ){real=0;imag=0;}
    Complex(double r,double i) {real=r;imag=i;}
    Complex operator + (Complex &c2);
    friend ostream& operator << (ostream&,Complex&);
private:    double real;        double imag;
};
Complex Complex::operator + (Complex &c2)          //3 分
{ return Complex(real+c2.real,imag+c2.imag);}
ostream& operator << (ostream& output, Complex& c) //3 分
{    output<<"("<<c.real<<"+"<<c.imag<<"i)"<<endl;
    return output;
}

```

六、编写程序 (10 分)

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
//定义抽象基类 Shape          2 分
class Shape
{public:    virtual double area() const =0;          //纯虚函数
};
//定义 Circle 类              2 分
class Circle:public Shape
{public:    Circle(double r):radius(r){
    virtual double area() const {return 3.14159*radius*radius;} //定义虚函数
    protected:    double radius;          //半径
};
//定义 Rectangle 类          //2 分
class Rectangle:public Shape
{public:
    Rectangle(double w,double h):width(w),height(h){} //构造函数
    virtual double area() const {return width*height;} //定义虚函数
    protected:    double width,height;          //宽与高
};
int main()                      //4 分
{
    Circle circle(12.6);          //建立 Circle 类对象 circle
    cout<<"area of circle    =";
    printArea(circle);          //输出 circle 的面积
    Rectangle rectangle(4.5,8.4); //建立 Rectangle 类对象 rectangle
    cout<<"area of rectangle =";
    printArea(rectangle);        //输出 rectangle 的面积
    return 0;
}

```