

# CSE102 Structured Programming Language Sessional

## Online on loops

Section: B  
Time: 40 minutes

### Problem description

You are given an input integer  $n$ . **You have to print the pattern as specified in the sample input/output.** The pattern will have  $n + 1$  lines. In the  $k$ -th line, the number of stars ( ' \* ' ) is a coefficient of binomial expansion which is  $C(n, k)$  where  $0 \leq k \leq n$ . The value of  $C(n, k)$  can be computed as

$$C(n, k) = \frac{n!}{k!(n - k)!}$$

### Rules

- You cannot use any library functions except printf() and scanf(). No other function usage is allowed
- You cannot define your own function. Write all your code in main()

### Input

The input contains an integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 10$ ).

### Output

The output will contain  $n + 1$  lines.

The  $k$ -th line will contain  $C(n, k)$  number of ' \* ' characters. The lines will be right aligned (see the sample I/O below)

For example, if  $n = 3$ , then ,  $C(3, 1) = 3$ ,  $C(3, 2) = 3$ ,  $C(3, 0) = 1$ ,  $C(3, 3) = 1$ .

Therefore, the output will contain  $3 + 1 = 4$  lines with 1, 3, 3, and 1 stars respectively.

If  $n = 6$ , then  $C(6, 0) = 1$ ,  $C(6, 1) = 6$ ,  $C(6, 2) = 15$ ,  $C(6, 3) = 20$ ,  $C(6, 4) = 15$ ,  $C(6, 5) = 6$ , and  $C(6, 6) = 1$ . So your output will contain 1, 6, 15, 20, 15, 6, 1 stars respectively.

## Sample I/O

The

[illegible]

## Marks distribution

Total marks: 20

Correct implementation of  $C(n, k)$ : 10

Correctly printing: 10

## Submission Guideline

1. Create a new folder named “<your 7-digit student ID>\_online\_loop”.
2. Your .c file should be named “<your 7-digit student ID>.c”.
3. Put your .c file (not .exe or .o files) in the folder created in step 1.
4. Right click on the folder, select “send to > compressed (zipped) folder” to zip the folder.
5. Submit the zip file on moodle.

For example, if your student ID is 2305999, then, write your collusion in “2305999.c” and create a folder called “2305999\_online\_loop”. Put the .c file in the folder and zip it.