BLOCKCHAIN PROJECT

Campus Coins - Campus Token Rewards System

Introduction

CampusCoins is a **blockchain-based token reward system** designed to encourage student participation in academic and extracurricular activities. By leveraging **smart contracts on the Polygon blockchain**, students can **earn tokens** for various achievements (such as scoring well in assessments or attending events) and **redeem them** at campus facilities like the canteen and bookstore. Additionally, a **slashing mechanism** deducts tokens for rule violations, ensuring discipline and fairness in the reward system.

Scope

The project focuses on **rewarding student engagement** through a **transparent and decentralized system**. It aims to:

- Enable token-based incentives for academic and non-academic activities.
- Ensure secure and immutable transactions via blockchain.
- **Introduce a penalty system** for non-compliance with campus rules.
- Facilitate seamless transactions using QR/barcode scanning.
- Provide a user-friendly interface for students, faculty, and staff to interact with the system.
- **Support scalability** for future integration with other institutions.

Objectives

The main objectives of the **CampusCoins** system are:

- **Reward Mechanism** Students earn tokens for participation and achievements.
- **Redemption System** Tokens can be used for discounts or free items at designated facilities.
- **Penalty Enforcement** Non-compliance results in token deduction (e.g., missing ID cards, skipping mandatory events).
- **Decentralized & Secure Transactions** All transactions are processed via smart contracts.
- **Easy-to-Use Web Application** Students, faculty, and staff can interact with the system through a **React.js** + **Web3.js** interface.
- **Scalable & Future-Proof** Designed for easy expansion to other institutions or reward-based applications.

Functional Requirements

Student Side

- Scan ID barcode to earn tokens.
- View token balance in real-time.
- Redeem tokens at campus facilities (canteen, bookstore).
- Receive notifications for transactions and penalties.

Event Organizer Side

- Define token rewards for specific events.
- Generate and manage event IDs.
- Validate student participation and credit tokens.

Canteen/Bookstore Staff Side

- Scan barcodes to redeem tokens.
- Verify the student's token balance before approval.

Admin Side

- Manage token supply and adjust reward structures.
- View, approve, or reject events.
- Monitor transaction history.
- Implement penalties via the slashing mechanism.

Architecture / Block Diagram

The CampusCoins system consists of three primary components:

Frontend (React.js + Web3.js)

- Provides an intuitive **UI for students, organizers, and staff**.
- Connects with MetaMask for blockchain transactions.

Backend (Node.js + Express.js + MongoDB)

- Manages user authentication, event data, and metadata.
- Facilitates communication between the frontend and blockchain.

Blockchain (Polygon + Solidity)

- Stores token balances & transactions securely.
- Implements **smart contracts** to handle rewards, redemptions, and penalties.

ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM RULE VIOLATION STUDENT ACTION DETECTED **EVENT ORGANIZER ADMIN ISSUES SCANS ID** PENALTY SMART CONTRACT-REWARDS SMART CONTRACT-DEDUCT **TOKENS TOKENS BLOCKCHAIN STORES TOKEN** BALANCE TRANSACTION STUDENT CHECKS **LOGGED & RECIEPT** TOKEN BALANCE GENERATED MERCHANT REQUESTS PAYMENT TRANSACTION PROCESSED **VIA SMART CONTRACT**

Consensus Mechanism

CampusCoins will utilize **Proof-of-Stake** (**PoS**) as the consensus mechanism since it:

- Is **energy-efficient** compared to Proof-of-Work (PoW).
- Ensures faster transaction processing and lower gas fees.
- Is **supported by the Polygon network**, making it ideal for microtransactions like token rewards and deductions.

Type of Blockchain to be Used – Justification

We will use the **Polygon blockchain (Layer 2 Ethereum solution)** due to:

- Low transaction costs Polygon offers significantly lower gas fees than Ethereum.
- **Scalability** Handles high transaction volumes efficiently.
- **Security** Benefits from Ethereum's security infrastructure.
- Ease of Integration Compatible with EVM-based smart contracts and Web3.js.

Expected Outcome

By implementing **CampusCoins**, we expect to:

- Increase student engagement in academic and extracurricular activities.
- Ensure a fair reward system through transparent blockchain transactions.
- Enable seamless token transactions for earning and redeeming.
- Improve compliance with campus rules using the slashing mechanism.
- **Reduce administrative workload** by automating rewards and penalties.
- Lay the foundation for future expansion into a broader university reward ecosystem.