



The rolling disk example

• The Lagrangian has the structure

$$L \rightarrow L_t(\dot{q}_t) + L_r(q_r, \dot{q}_r)$$

These constraints have the structure

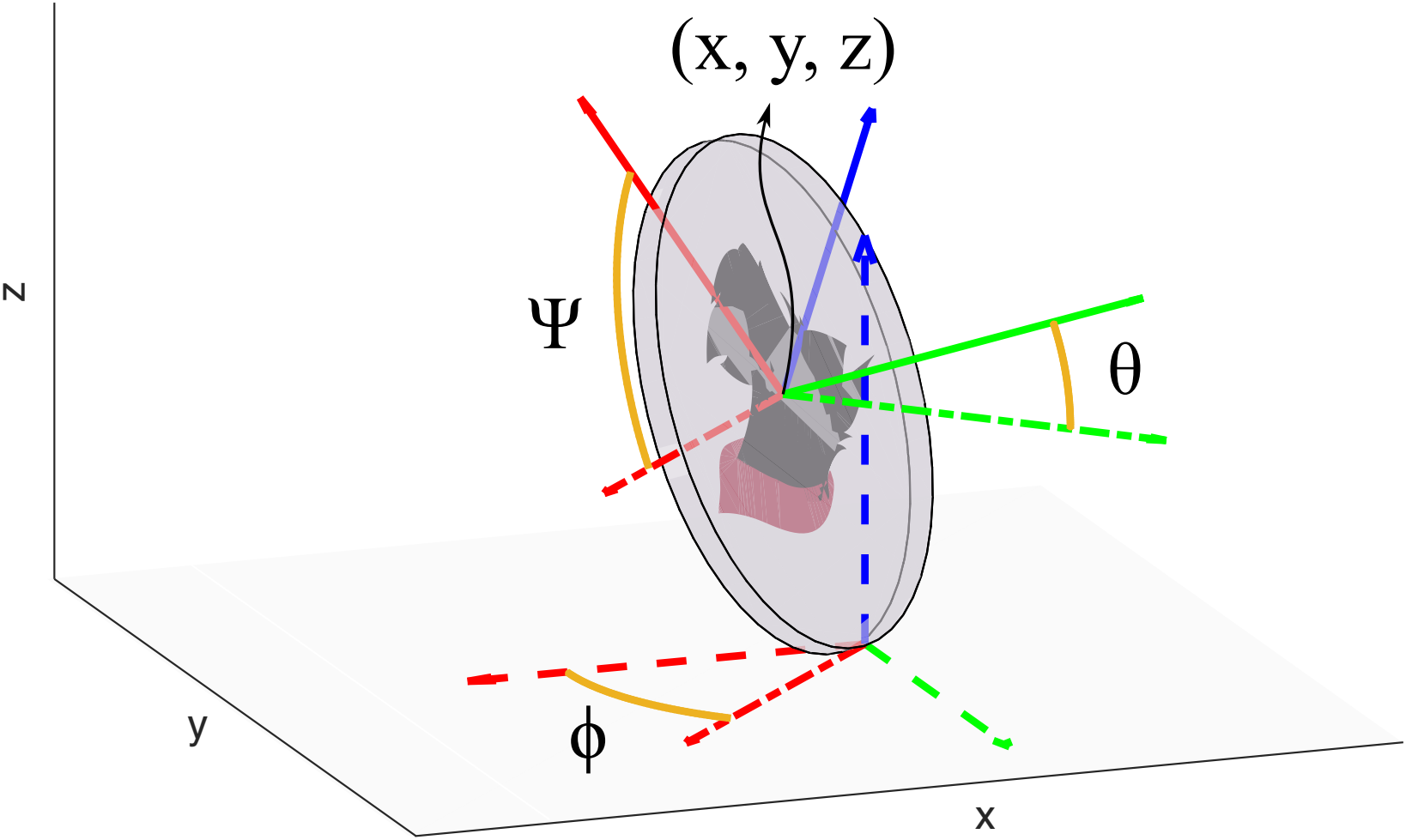
$$\dot{q}_t + A_r(q_r)\dot{q}_r \equiv 0$$

The equations are

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L_t}{\partial \dot{q}_t} = \lambda$$



$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L_r}{\partial \dot{q}_r} - \frac{\partial L_r}{\partial q_r} = A_r(q_r)^T \lambda$$



$$KE \rightarrow KE_t(\dot{q}_t) + KE_r(q_r, \dot{q}_r)$$

$$q = \left( \overbrace{x, y, z}^{q_t}, \overbrace{\phi, \theta, \psi}^{q_r} \right)$$

$$PE \rightarrow PE(q_r)$$

*F*non-conservative  $\equiv 0$

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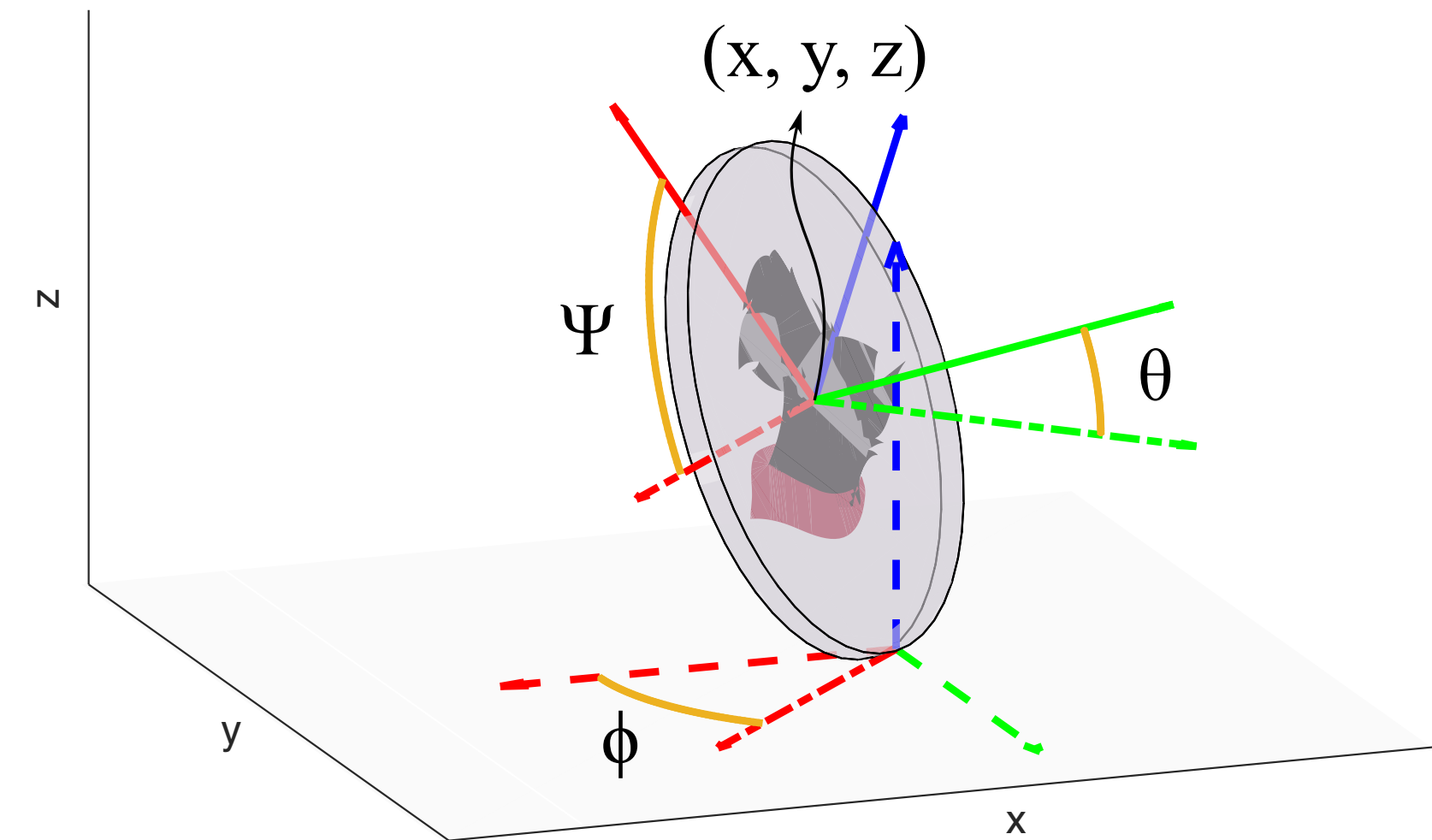
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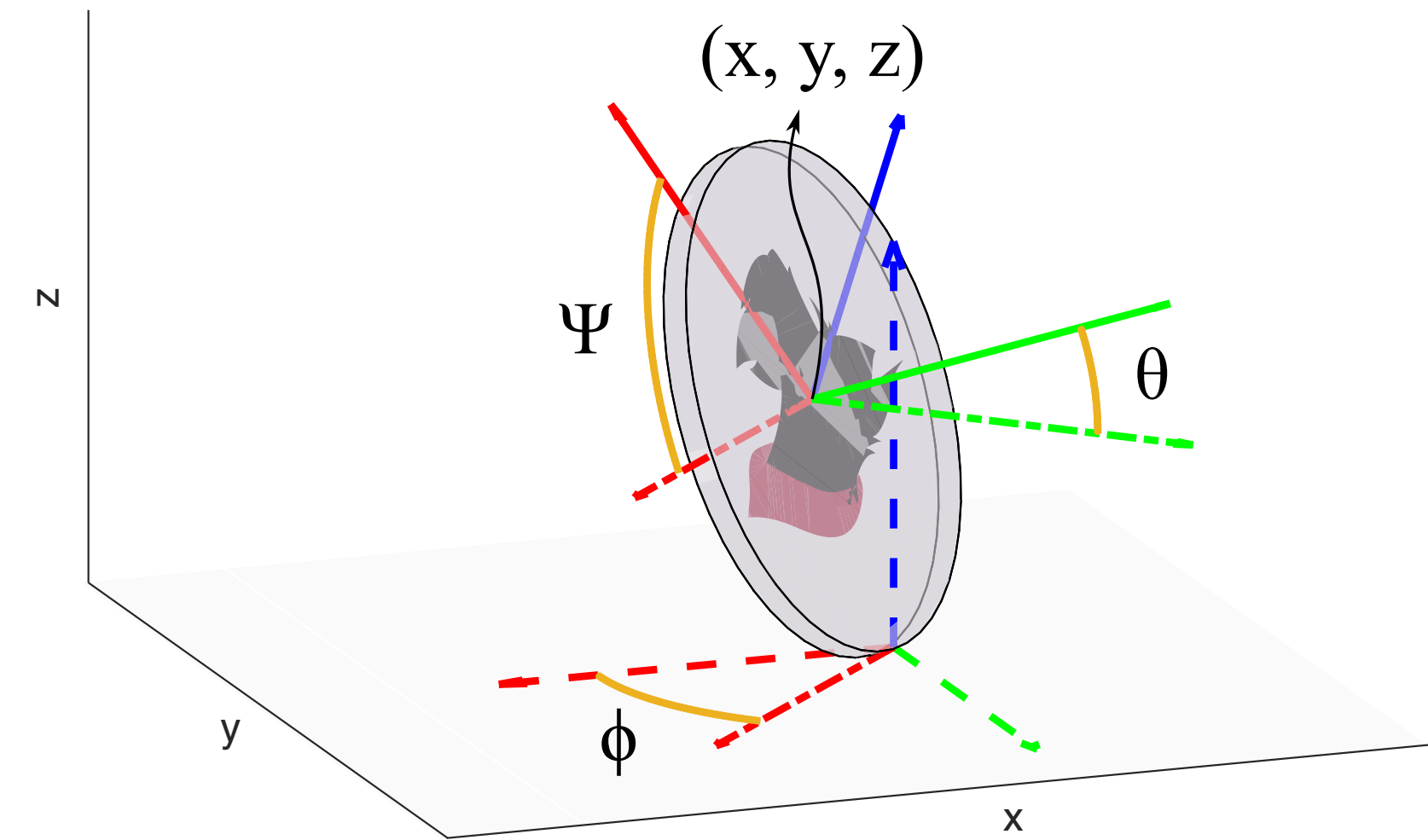
$$q = (\overbrace{x, y, z}^{q_t}, \overbrace{\phi, \theta, \psi}^{q_r})$$

$$KE \rightarrow KE_t(\dot{q}_t) + KE_r(q_r, \dot{q}_r)$$

$$PE \rightarrow PE(q_r)$$

$$F_{\text{non-conservative}} = 0$$

# Is there an alternative?



$$q = (\overbrace{x, y, z}^{q_t}, \overbrace{\phi, \theta, \psi}^{q_r})$$

$$KE \rightarrow KE_t(\dot{q}_t) + KE_r(q_r, \dot{q}_r)$$

$$PE \rightarrow PE(q_r)$$

$$F_{\text{non-conservative}} = 0$$