Project Title: Advanced Scrabble Al

Submitted By:

• Asghar Ali (22K-4415

• Muhammad Bilal (22K-4242)

• Hafiz Abdullah (22K-4489)

Course: Al

Instructor: Abdullah Yaqoob Submission Date: 09-03-2025

. Project Overview

• Project Topic:

This project focuses on enhancing the traditional Scrabble game by integrating advanced Al capabilities and introducing new gameplay elements such as power tiles and a hexagonal board layout. The Al will be capable of strategic word placement, blocking opponents, and maximizing score through intelligent move selection.

• Objective:

- Develop an Al using the Minimax algorithm with Alpha-Beta Pruning* to play Scrabble competitively.
- Create a variant with new rules, such as power tiles or a hexagonal board, to increase complexity and strategy.
- Implement heuristics to evaluate board control, word length, and point maximization.

2. Game Description

• Original Game Background:

Scrabble is a word-based board game where players form words using letter tiles on a 15x15 grid. Words must connect with existing ones and are scored based on letter values and premium squares.

• Innovations Introduced*:

- Hexagonal Board Layout: Increases word placement possibilities and complexity.
- Power Tiles: Special tiles with effects like double turn, wildcard letters, or blocking tiles.
- **Dynamic Objectives:** Secret missions for bonus points, like forming a 7-letter word.

^{*}tentative and are subject to change based on feasibility

3. Al Approach and Methodology

• Al Techniques potentially applicable:

- Minimax Algorithm: For evaluating moves based on score potential and blocking opponents.
- Alpha-Beta Pruning: To optimize move search efficiency.
- Other Techniques: Neural networks for word predictions and decision-making.

• Heuristic Design:

- Prioritize high-value letters on premium squares.
- Control board center and block high-scoring spots.

Complexity Analysis:

- Time Complexity: Depends on board size and move depth.
- Challenges: Efficient management of a large dictionary for word validation.

4. Game Rules and Mechanics

Modified Rules:

- Special power tiles with effects like extra turns or wildcard letters.
- Dynamic objectives for secret missions and bonus points.

• Winning Conditions:

Traditional highest-score wins or completing secret missions for additional victory paths.

• Turn Sequence:

Similar to traditional Scrabble but with power tiles influencing turn outcomes.

^{*}The proposal is subject to changes due to course content coverage

5. Implementation Plan

- Programming Language: Python
- Libraries and Tools:
 - Pygame/JavaScript: For GUI.
 - NumPy/Pandas: For data handling.
 - NLTK/Tensorflow: For dictionary management and word validation.

• Milestones and Timeline:

- Week 1-2: Game design and rule finalization.
- Week 3-4: Al strategy development (Minimax and heuristics).
- Week 5-6: Coding and testing the game mechanics.
- Week 7: Al integration and testing.
- Week 8: Final testing and report preparation.

6. References

• To be added based on sources consulted.