## Dynamics under Velocity Constraints

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## **Euler Lagrange Formulation for Dynamics**

• Principle of least action  $L = KE(q, \dot{q}) - PE(q)$ 

$$\min_{q(t)} \int L(q(t), \dot{q}(t), t) dt$$

Unconstrained solution

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q} = Q + F_{\text{non-conservative}}$$