

# **Intelligent Admissions: The Future of University Decision Making with Machine Learning**

## **ABSTRACT:**

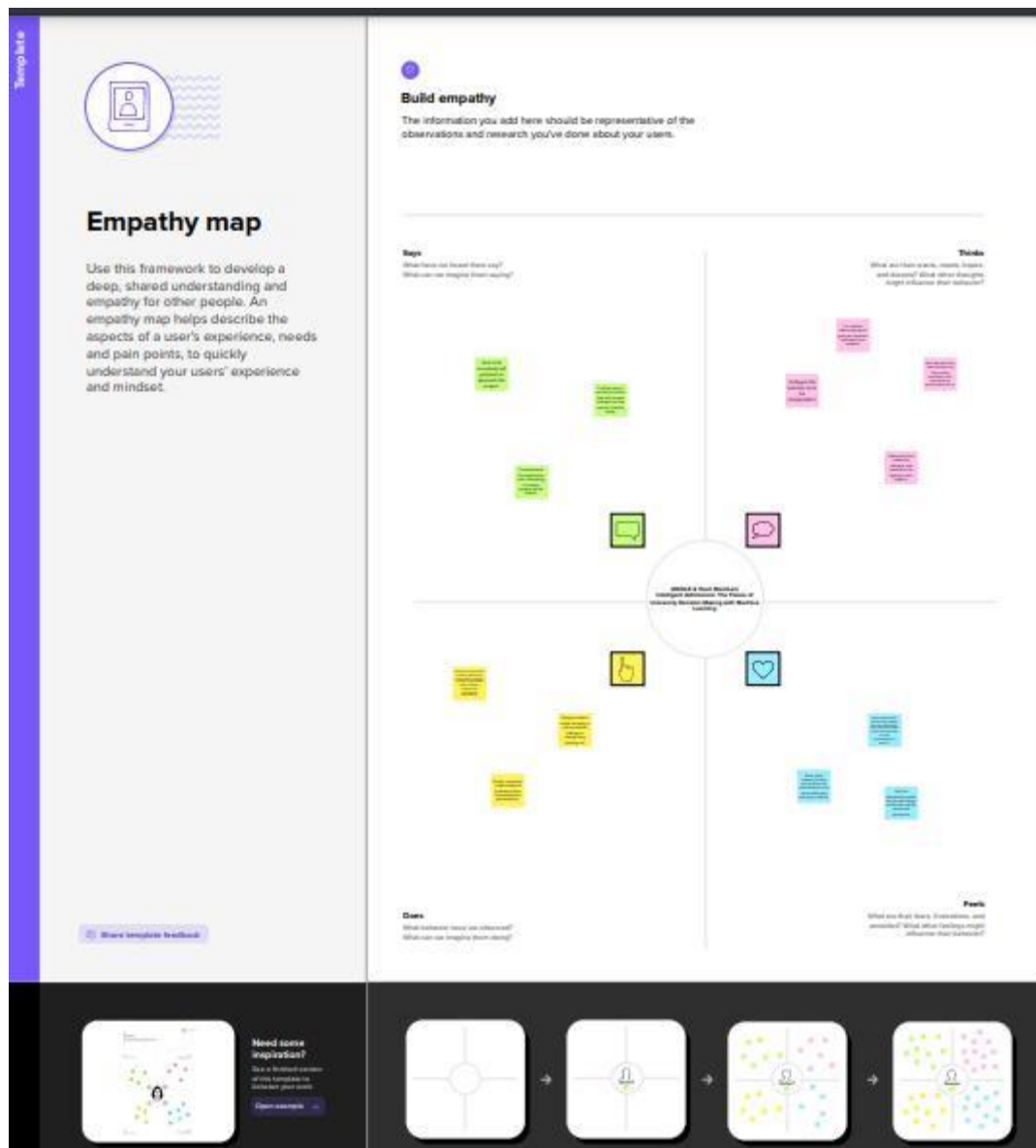
During recent years, universities have become more and more dependent on the collection, storage and processing of educational data. The dynamics and transformation of military higher education, characterized by complex processes and statuses, generate an immense volume of data, and their acquisition and storage requires the use of the innovation in the IT field. In this context, these universities have become more and more dependent on the collection, storage and processing of educational data. Decision-makers try to apply new strategies and use new tools to convert this data in useful information that would contribute to managerial problem solving. Good decisions involve using some software tools that support decision-making process to maximize the performance of universities and minimize the negative impact of faults. In this paper, we present an overview of intelligent decision support systems (iDSS), and also our own conceptual model in designing a higher education iDSS. The proposed system will be composed of three subsystems working in an integrated manner in order to provide quality services to the iDSS beneficiaries, as follows: the Data Management Subsystem (DMS) that offers the necessary data in order to develop of communication between iDSS and the beneficiary, in the sense that the beneficiary supplies the iDSS with data and extracts useful information for the educational process.

## PURPOSE STATEMENT:

- The purpose of university education is to facilitate the advancement of knowledge and the development of high cognitive skills in the community. As a result, people become productive members of society who care about the well-being of others. The ability to articulate thoughts clearly is critical because it improves labor relations, which leads to improved market outcomes. It is vital to note that enlightened members of society often have a higher standard of living than individuals without the know-how required to thrive in a competitive environment.
  
- University education has evolved to meet the needs of an involved global community. It prepares individuals to deal with a variety of challenges by equipping them with problem-solving skills. In addition, they learn how to be influential leaders, adaptable professionals, and valuable members of society who appreciate diversity. It is important to note that graduates gain the prowess required to excel in their desired fields of practice, which allows them to make a living and lead a decent life. Institutions of higher learning prepare individuals to live in a constantly changing environment while being true to their core identities.

# PROBLEM DEFINING & DESIGN THINKING:

## EMPHATHY MAP:



# IDEATION & BRAINSTORMING MAP: |

1

## Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

🕒 5 minutes

### PROBLEM

**Students do not have access to a lot of quality work in making their own decisions about higher studies.**

# BRAINSTORM

## ASHA.E

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Engage in personal communication with prospective students.               | Placing an intention to help students understand how prepared they are for studying.                      | Provide online counseling session and career guidance. |
| Introduce short online courses to develop an interest in your curriculum. | Launch content to encourage students and create awareness about your college.                             | Nurturing student interest.                            |
| Exploration in both your academic and personal life is important.         | College is filled with challenges, and having self-confidence can help you tackle each of them with ease. |  |

## ASHA.E

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Nurturing student interest.   | Helping students build their self-awareness.                | College is filled with challenges, and having self-confidence can help you. |
| Be confident in yourself and take time, and share finding your self-awareness.                            | Engage in personal communication with prospective students. | Exploration in both your academic and personal life is important.           |
| College is filled with challenges, and having self-confidence can help you tackle each of them with ease. |   |   |

## ARTHEESWARI.R

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Be a good listener, you are likely to learn something of the value provided for others. When you provide them with a good idea, they are likely to work with you.           | Providing work along other learning opportunities and getting students out into the real world. | Exploration in both your academic and personal life is important. |
| The good listener can listen to the needs of the students and provide them with the right advice. When you provide them with a good idea, they are likely to work with you. | Engage in personal communication with prospective students.                                     | Nurturing student interest.                                       |
| College is filled with challenges, and having self-confidence can help you tackle each of them with ease.   |   |   |

## ANANDHI.U

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| College is filled with challenges, and having self-confidence can help you tackle each of them with ease. | Exploration in both your academic and personal life is important. | College is a experience that can be a learning opportunity and personal growth in the best way. |
| Ability to see the facilities available in the college will be helpful.                                   | Engage in personal communication with prospective students.       | Nurturing student interest.   |
| Exploration in both your academic and personal life is important.   |   |   |

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## Person 6

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## Person 7

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## Person 8

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# GROUP IDEAS

## TIP

Add customizable tags to sticky notes to make it easier to find, browse, organize, and categorize important ideas as themes within your mural.

1. Engage in personal communication with prospective students.
2. Nurturing student interest.
3. Exploration in both your academic and personal life is important.
4. College is filled with challenges, and having self-confidence can help you tackle each of them with ease.

**Difficulty**

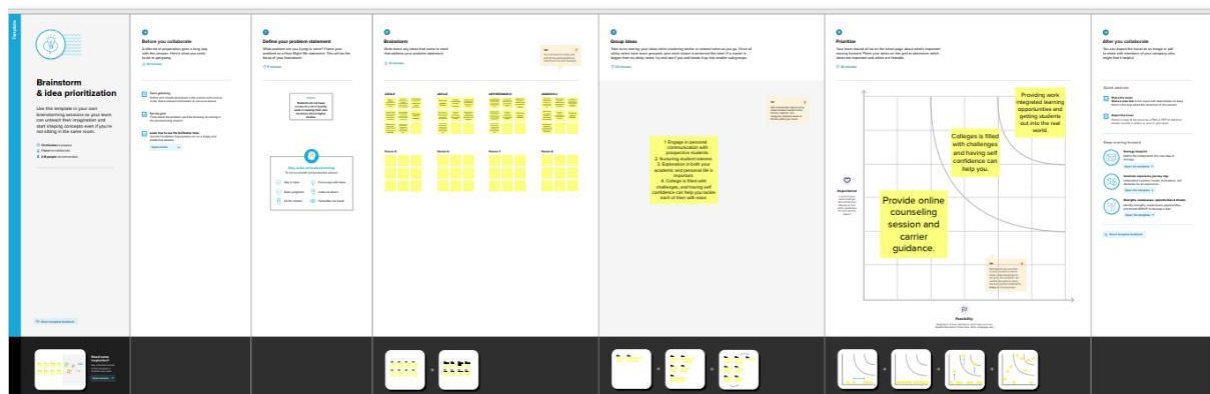
**Feasibility**

Provide online counseling session and career guidance.

Colleges is filled with challenges and having self confidence can help you.

Providing work, integrated learning opportunities and getting students out into the real world.

The University of the South  
The University of the South is a private, non-profit, Christian university located in Maitland, Florida. The university is a member of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS) and the Southern Association of Christian Colleges and Schools (SACCS). The university is a member of the Southern Association of Christian Colleges and Schools (SACCS) and the Southern Association of Christian Colleges and Schools (SACCS).



## RESULT:

- **Universities are essential to provide learning** spaces for students to plan and implement their ideas to contribute to achieve sustainable development goals and to integrate these issues into curricula and extra-curricular activities.
- **Through quality education, people acquire the** ability to listen, critically reflect about reality, and make informed choices about their life.
- **It also provide knowledge about the latest** technology used in developing the application that will be great demand in future This will provide better opportunities and guidance in future in developing projects independently.



## **ADVANTAGES OF ADMISSION PREDICT:**

- The university education exposes students to new research and technology.
- Studying at university encourage creative and independent thought.
- Studying is the most basic knowledge that is to be acquired by every individual to learn various other things.
- A university education will help the student succeed in today's workforce and establish an enjoyable career of their choice.

## **DISADVANTAGES OF ADMISSION PREDICT:**

- The main disadvantage of universities is the lack of individual attention. Classes may have more than a hundred students, making it difficult to stand out. For the same reason, It's difficult to find student opportunities for college.

- **An unprofessional and non-standard education** system may also cause wastage of time and money.
- Sometimes, brilliant student get bored because of the long tenure of academic sessions.
- It does not follow a proper schedule or a timespan.

#### **APPLICATIONS FOR ADMISSION PREDICT:**

- **The university education function is to train** people, and the university is a place to do just that. The special characteristics of university education are mainly manifested in the specificity of tasks.
- It is right to note that university education is institutionalized education and has a strict organizational structure and system.
- **One of the aims of education is to have an** influence on people's purpose, organization, and planning. University education embodies all the characteristics of education.

- Nowadays studies in university are the huge improvement of the youngsters for their future and this is popular in every country.
- University graduates gain professional qualifications that are recognised and respected worldwide.
- University life exposes students to other culture and background.
- The ability to accurately predict the chances of university admission can help students make more informed decisions about which universities to apply to, increasing their chances of being admitted and ultimately gaining access to higher education.

## CONCLUSION:

- The future university system which capable of storing university resources such as students and staff of the university and their relationship was implemented.
- The system supports different platforms and different languages.

- **It is easy to track the relations of students and** courses they have taken, courses teacher they are given by using the friendly interface of the system.

## **FUTURE SCOPE:**

- **The future scope of university for the student** creating of new knowledge and presentation of past experience.
- **Future university scope helps students come** out of their weakness into their strength. Campus life is beyond the infrastructural and academic training programs. It enriches students with a once in a life time opportunity to live through the experiences that otherwise is earned very hard.
- **Students are given the chance to travel and** experience life overseas through study abroad programs.
- **A college education teaches discipline to a** student. They understand the importance of go through a comprehensive learning.

Attending a college paves the way for a better career.

➤ **The future universities have stable** educational places, stable educational objects, and stable educational contents, as well as stable educational order and so on. This kind of stability in universities is very conducive to personal development.

## APPENDIX:

### Milestone 2: Data Collection & Preparation

#### Importing the libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

```
data = pd.read_csv('/content/Admission_Predict.csv')
```

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 400 entries, 0 to 399
```

```
Data columns (total 9 columns):
```

| # | Column      | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------|
| 0 | Serial No.  | 400 non-null   | int64 |
| 1 | GRE Score   | 400 non-null   | int64 |
| 2 | TOEFL Score | 400 non-null   | int64 |

```

3   University Rating    400 non-null    int64
4   SOP                  400 non-null    float64
5   LOR                  400 non-null    float64
6   CGPA                 400 non-null    float64
7   Research              400 non-null    int64
8   Chance of Admit      400 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(5)
memory usage: 28.2 KB

```

```
data.isnull().any()
```

```

Serial No.      False
GRE Score       False
TOEFL Score     False
University Rating False
SOP             False
LOR             False
CGPA            False
Research        False
Chance of Admit False
dtype: bool

```

```
data.head()
```

|   | Serial No. | GRE Score | TOEFL Score | University Rating | SOP | LOR | CGPA | Research | Chance of Admit |
|---|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|-----|-----|------|----------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1          | 337       | 118         | 4                 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 9.65 | 1        | 0.92            |
| 1 | 2          | 324       | 107         | 4                 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 8.87 | 1        | 0.76            |
| 2 | 3          | 316       | 104         | 3                 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 8.00 | 1        | 0.72            |
| 3 | 4          | 322       | 110         | 3                 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 8.67 | 1        | 0.80            |
| 4 | 5          | 314       | 103         | 2                 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 8.21 | 0        | 0.65            |

```
data=data.rename(columns = {'Chance of Admit ':'Chance of Admit'})
```

## Milestone 3: Exploratory Data Analysis

data.describe

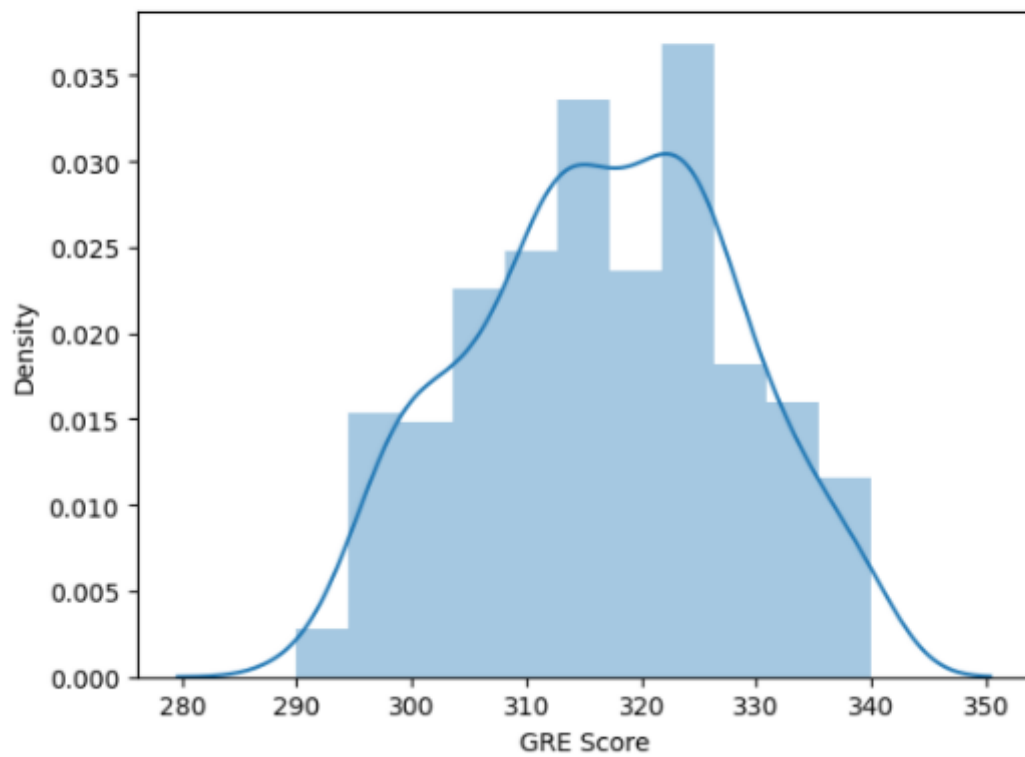
```
<bound method NDFrame.describe of
0      1      337      118      4  4.5  4.5  9.65
1      2      324      107      4  4.0  4.5  8.87
2      3      316      104      3  3.0  3.5  8.00
3      4      322      110      3  3.5  2.5  8.67
4      5      314      103      2  2.0  3.0  8.21
..     ...     ...     ...     ...
395    396     324     110      3  3.5  3.5  9.04
396    397     325     107      3  3.0  3.5  9.11
397    398     330     116      4  5.0  4.5  9.45
398    399     312     103      3  3.5  4.0  8.78
399    400     333     117      4  5.0  4.0  9.66

      Research  Chance of Admit
0           1           0.92
1           1           0.76
2           1           0.72
3           1           0.80
4           0           0.65
..         ...           ...
395         1           0.82
396         1           0.84
397         1           0.91
398         0           0.67
399         1           0.95

[400 rows x 9 columns]>
```

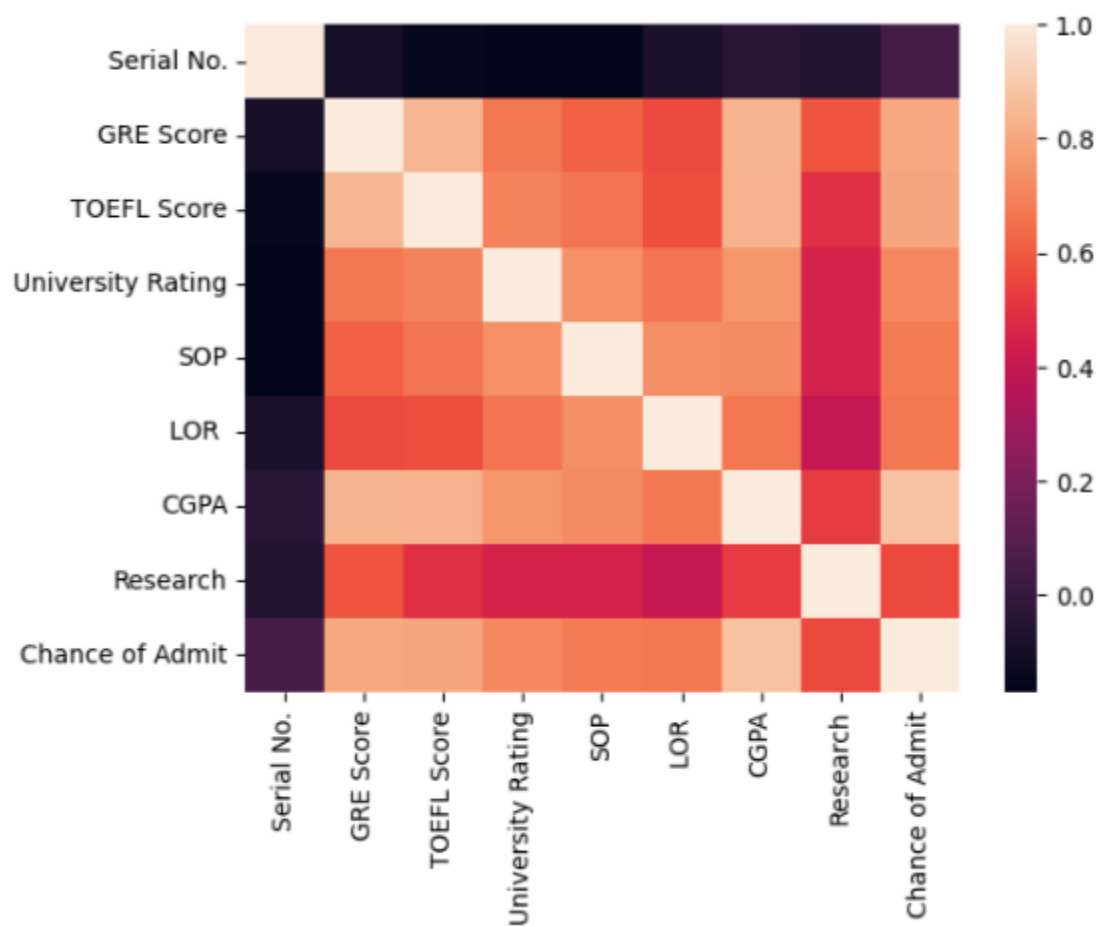
```
sns.distplot(data['GRE Score'])
```

```
sns.distplot(data['GRE Score'])  
<Axes: xlabel='GRE Score', ylabel='Density'>
```



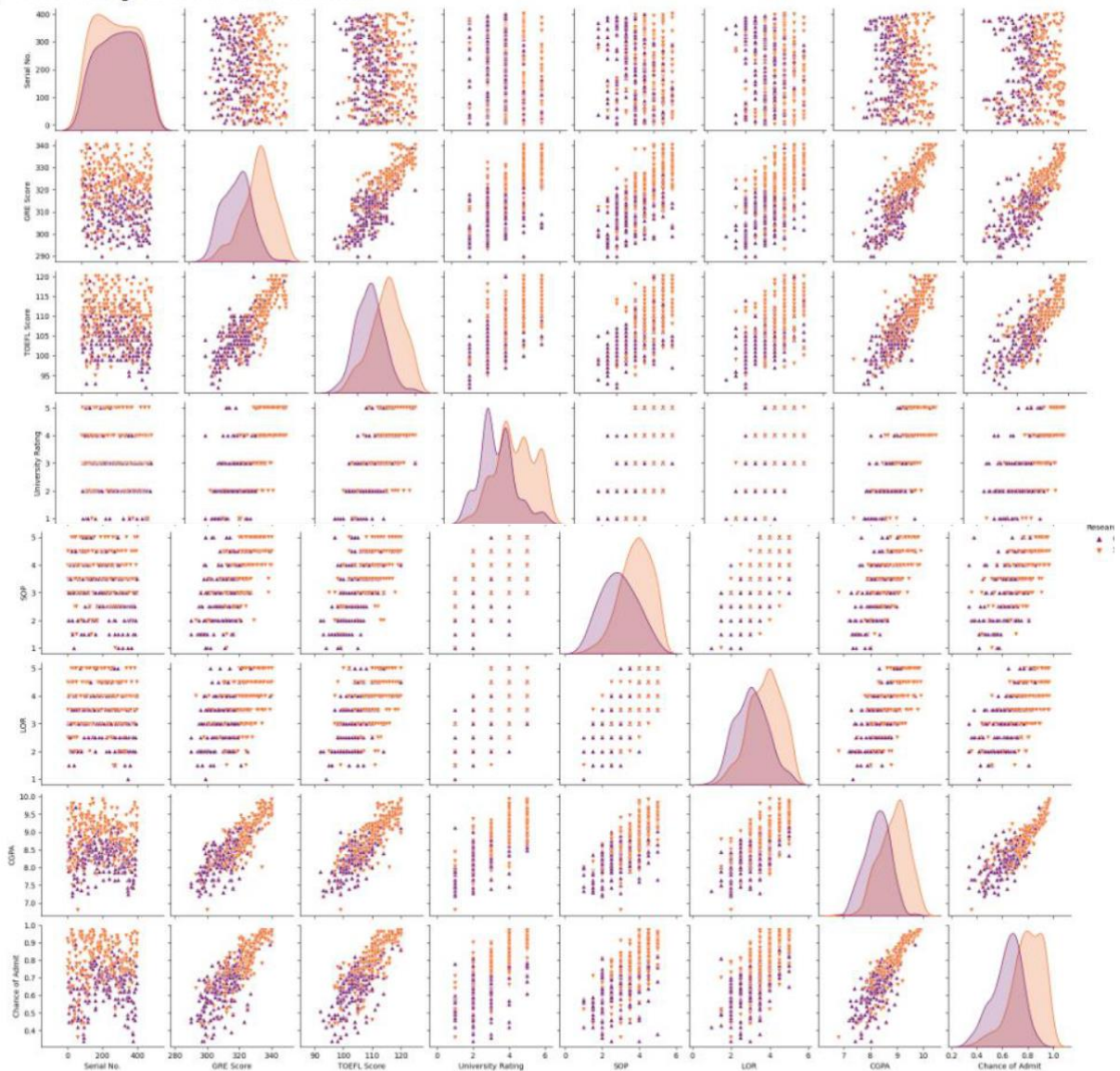


```
sns.heatmap(data.corr())
```



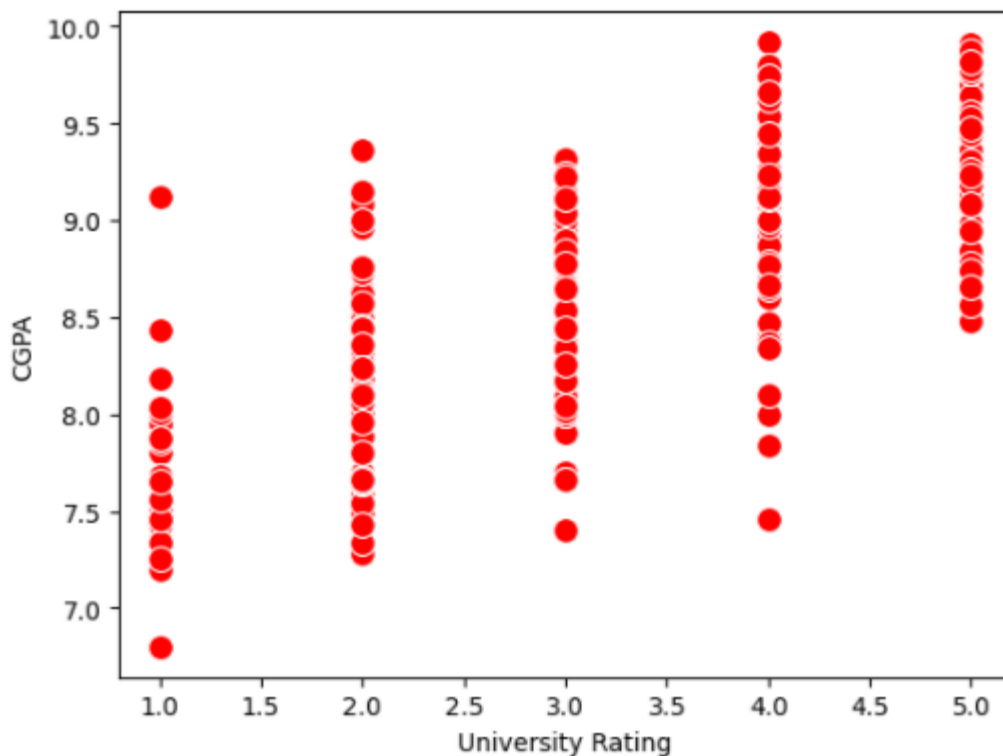
```
sns.pairplot(data=data, hue='Research', markers=["^", "v"], palette='inferno')
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7fc066116580>
```

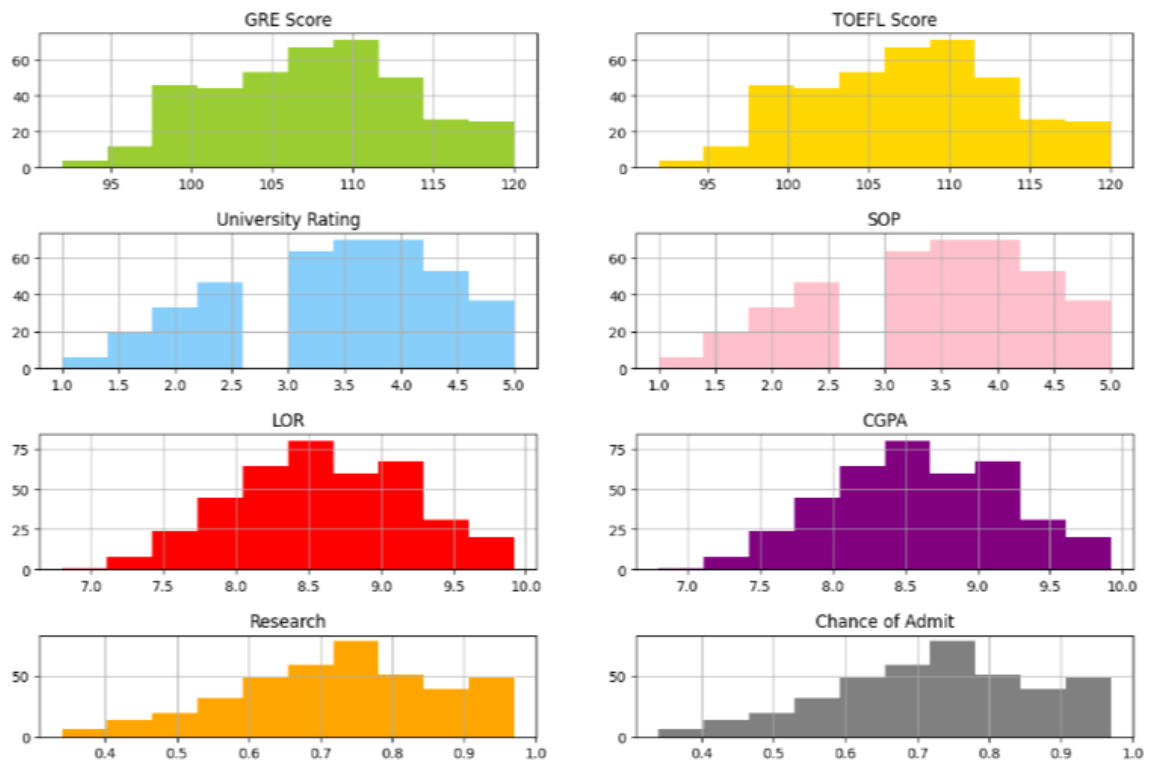


```
sns.scatterplot(x='University
Rating',y='CGPA',data=data,color='Red',s=100)
```

<Axes: xlabel='University Rating', ylabel='CGPA'>



```
category = ['GRE Score','TOEFL Score','University Rating','SOP
','LOR','CGPA','Research','Chance of Admit']
color = ['Yellowgreen','gold','lightskyblue','pink','red','pur
ple','orange','gray']
start = True
for i in np.arange(4):
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
    plt.subplot2grid((4,2),(i,0))
    data[category[2*i+1]].hist(color=color[2*i],bins=10)
    plt.title(category[2*i])
    plt.subplot2grid((4,2),(i,1))
    data[category[2*i+1]].hist(color=color[2*i+1],bins=10)
    plt.title(category[2*i+1])
plt.subplots_adjust(hspace = 0.7, wspace = 0.2)
plt.show()
```



```
from sklearn.preprocessing import
MinMaxScaler sc = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
x=data.iloc[:,0:7].values
x
```

```
array([[ 1. , 337. , 118. , ..., 4.5 , 4.5 , 9.65],
       [ 2. , 324. , 107. , ..., 4. , 4.5 , 8.87],
       [ 3. , 316. , 104. , ..., 3. , 3.5 , 8. ],
       ...,
       [398. , 330. , 116. , ..., 5. , 4.5 , 9.45],
       [399. , 312. , 103. , ..., 3.5 , 4. , 8.78],
       [400. , 333. , 117. , ..., 5. , 4. , 9.66]])
```

```
y=data.iloc[:,7:].values
y
```

```
array([[1. , 0.92],
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[0. , 0.76],  
[0. , 0.86],  
[1. , 0.9 ],  
[0. , 0.71],  
[0. , 0.62],  
[0. , 0.66],  
[1. , 0.65],  
[1. , 0.73],  
[0. , 0.62],  
[1. , 0.74],  
[1. , 0.79],  
[1. , 0.8 ],  
[0. , 0.69],

[0. , 0.7 ],  
[1. , 0.76],  
[1. , 0.84],  
[1. , 0.78],  
[0. , 0.67],  
[0. , 0.66],  
[0. , 0.65],  
[0. , 0.54],  
[0. , 0.58],  
[1. , 0.79],  
[1. , 0.8 ],  
[1. , 0.75],  
[1. , 0.73],  
[0. , 0.72],  
[0. , 0.62],  
[0. , 0.67],  
[1. , 0.81],  
[0. , 0.63],  
[0. , 0.69],  
[1. , 0.8 ],  
[0. , 0.43],  
[1. , 0.8 ],  
[1. , 0.73],  
[1. , 0.75],  
[1. , 0.71],  
[1. , 0.73],  
[1. , 0.83],  
[0. , 0.72],  
[1. , 0.94],  
[1. , 0.81],  
[1. , 0.81],  
[1. , 0.75],  
[1. , 0.79],  
[0. , 0.58],  
[0. , 0.59],  
[0. , 0.47],  
[0. , 0.49],  
[0. , 0.47],  
[0. , 0.42],  
[0. , 0.57],  
[0. , 0.62],  
[1. , 0.74],  
[1. , 0.73],  
[1. , 0.64],  
[0. , 0.63],  
[0. , 0.59],  
[0. , 0.73],  
[1. , 0.79],  
[1. , 0.68],  
[0. , 0.7 ],

```
[0. , 0.81],  
[1. , 0.85],  
[1. , 0.93],  
[1. , 0.91],  
[0. , 0.69],  
[1. , 0.77],  
[1. , 0.86],  
[1. , 0.74],  
[0. , 0.57],  
[0. , 0.51],  
[1. , 0.67],  
[0. , 0.72],  
[1. , 0.89],  
[1. , 0.95],  
[1. , 0.79],  
[0. , 0.39],  
[0. , 0.38],  
[0. , 0.34],  
[0. , 0.47],  
[0. , 0.56],  
[1. , 0.71],  
[1. , 0.78],  
[1. , 0.73],  
[1. , 0.82],  
[0. , 0.62],  
[1. , 0.96],  
[1. , 0.96],  
[0. , 0.46],  
[0. , 0.53],  
[0. , 0.49],  
[1. , 0.76],  
[0. , 0.64],  
[0. , 0.71],  
[1. , 0.84],  
[0. , 0.77],  
[1. , 0.89],  
[1. , 0.82],  
[1. , 0.84],  
[1. , 0.91],  
[0. , 0.67],  
[1. , 0.95]])
```

```
x=sc.fit_transform(x)
```

```
x
```

```
array([[0.          , 0.94          , 0.92857143, ..., 0.875          , 0.875          ,
        0.91346154],
       [0.00250627, 0.68          , 0.53571429, ..., 0.75          , 0.875          ,
        0.66346154],
       [0.00501253, 0.52          , 0.42857143, ..., 0.5          , 0.625          ,
        0.38461538],
       ...,
       [0.99498747, 0.8          , 0.85714286, ..., 1.          , 0.875          ,
        0.84935897],
       [0.99749373, 0.44          , 0.39285714, ..., 0.625          , 0.75          ,
        0.63461538],
       [1.          , 0.86          , 0.89285714, ..., 1.          , 0.75          ,
        0.91666667]])
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y, test_
size=0.30,random_state=101)
y_train=(y_train>0.5)
y_train
y_test=(y_test>0.5)
y_test
```

```
array([[False, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [
True, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [False, False], [ True,
True], [False, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [
True, True], [False, False], [False, True], [ True, True], [False,
True], [False, True], [False, True], [False, True], [False, True], [
True, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [False,
True], [ True, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [
True, True], [False, False], [ True, True], [False, True], [False,
True], [False, True], [False, True], [False, True], [False, True], [
True, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [ True,
True], [ True, True], [False, True], [False, True], [False, True], [
True, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False,
True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [
True, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [ True,
True], [False, True], [False, False], [False, False], [ True, True], [False,
True], [False, False], [False, True], [False, True], [False, True], [
True, True], [False, False], [False, True], [False, True], [False,
True], [ True, True], [False, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [
True, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [False, True], [ True,
True], [ True, True], [False, False], [ True, True], [ True, True], [
True, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False,
```

```
True], [False, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True],
[False, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False,
True], [False, True], [False, False], [False, False], [False, True],
[False, False], [False, True], [ True, True], [False, False], [ True,
True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [False, True],
[False, True], [False, True], [ True, True], [False, True], [False,
True], [ True, True], [ True, True], [False, True]])
```

## Milestone 4:Model Building

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
cls =LogisticRegression(random_state =0)
```

```
lr=cls.fit(x_train, y_train.argmax(axis=1))
y_pred =lr.predict(x_test)
y_pred
```

```
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
       0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
       0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

## ANN Model

```
#libraries to train neural
networks import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam from
tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
```

```
#initialize the model
model=keras.Sequential()
```

```
#Add input layer
model.add(Dense(7,activation ='relu',input_dim=7))
```

```
#Add hidden layer
model.add(Dense(7,activation='relu'))
```

```
#Add output layer
model.add(Dense(1,activation='linear'))
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
model: "sequential"
```

```
Model: "sequential"
```

| Layer (type)    | Output Shape | Param # |
|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| dense (Dense)   | (None, 7)    | 56      |
| dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 7)    | 56      |
| dense_2 (Dense) | (None, 1)    | 8       |

=====  
Total params: 120  
Trainable params: 120  
Non-trainable params: 0

## Testing the Model

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam',  
metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=20, epochs=100)  
Epoch 1/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4530 - accuracy:  
0.7661  
Epoch 2/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4519 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 3/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4519 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 4/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4516 - accuracy:  
0.7661  
Epoch 5/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4511 - accuracy:  
0.7661  
Epoch 6/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4506 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 7/100
```

14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4512 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 8/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4507 - accuracy:  
0.7732  
Epoch 9/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4510 - accuracy:  
0.7732  
Epoch 10/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4497 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 11/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4499 - accuracy:  
0.7732  
Epoch 12/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4490 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 13/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4488 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 14/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4489 - accuracy:  
0.7732  
Epoch 15/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4487 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 16/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4486 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 17/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4496 - accuracy:  
0.7732  
Epoch 18/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4478 - accuracy:  
0.7732  
Epoch 19/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4486 - accuracy:  
0.7768  
Epoch 20/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4523 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 21/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4805 - accuracy:  
0.7768  
Epoch 22/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4893 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 23/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4520 - accuracy:  
0.7804



Epoch 24/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4490 - accuracy:  
0.7732

Epoch 25/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4468 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 26/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4489 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 27/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4466 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 28/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4467 - accuracy:  
0.7732

Epoch 29/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4465 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 30/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4458 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 31/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4465 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 32/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4453 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 33/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4456 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 34/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4453 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 35/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4452 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 36/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4449 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 37/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4457 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 38/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4454 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 39/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4447 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 40/100

14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4442 - accuracy:  
0.7768  
Epoch 41/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4453 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 42/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4448 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 43/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4446 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 44/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4439 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 45/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4437 - accuracy:  
0.7768  
Epoch 46/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4437 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 47/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4441 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 48/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4431 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 49/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4429 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 50/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4442 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 51/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4450 - accuracy:  
0.7768  
Epoch 52/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4448 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 53/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4436 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 54/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4426 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 55/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4434 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 56/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4450 - accuracy:  
0.7839

Epoch 57/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4429 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 58/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4420 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 59/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4436 - accuracy:  
0.7768

Epoch 60/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4444 - accuracy:  
0.7839

Epoch 61/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4421 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 62/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4424 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 63/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4416 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 64/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4412 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 65/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4421 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 66/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4414 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 67/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4411 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 68/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4406 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 69/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4405 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 70/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4415 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 71/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4415 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 72/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4423 - accuracy:  
0.7804

Epoch 73/100

14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4397 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 74/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4405 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 75/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4406 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 76/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4406 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 77/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4394 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 78/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4401 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 79/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4396 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 80/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4418 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 81/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4413 - accuracy:  
0.7839  
Epoch 82/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4399 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 83/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4431 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 84/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4576 - accuracy:  
0.7696  
Epoch 85/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4458 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 86/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4393 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 87/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4406 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 88/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4411 - accuracy:  
0.7804  
Epoch 89/100  
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4400 - accuracy:  
0.7804

```

Epoch 90/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4382 - accuracy:
0.7804
Epoch 91/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4387 - accuracy:
0.7839
Epoch 92/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4388 - accuracy:
0.7804
Epoch 93/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4386 - accuracy:
0.7804
Epoch 94/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4378 - accuracy:
0.7804
Epoch 95/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4376 - accuracy:
0.7804
Epoch 96/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4407 - accuracy:
0.7839
Epoch 97/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4413 - accuracy:
0.7839
Epoch 98/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4378 - accuracy:
0.7839
Epoch 99/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4473 - accuracy:
0.7732
Epoch 100/100
14/14 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4447 - accuracy:
0.7875
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fbff7eb8910>

```

```

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

```

```

#make predictions on the training data
train_predictions = model.predict(x_train)

```

```

print(train_predictions)

```

```

9/9 [=====] - 0s
2ms/step [[ 3.35384756e-02]
 [ 1.13783265e-02]
 [ 3.74864936e-02]

```

[-3.13801542e-02]  
[ 4.53513861e-03]  
[-2.53757183e-02]  
[ 1.96127314e-02]  
[-5.19028157e-02]  
[ 3.66824679e-02]  
[ 5.65473177e-02]  
[-8.17151964e-02]  
[-1.45236030e-04]  
[ 9.31834430e-03]  
[-5.15447371e-03]  
[ 1.99613839e-01]  
[ 3.39177251e-01]  
[-2.48153880e-03]  
[ 2.03071386e-02]  
[ 3.19009684e-02]  
[ 1.00787818e-01]  
[-1.71384402e-02]  
[ 7.57895261e-02]  
[ 4.21526693e-02]  
[ 7.29008764e-02]  
[-1.13474680e-02]  
[ 5.05380332e-02]  
[ 3.35797742e-02]  
[ 1.68121532e-02]  
[ 1.48677118e-02]  
[ 6.04356416e-02]  
[ 8.96014497e-02]  
[ 5.50781656e-03]  
[ 5.27895093e-02]  
[ 3.20668310e-01]  
[ 9.07141566e-02]  
[-6.92866147e-02]  
[-4.70442325e-03]  
[-2.75324900e-02]  
[ 3.75954434e-03]  
[ 2.12761492e-01]  
[ 9.15854238e-03]  
[ 1.14521116e-01]  
[-7.41040334e-03]  
[ 1.59121260e-01]  
[-3.66416350e-02]  
[ 3.58796343e-02]  
[ 4.87731807e-02]  
[ 6.02347404e-02]  
[ 3.27577703e-02]  
[ 1.83190480e-02]  
[ 8.13199133e-02]  
[ 3.20306420e-03]  
[ 1.35713741e-01]  
[-5.79888299e-02]

[ 4.19950783e-02]  
[ 2.45544296e-02]  
[ 1.91510215e-01]  
[ 3.89609151e-02]  
[ 1.33620882e-02]  
[ 5.50619029e-02]  
[ 6.81232065e-02]  
[ 1.05126366e-01]  
[-2.89431009e-02]  
[-6.98045176e-03]  
[ 1.64235801e-01]  
[ 1.49639919e-02]  
[ 3.64482701e-02]  
[ 5.46331629e-02]  
[ 7.80566037e-03]  
[ 2.73623973e-01]  
[ 3.48821841e-03]  
[ 2.81939477e-01]  
[ 1.33604892e-02]  
[ 2.40258455e-01]  
[-5.10098115e-02]  
[ 1.25848055e-01]  
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[ 1.10128120e-01]
[-4.66692448e-03]
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[ 5.62556088e-04]
[ 1.82541981e-01]
[ 5.96568435e-02]
[-6.31931871e-02]
[ 1.00867912e-01]
```

```
#get the training accuracy
```

```
train_acc = model.evaluate(x_train, y_train, verbose=0)[1]
```

```
print(train_acc)
```

```
0.7839285731315613
```

```
#get the test accuracy
```

```
test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)[1]
```

```
print(test_acc)
```

```
0.7124999761581421
```

```
pred=model.predict(x_test)
```

```
pred = (pred>0.5)
```

```
pred
```

```
4/4 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step
```

```
array([[ True],
```

```
       [ True],
```

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       [ True],
```

```
       [ True],
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[ True],  
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[ True],  
[ True],  
[False],  
[ True],  
[ True],  
[ True],  
[ True],  
[ True],  
[ True],  
[ True]])
```

```
y_pred = y_pred.astype(int)  
y_pred
```

```
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,  
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       0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,  
       0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,  
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,  
       0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

```
y_test = y_test.astype(int)  
y_test
```

```
array([[0, 1],  
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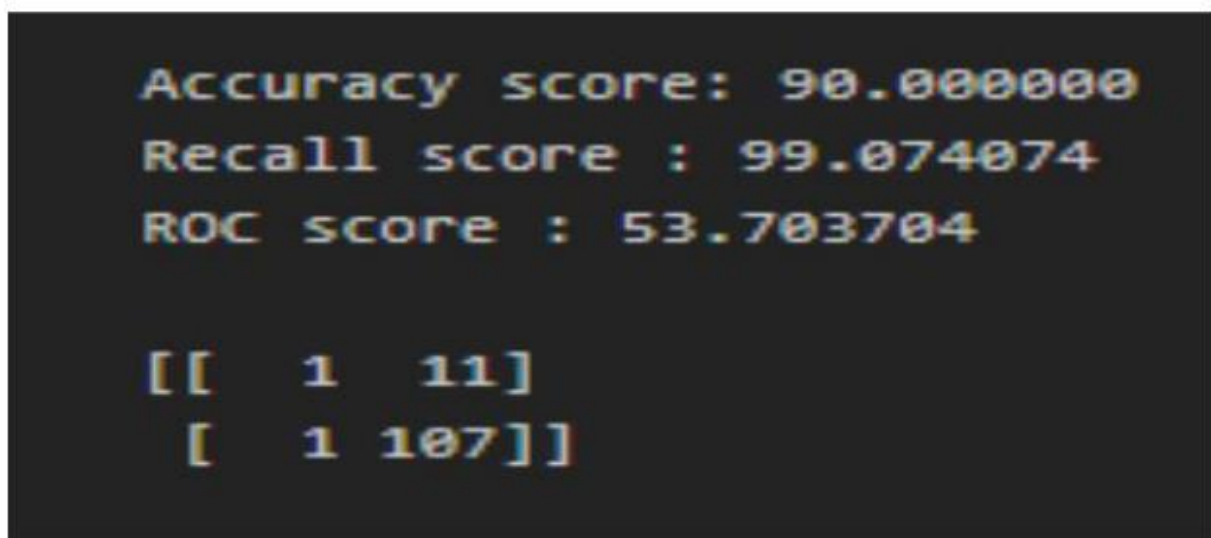


## Milestone 5:

### Performance Testing & Hyperparameter Tuning

```
def logreg(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test):
    lr = LogisticRegression(random_state=0)
    lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
    y_lr_tr = lr.predict(x_train)
    print(accuracy_score(y_lr_tr,y_train))
    ypred_lr = lr.predict(x_test)
    print(accuracy_score(y_lr_tr,y_train))
    print("***Logistic Regression***")
    print("Confusion_Matrix")
    print("Classification Report")
    print(classification_report(y_test,ypred_lr))

from sklearn.metrics import
accuracy_score,recall_score,roc_auc_score,confusion_matrix
print("Accuracy score: %f" %(accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred) * 100))
print("Recall score: %f" %(recall_score(y_test,y_pred) * 100))
print("ROC score: %f\n" %(roc_auc_score(y_test,y_pred) * 100))
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred))
```



A terminal window with a dark background and light blue/green text. It displays the following output:

```
Accuracy score: 90.000000
Recall score : 99.074074
ROC score : 53.703704

[[ 1 11]
 [ 1 107]]
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,recall_score,roc_auc_score,confusion_matrix
print(classification_report(y_train,y_pred))
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| False        | 1.00      | 0.16   | 0.28     | 25      |
| True         | 0.93      | 1.00   | 0.97     | 295     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.93     | 320     |
| macro avg    | 0.97      | 0.58   | 0.62     | 320     |
| weighted avg | 0.94      | 0.93   | 0.91     | 320     |

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, recall_score, roc_auc_score, confusion_matrix
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| False        | 0.00      | 0.00   | 0.00     | 10      |
| True         | 0.88      | 1.00   | 0.93     | 70      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.88     | 80      |
| macro avg    | 0.44      | 0.50   | 0.47     | 80      |
| weighted avg | 0.77      | 0.88   | 0.82     | 80      |

## Milestone 6: Model Deployment

```
# save the model in HDF5
model.save('model.h5')

import numpy as np
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, render_template
import pickle
app = Flask(__name__)
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model

model = load_model('model.h5')
```

```
@app.route('/')  
def home():  
    return render_template('Demo2.html')
```