# Inglese

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- 1. Futuri e time clauses
- 2. If clauses e conditionals
- 3. Pronomi relativi
- 4. Duration form
- 5. Comprativi e superlativi
- 6. Past tenses present perfect o present perfect continuous

## 1 Futuri e time clauses

## 1.1 Future simple

Example: I will travel

- 1. Spontaneous decisions
- 2. Predictions based on a belief
- 3. Promises
- 4. Offers
- 5. Requests

#### 1.2 Future continuous

Example: I will be working

- 1. An action in progress at a specific time in the Future
- 2. An action we see as temporary
- 3. Prediction or guesses
- 4. Prediction about the present
- 5. Polite enquiries

#### 1.3 Future perfect

Example: I will have finished

1. An action that will be completed before a specific time in the future

#### 1.4 Future perfect continuous

Example: In October, I will have been working here for ten years.

- 1. To show that something will continue up until a particular event in the future
- 2. To show something finished just before another time action
- 3. With time expressions

#### 2 If clauses

#### 2.1 Type 0

Present Simple + Present Simple Used for facts that are generally true Example: If you stand in the rain, you get wet.

#### 2.2 Type 1

Present Simple + Will / Won't Used for a likely situation in the future Example: If it rains, we will cancel the trip.

#### 2.3 Type 2

Past simple + Would + Verb Used for hypotetical or unlikely situations Example: If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.

# 2.4 Type 3

Past perfect + Would have + Past Participle Used when someone is imagining a different past Example: If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.

To note:

1. If there is "would", it is always in the past

- $2.\,$  If there is "will", it is always present simple
- 3. If there is the past perfect, there is always would + have