

ASSIGNMENT 10 OUTPUT

Create a table named teachers with fields id, name, subject, experience and salary and insert 8 rows.

id	name	subject	experience	salary
1	Alice	Math	5	50000.00
2	Bob	Science	8	60000.00
3	Charlie	History	12	70000.00
4	Dana	English	2	40000.00
5	Evan	Computer Science	15	90000.00
6	Fay	Art	3	45000.00
7	Grace	Physics	9	75000.00
8	Hank	Biology	10	80000.00
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

2. Create a before insert trigger named before_insert_teacher that will raise an error “salary cannot be negative” if the salary inserted to the table is less than zero.

```
32 -- 2. Create a before insert trigger named before_insert_teacher that will raise an error "salary cannot
33 DELIMITER $$
34 • CREATE TRIGGER before_insert_teacher
35 BEFORE INSERT ON teachers
36 FOR EACH ROW
37 BEGIN
38     if new.salary < 0 then
39         signal sqlstate '45000' set message_text = 'salary cannot be negative' ;-- default signal sqlstate 4!
40     end if;
41     -- Block of code (trigger logic here)
42 END $$
43 DELIMITER ;
44
45 • SHOW triggers;
46 • INSERT INTO teachers (name, subject, experience, salary)
47 VALUES ('Ivy', 'Music', 4, -5000);
48
49
```

Output			
Action Output			
#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 342	08:30:28	SHOW triggers	7 row(s) returned
✗ 343	08:32:59	INSERT INTO teachers (name, subject, experience, salary) VALUES ('Ivy', 'Music', 4, -5000)	Error Code: 1644. salary cannot be negative

3. Create an after insert trigger named after_insert_teacher that inserts a row with teacher_id,action, timestamp to a table called teacher_log when a new entry gets inserted to the teacher table. teacher_id -> column of teacher table, action -> the trigger action, timestamp -> time at which the new row has got inserted.

```
CREATE TABLE teacher_log (  
    log_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    teacher_id INT,  
    action VARCHAR(50),  
    log_time TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
);  
  
DELIMITER $$  
  
CREATE TRIGGER after_insert_teacher  
AFTER INSERT ON teachers  
FOR EACH ROW  
  
BEGIN  
    insert into teacher_log(teacher_id,action) values  
    (new.id,'Teacher recently joined');  
  
END $$  
  
DELIMITER ;  
  
  
INSERT INTO teachers (name, subject, experience, salary)  
VALUES ('Ivy', 'Music', 4, 50000);  
  
  
select * from teachers;  
select * from teacher_log;
```

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Edit:	Export/Import:	Wrap Cell Content:
	log_id	teacher_id	action	log_time
	1	9	Teacher recently joined	2024-12-08 08:42:17
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

4. Create a before delete trigger that will raise an error when you try to delete a row that has experience greater than 10 years.

```

78 DELIMITER $$
79 • CREATE TRIGGER before_delete_teacher
80 BEFORE DELETE ON teachers
81 FOR EACH ROW
82 BEGIN
83     IF old.experience > 10 THEN
84         SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Cannot delete a teacher with more than 10 years of experience';
85     END IF;
86 END $$
87 DELIMITER ;
88
89 • DELETE FROM teachers WHERE experience>10;

```

Output

#	Time	Action	Message
351	08:48:29	select * from teachers LIMIT 0, 1000	9 row(s) returned
352	08:48:38	DELETE FROM teachers WHERE experience>10	Error Code: 1644. Cannot delete a teacher with more than 10 years of experience

5. Create an after delete trigger that will insert a row to teacher_log table when that row is deleted from teacher table.

```

92 -- 5. Create an after delete trigger that will insert a row to teacher_log table when that row is deleted from teacher table.
93 DELIMITER $$
94 • CREATE TRIGGER after_delete_teacher
95 AFTER DELETE ON teachers
96 FOR EACH ROW
97 BEGIN
98     INSERT INTO teacher_log (teacher_id, action)
99     VALUES (OLD.id, 'DELETED');
100 END $$
101 DELIMITER ;
102
103 • DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id=1;
104 • SELECT * FROM teacher_log;
105
106

```

	log_id	teacher_id	action	log_time
▶	1	9	Teacher recently joined	2024-12-08 08:42:17
	2	1	DELETED	2024-12-08 08:52:15
•	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL