

$$a = (1, -1, 0) b = (1, 0, -1) C = (0, 1, -1)$$

$$spon Sa, b, cS = \begin{cases} Sa + Bb + YC, \alpha, \beta, \delta \in R \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{K} (1, -1, 0) + 3(1, 0, -1) + Y(e, 1, -1) = \begin{pmatrix} d + \beta \\ -\alpha + Y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$se - a + b = C, c \text{ quo essere cynorato}$$

$$Proprieta$$

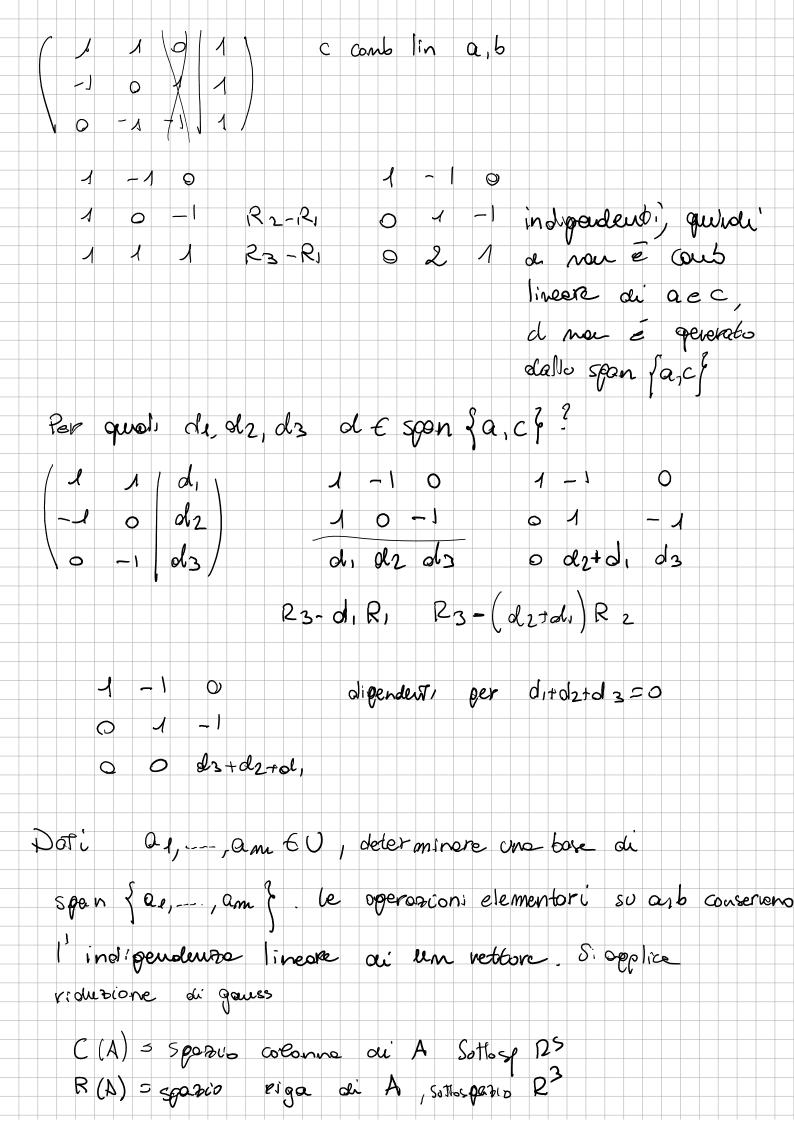
$$sgan Sa, ..., cS & span So, ..., c, d \(\delta \) d \(e \) action + YC = \(\alpha \) action + C + Ool quindi \(e \) in elemento de span \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c, d \(\frac{1}{2} \) evan \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c, d \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c, d \(\frac{1}{2} \) deve prover che span \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c, d \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c \(\frac{1}{2} \) deve prover che span \(\can \) could in di \(\alpha, ..., C \) deve prover che span \(\can \) could invariant action \(\lefta \), ..., c \(\frac{1}{2} \) deve prover che span \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., c \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \)..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \) action \(\frac{1}{2} \), ..., a \(\frac{1}{2} \)...$$

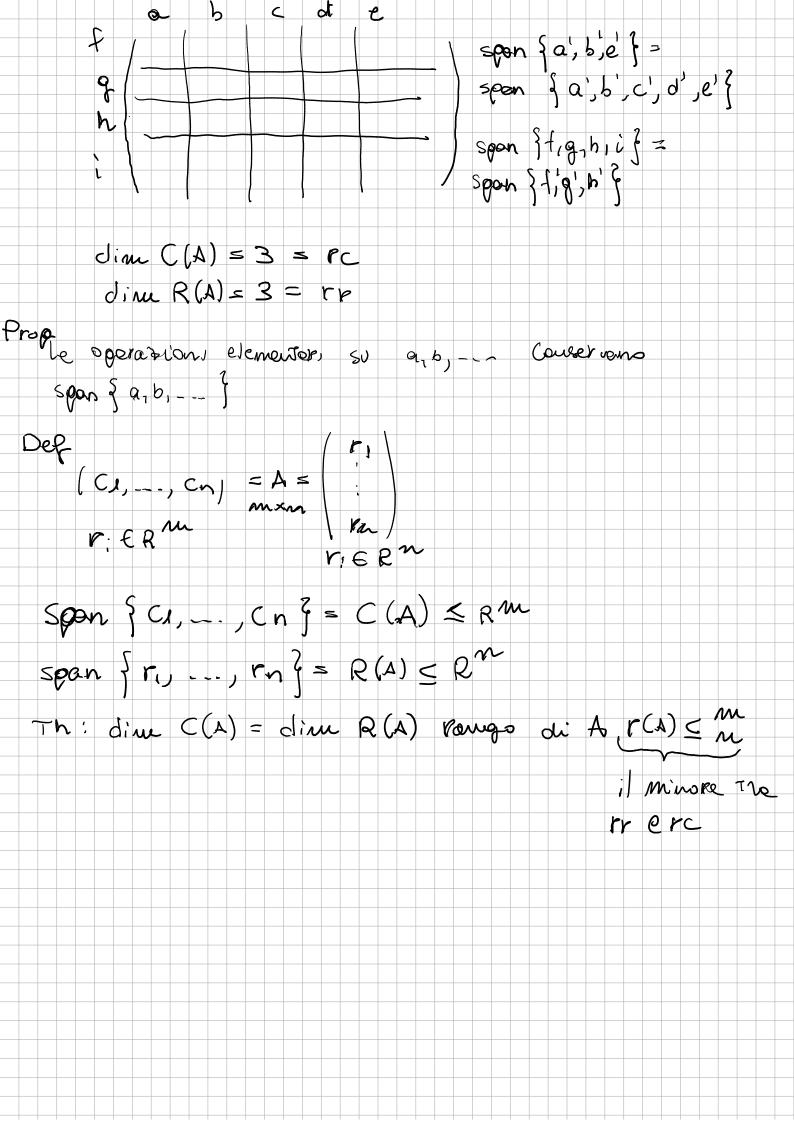
In R4 si riescono a costinire sollospati span { a, b, ---} e1, e2, e3, en spanfer? dim 1 spen Ser, ez { dim 2 span {e,,,em ; am n prop: Sia V sp vett dim (V) = n 1) agni U sottospazio di V ha din (U) < n e vole = (580) U = V 2) + 0 < i < m 3 0 < V | dim (v) = i M = max m° vettori independenti in V

M1, ..., Mm EU lin indip -> M1, ..., Mm EV

[in indipendents -> m < m > se le dineusion: sons ugusti, allons U=V $0 \le V$ dim $(0) = M \longrightarrow 0 = V$ ∃ U1, ..., Un ∈ U indip - > U1, ..., un base di V ->

sgni 0€V = λ, v, + -- + λn vn €U spon Sa,b,c& gol d b ノ al si què scrivere come cont. lin ai a, b, c? - 1 7 d, B, 8 | da+Bb+8c=d?





$$A(x) = 0 \quad N(A) = \text{spa}(0) \quad \text{nullo oli } A$$

$$V(A) \quad \text{dimensione } N(A)$$

$$V = 1$$

$$X_{1+X_{2}+X_{3}} = 0 \quad (1,1,1) = 0 \quad \text{dimes}(2)$$

$$X_{1} = -X_{2} - X_{3}$$

$$X_{2} \quad \text{formulat: lifetic } 2 \rightarrow \text{dimensione delessofts pario}$$

$$(-X_{2} - X_{3}) \quad X_{2} \mid X_{3}$$

$$X_{2} \left(-1,1,0\right) + X_{3} \left(-1,0,1\right) \Rightarrow \text{comb lin dissons fisse}$$

$$X_{1} = -X_{2} - X_{3}$$

$$X_{2} \left(-1,1,0\right) + X_{3} \left(-1,0,1\right) \Rightarrow \text{comb lin dissons fisse}$$

$$X_{1} = -X_{2} + 3X_{3} = 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

$$X_{1} + 2X_{2} + 3X_{3} = 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

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$$X_{1} = X_{2} \quad X_{3} \quad 2X_{3} \quad X_{3} = X_{3} \quad (1,2,1)$$

$$X_{2} = -2X_{3} \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

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$$X_{1} = X_{2} \quad X_{3} \quad X_{3} \quad X_{4} = -X_{4} \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

$$X_{1} = X_{2} \quad X_{3} \quad X_{4} = -X_{4} \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

$$X_{2} = -2X_{3} \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

$$X_{3} = -X_{4} \quad \text{dimensione } 2$$

 $X, +X_2 = 0$ $\forall x, \exists x_2 x, \forall x_2 = 0$ Hx,, x, 7, 7, 1 ×3 | x,, x2, x3 & solur (< N(A)) a sgnl voricbile libera è associate una perticolare soluzione Deto un sistemo di equationi in XI,..., Xn.

Xj..., Xjr è lisera se +xji,..., xjr >: complete a un unica sacuzione. Le ottre 31 dicono vincolate 1) dine N(A) + r(A) = m (incognite) 2) Sia Cja, ..., Cjr Base di rlA) aNora Xj1, ... xj8 vincolate Xid+1, - xjm-p lilere