

GSFLOW Input Instructions: A Supplement to Appendix 1 of the GSFLOW manual (USGS TM 6-D1)

Version 2.0.0 GSFLOW release, May 30, 2019

Introduction

Instructions for preparing input files for GSFLOW were provided with the first release of GSFLOW as Appendix 1 in Markstrom and others (2008). Since that time, new functionality has been added to the software; some of the original functionality has been removed; and individual parameters and variables have been added, modified, and deleted. As a result, it has been necessary to update the original input instructions with each new release of GSFLOW. Input instructions for preparing a GSFLOW input dataset are now provided in three formats: This file provides updated information for a few of the tables in Appendix 1 that relate directly to the GSFLOW software. This file is a supplement to Appendix 1 in Markstrom and others (2008; TM 6-D1), which provides a general discussion of the terminology, styles, and formats of GSFLOW inputs and the definitions of each of the GSFLOW input files. This file also replaces the ‘Appendix1_Tables.pdf’ file that was distributed with previous versions of the software.

Input instructions for the several PRMS modules and MODFLOW packages that are part of the GSFLOW software can be found in separate resources:

PRMS Data and Parameter Files: PRMS is documented in Markstrom, S.L., Regan, R.S., Hay, L.E., Viger, R.J., Webb, R.M.T., Payn, R.A., and LaFontaine, J.H., 2015, PRMS-IV, the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4: U.S. Geological Survey Techniques and Methods book 6, chap. B7, 158 p. Up-to-date specifications for PRMS dimensions, parameters, and input and output variables are provided in several tables in file PRMS_tables_5.0.pdf in the ‘doc\Related reports (PRMS,MODFLOW,CRT)’ subdirectory of the GSFLOW distribution. This major release adds new functionality for input of dynamic parameters and water use, Muskingum stream network routing with simulation of lakes, output of subbasin, stream segment, and basin variables to CSV files. See the file ‘tm6b8_PRMS_enhancements.pdf (Regan and LaFontaine, 2017) in the ‘doc\Related reports (PRMS,MODFLOW,CRT)’ subdirectory for documentation on the dynamic parameters, water-use, lake simulation, and summary output options.

MODFLOW Input Files: Up-to-date descriptions of the input requirements for all MODFLOW-2005 and MODFLOW-NWT Packages and Processes are provided in the *Online Guide to MODFLOW-2005* (<http://water.usgs.gov/ogw/modflow/MODFLOW-2005-Guide/>, accessed February 9, 2018) and *Online Guide to MODFLOW-NWT* (<http://water.usgs.gov/ogw/modflow-nwt/MODFLOW-NWT-Guide/>, accessed February 9, 2018). These guides supercede information given on pages 176-226 in TM 6-D1.

Information Related to GSFLOW Input Tables

Tables 1 and 2: Descriptions of PRMS and GSFLOW modules and MODFLOW packages supported in GSFLOW version 2.0.0

Brief descriptions of the modules and packages that are supported in GSFLOW version 2.0.0 are given in table 1. This release includes all PRMS and MODFLOW-NWT Packages, thus table 2 is no longer needed.

Table A1-1: Parameters specified in the GSFLOW Control File

This table supercedes table A1-1 on pages 135-136 of the GSFLOW manual (TM 6-D1) and Table 1-2 in TM6-B7. The GSFLOW Control File is described in detail on pages 134-139 of TM 6-D1. Additional notes follow:

1. Previous versions of GSFLOW required that a PRMS Parameter File be specified in the Control File for a MODFLOW-only simulation. The code has been updated, and the user no longer needs to specify a PRMS Parameter File for a MODFLOW-only simulation. Thus, for a MODFLOW-only simulation, the Control File could be as short as the following example for the Sagehen Creek GSFLOW model distributed with the software:

```
Control File for a MODFLOW-only simulation, Sagehen Creek Watershed
####
model_mode
1
4
MODFLOW
####
modflow_name
1
4
../input/modflow/sagehen.mf.nam
```

Note, however, that for restart simulations, the user also will need to specify control parameters **modflow_time_zero**, **init_vars_from_file**, **save_vars_to_file**, **start_time**, and **end_time**.

2. If a default value as given in Table A1-1 for any input parameter are acceptable, the user does not need to enter a parameter block.

3. Up-to-date specifications for PRMS Control File parameters is provided in table 1-2 in file PRMS_tables_5.0.pdf in the 'doc\Related reports (PRMS,MODFLOW,CRT)' subdirectory of the GSFLOW distribution.

Table A1-3: Time-series data that can be specified in the PRMS Data File (supercedes table A1-3 in TM 6-D1, page 141)

1. Up-to-date specifications for PRMS Data File is provided in table 1-4 in file PRMS_tables_5.0.pdf in the 'doc\Related reports (PRMS,MODFLOW,CRT)' subdirectory of the GSFLOW distribution.

2. Though all types of time-series data are optional, the Data File must have at least one column of input values ("data") in addition to the 6 values that specify the date and time for the time series.

Table A1-4: Dimensions defined in PRMS Parameter Files (supercedes table A1-4 in TM 6-D1, page 145 and table 1-1 in TM 6-B7)

1. Dimensions defined in this table only are needed for the GSFLOW and PRMS-only simulation modes. Parameter Files are not needed for MODFLOW-only simulations.

Tables A1-5 and A1-6 through A1-22: Parameters in the PRMS Parameter File and input parameters for each of the PRMS modules (pages 147-172 in TM 6-D1)

1. These tables have been superseded and are provided in table 1-3 in file PRMS_tables_5.0.pdf in the 'doc\Related reports (PRMS,MODFLOW,CRT)' subdirectory of the GSFLOW distribution. Parameters are listed by module or process usage within the PRMS. Note that not all of the parameters listed in this table are used in the GSFLOW simulation mode.

Table A1-23: Parameters specified for GSFLOW modules (supercedes tables 3 and 4, page 27, and tables A1-23 through A1-27, pages 173-175 in TM 6-D1)

1. This table replaces the seven tables previously used to define input parameters for each of the GSFLOW modules. In keeping with the new structure of the table used to define PRMS input parameters, the parameters for all of the GSFLOW modules are now combined into a single table.

Table 1-5: Selected GSFLOW output variables for which values can be written to the PRMS Statistic Variables File and PRMS Animation Variables File(s) (supercedes Table A1-2, p. 138-139 in TM 6-D1).

1. The variables shown in this table relate to GSFLOW simulation mode only; additional variables can be written depending on values in the Data File and active modules. Tables 1-4 and 1-5 in file PRMS_tables_5.0.pdf in the 'doc\Related reports (PRMS,MODFLOW,CRT)' subdirectory of the GSFLOW distribution describe variables that can be specified in the Data File and that are available for output from the PRMS.

Table 1-6: GSFLOW output variables written to the GSFLOW Comma-Separated Values File (supercedes Table 12, p. 88-89 in TM 6-D1).

1. The variables shown in this table have been substantially revised from previous versions of the software.

Table 1. Description of PRMS and GSFLOW modules and MODFLOW packages implemented in GSFLOW version 2.0.0. **[Module or package name:** Users select only one of the modules or packages in each group indicated by a number from 1 to 8. **Fortran or C programming language file:** C programming language file designated with a “.c” at end of file name. **Version:** Shows the GSFLOW release version number when the module or package was first added to GSFLOW. **Model mode:** G is GSFLOW coupled simulation, P is PRMS-only simulation, M is MODFLOW-only simulation; HRU: hydrologic response unit]

Process	Fortran or C programming language file	Description	Version	Model mode
PRMS Modules				
Basin Definition	basin	Defines shared watershed-wide and hydrologic response unit (HRU) physical parameters and variables	1.0.00	G,P
Cascading Flow	cascade	Determines computational order of the HRUs and groundwater reservoirs for routing flow downslope	1.0.00	G,P
Climate and Flow Parameter and Variable Definition	climateflow	Defines shared watershed-wide and hydrologic response unit (HRU) climate and flow parameters and variables	1.1.5	G,P
Potential Solar Radiation	soltab	Computes potential solar radiation and sunlight hours for each HRU for each day of year	1.0.00	G,P
Daily Time Step Definition	prms_time	Computes time related variables within the daily time step	1.2.0	G,P
Observed Data	obs	Reads and stores observed data from all specified measurement stations	1.0.00	G,P
Dynamic Parameter Input	dynamic_param_read	Provides the capability of varying several parameters that define landscape and climate characteristics for each Hydrologic Response Unit on any simulation time step	2.0.0	G,P
Water Use Input	water_use_read	Provides the capability to specify the connectivity and flow rates of water transfers from water-supply sources to destination storage locations as a time series of values	2.0.0	G,P
Temperature Distribution (1)	temp_1sta	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by using temperature data measured at one station and specified monthly lapse rates	1.0.00	G,P
	temp_laps	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by computing a daily lapse rate with temperature data measured at a base station and a lapse station with differing altitudes	1.0.00	G,P
	xyz_dist	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes precipitation and temperatures to each HRU by using a multiple linear regression of measured data from a group of measurement stations or from atmospheric model simulation; selection requires this module also be selected for precipitation	1.0.00	G,P
	temp_dist2	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by using a basin-wide lapse rate applied to the temperature data, adjusted for distance, measured at each station	1.0.00	G,P
	climate_hru	Reads distributed temperature values directly from files	1.1.5	G,P
	ide_dist	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes precipitation and temperatures to each HRU on	1.2.0	G,P

		the basis of measurements at stations with closest elevation or shortest distance to the respective HRU; selection requires this module also be selected for precipitation		
	temp_sta	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by using temperature data measured at one station	2.0.0	G,P
Precipitation Distribution (2)	precip_1sta	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes it from one or more stations to each HRU by using monthly correction factors to account for differences in altitude, spatial variation, topography, and measurement gage efficiency.	1.0.00	G,P
	precip_laps	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes it to each HRU by using monthly lapse rates	1.0.00	G,P
	xyz_dist	Distributes precipitation and maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU using a multiple linear regression of measured data from a group of measurement stations or from atmospheric model results; selection requires this module also be selected for temperature	1.0.00	G,P
	precip_dist2	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes it to each HRU by using an inverse distance weighting scheme	1.0.00	G,P
	climate_hru	Reads distributed precipitation values directly from files	1.1.5	G,P
	ide_dist	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes precipitation and temperatures to each HRU on the basis of measurements at stations with closest elevation or shortest distance to the respective HRU; selection requires this module also be selected for temperature	1.2.0	G,P
Solar Radiation (3)	ddsolrad	Distributes solar radiation to each HRU and estimates missing solar radiation data using a maximum temperature per degree-day relation	1.0.00	G,P
	ccsolrad	Distributes solar radiation to each HRU and estimates missing solar radiation data using a relation between solar radiation and cloud cover	1.0.00	G,P
	climate_hru	Reads distributed solar radiation values directly from files	1.1.5	G,P
Potential Evapotranspiration (4)	potet_jh	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Jensen-Haise formulation (Jensen and Haise, 1963)	1.0.00	G,P
	potet_hamon	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Hamon formulation (Hamon, 1961)	1.0.00	G,P
	potet_pan	Computes the potential evapotranspiration for each HRU by using pan-evaporation data	1.0.00	G,P
	potet_hs	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Hargreaves-Samani formulation (Hargreaves and Samani, 1982)	1.2.0	G,P
	potet_pm	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Penman-Monteith formulation (Penman, 1948; Monteith, 1965) using specified windspeed and humidity in CBH files	1.2.0	G,P
	potet_pm_sta	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Penman-Monteith formulation (Penman,	1.2.1	G,P

		1948; Monteith, 1965) using specified windspeed and humidity in the PRMS Data File		
	potet_pt	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Priestley-Taylor formulation (Priestley and Taylor, 1972)	1.2.0	G,P
	climate_hru	Reads distributed potential evapotranspiration values directly from files	1.1.5	G,P
Transpiration Period (8)	transp_frost	Determines whether the current time step is in a period of active transpiration by the killing frost method	1.2.0	G,P
	transp_tindex	Determines whether the current time step is in a period of active transpiration by the temperature index method	1.0.00	G,P
	climate_hru	Reads distributed transpiration values directly from files	1.1.5	G,P
Interception	intcp	Computes volume of intercepted precipitation, evaporation from intercepted precipitation, and throughfall that reaches the soil or snowpack	1.0.00	G,P
Snow	snowcomp	Initiates development of a snowpack and simulates snow accumulation and depletion processes by using an energy-budget approach	1.0.00	G,P
Surface Runoff (5)	sr runoff_smidx	Computes surface runoff and infiltration for each HRU by using a nonlinear variable-source-area method allowing for cascading flow	1.0.00	G,P
	sr runoff_carea	Computes surface runoff and infiltration for each HRU by using a linear variable-source-area method allowing for cascading flow	1.0.00	G,P
Soil Zone	soilzone	Computes inflows to and outflows from soil zone of each HRU and includes inflows from infiltration, groundwater, and upslope HRUs, and outflows to gravity drainage, interflow, and surface runoff to down-slope HRUs	1.0.00	G,P
Groundwater	gwflow	Sums inflow to and outflow from PRMS groundwater reservoirs; outflow can be routed to downslope groundwater reservoirs and stream segments	1.0.00	P
Streamflow	strmflow	Computes daily streamflow as the sum of surface runoff, shallow-subsurface flow (interflow), detention reservoir flow, and groundwater flow	1.0.00	P
	routing	Computes common segment routing flows for modules strmflow_in_out and muskingum	1.2.0	P
	strmflow_in_out	Routes water between segments in the stream network by setting the outflow to the inflow	1.2.0	P
	muskingum	Computes flow in the stream network using the Muskingum routing method	1.2.0	P
	muskingum_lake	Computes flow in the stream network using the Muskingum routing method and flow and storage in on-channel lake using several methods	2.0.0	P
Summary	basin_sum	Sums values for daily, monthly, yearly, and total flow summaries of volumes and flows for all HRUs	1.0.00	P
	map_results	Writes HRU summaries to a user specified target map at weekly, monthly, yearly, and total time steps (initially named grid_report)	1.1.3	G,P
	subbasin	Computes streamflow at internal basin nodes and	1.1.00	G,P

		variables by subbasin		
	nhru_summary	Writes user-selected results dimensioned by the value of dimension nhru as daily, monthly, mean-monthly, mean yearly, and yearly total time-series as Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) files	1.2.0	G,P
	nsegment_summary	Writes user-selected results dimensioned by the value of dimension nsegment as daily, monthly, mean-monthly, mean yearly, and yearly total time-series as Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) files	1.2.2	G,P
	nsub_summary	Writes selected user-selected results dimensioned by the value of dimension nsub or nhru as daily, monthly, mean-monthly, mean yearly, and yearly total time-series as Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) files	1.2.2	G,P
	basin_summary	Writes user-selected results dimensioned by the value of dimension one as daily, monthly, mean-monthly, mean yearly, and yearly total time-series as Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) files	1.2.2	G,P
	water_balance	Computes daily HRU and basin-wide water balances for selected hydrologic processes when control parameter print_debug is specified equal to 1	1.2.0	P
	write_climate_hru	Writes climate-by-HRU Files of user-selected climate variables on the basis of distributed climate; land, subsurface, and stream processes are not computed	1.1.6	G,P
	frost_date	Writes a parameter file of the last spring frost and first fall frost for each HRU based on the simulation time period and distributed temperature as required by the transp_frost module; land, subsurface, and stream processes are not computed	1.2.0	P
	convert_params	Writes values for new PRMS-V parameters to a file based on a PRMS-IV Parameter File when control parameter model_mode is specified equal to CONVERT. Writes values for old PRMS-IV parameters to a file based on a PRMS-V Parameter File when control parameter model_mode is specified equal to CONVERT4	2.0.0	P
	prms_summary	Computes select basin-wide variables to a Comma-Separated Values (CSV) file	2.0.0	P
MODFLOW Packages				
Basic	gwf2bas7_NWT	BAS: Handles a number of basic administrative tasks; modification of gwf2bas7	1.0.00	G,M
Block Centered Flow (6)	gwf2bcf7	BCF: Calculates conductance coefficients for groundwater-flow equations using a block-centered flow package	1.0.00	G,M
Layer Property Flow (6)	gwf2lpf7	LPF: Calculates conductance coefficients for groundwater-flow equations using a layer-property flow package	1.0.00	G,M
Hydrogeologic-Unit Flow (6)	gwf2huf7	HUF: Calculates effective hydraulic properties for model layers using hydrostratigraphic units	1.0.00	G,M
Upstream-Weighting Package (6)	gwf2upw1	UPW: Calculates conductance coefficients for groundwater-flow equations using an upstream-weighting package. The package is used with the NWT solver	1.1.5	G,M

Recharge	gwf2rch7	RCH: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent areal recharge to groundwater system	2.0.0	M
Evapotranspiration	gwf2evt7	EVT: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent head-dependent evapotranspiration from groundwater system	2.0.0	M
Segmented Evapotranspiration	gwf2ets7	ETS: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent segmented head-dependent evapotranspiration from groundwater system	2.0.0	M
Interbed Storage	gwf2ibs7	IBS: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent inelastic compaction of fine-grained sediments	2.0.0	M
Subsidence	gwf2sub7_NWT	SUB: Simulates aquifer-system compaction and land subsidence	2.0.0	M
Tile Drain	gwf2drt7	DRT: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent groundwater discharge to drains while accounting for irrigation return flows	2.0.0	M
River	gwf2riv7_NWT	RIV: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent rivers to represent head-dependent flow between a surface water body and a groundwater system	2.0.0	M
Drain	gwf2drn7_NWT	DRN: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent groundwater discharge to drains	2.0.0	M
Reservoir	gwf2res7	RES: Adds terms to groundwater flow equation to represent leakage from reservoirs	2.0.0	M
Stream	gwf2str7	STR: Adds terms to flow equation to represent groundwater and stream interactions; predecessor to SFR2 Package	2.0.0	M
Surface-Water Routing	gwf2swr7_NWT	SWR: Surface-water routing process is designed to simulated surface-water routing in one- and two-dimensional surface-water features and surface-water/groundwater interactions	2.0.0	M
Hydrograph capability	gwf2hydmod7.f	HYDMOD: Records time-series data for selected data types	2.0.0	M
Horizontal Flow Barrier	gwf2hfb7_NWT	HFB: Simulates flow barriers by reducing horizontal conductance	1.0.00	G,M
Well	gwf2wel7_NWT	WEL: Adds terms to flow equation to represent wells	1.0.00	G,M
Multi-Node Well	gwf2mnw17_NWT	MNW, version 1: Adds terms to flow equation for wells that extract or inject water in more than one cell	1.0.00	G,M
	gwf2mnw27_NWT	MNW, version 2: Adds terms to flow equation for wells that extract or inject water in more than one cell	1.1.1	G,M
General Head Boundary	gwf2ghb7_NWT	GHB: Adds terms to flow equation to represent general head-dependent boundaries	1.0.00	G,M
Constand Head Boundary	gwf2chd7	CHD: Adds terms to flow equation to represent constant-head boundaries	1.0.00	G,M
Flow and Head Boundary	gwf2fhb7	FHB: Adds terms to flow equation to represent flow and head boundaries	1.0.00	G,M
Sea Water Intrusion	gwf2swi27	SWI: Allows three-dimensional vertically integrated variable-density groundwater flow and seawater intrusion in coastal multiaquifer systems to be simulated	1.2.2	M
Subsidence and	gwf2swt7	SWT: Simulates vertical compaction in models of	1.2.2	M

Aquifer-System Compaction for Water-Table Aquifers		regional groundwater flow. The program simulates groundwater storage changes and compaction in discontinuous interbeds or in extensive confining units, accounting for stress-dependent changes in storage properties.		
Streamflow Routing	gwf2sfr7_NWT	SFR: Adds terms to flow equation to represent groundwater and stream interactions; modification of gwf2sfr1	1.0.00	G,M
Lake	gwf2lak7	LAK: Adds terms to flow equation to represent groundwater and lake interactions; modification of gwf2lak3	1.0.00	G,M
Unsaturated Zone Flow	gwf2uzf1_NWT	UZF: Adds terms to flow equation to represent recharge from the unsaturated zone, evapotranspiration, and groundwater discharge to land surface	1.0.00	G,M
Gage	gwf2gag7	GAG: Prints time series gage output for selected stream reaches and lakes; modification of gwf2gag5	1.0.00	G,M
Link to the MT3DMS contaminant-transport model	lmt8_NWT	LMT: Records flow information from MODFLOW for use by MT3DMS or MT3D-USGS	1.2.2	M
Observation	obs2bas7, obs2chd7, obs2ghb7	OBS: Compares model-generated values of heads and flows to observed values for the BAS, CHD, and GHB Packages	1.0.00	G,M
	obs2drn7, obs2riv7, obs2str7	OBS: Compares model-generated values of heads and flows to observed values for the DRN, RIV, and STR Packages	2.0.0	M
Solver (7)	sip7_NWT	SIP: Solves simultaneous equations resulting from finite-difference approximations using the strongly implicit procedure	1.0.00	G,M
	pcg7_NWT	PCG: Solves simultaneous equations resulting from finite-difference approximations using a preconditioned conjugate-gradient procedure	1.0.00	G,M
	de47_NWT	DE4: Solves simultaneous equations resulting from finite-difference approximations using a direct solution procedure	1.0.00	G,M
	NWT1 (various files)	NWT: Solves simultaneous equations resulting from finite-difference approximations using a Newton formulation	1.1.5	G,M
GSFLOW modules				
Computation Order	gsflow_prms	Controls model mode, the GSFLOW and PRMS daily time-step loop, and computational sequence order of GSFLOW and PRMS modules—PRMS equivalent file call_modules.f90	1.0.00	G,P,M
	gsflow_modflow	Controls sequence order for reading MODFLOW time-dependent input data and controls the computational sequence of calculations in the time-step and iteration loops for MODFLOW packages and defines variables used for converting between PRMS and MODFLOW units—MODFLOW equivalent MF_NWT.f	1.0.00	G,M
Integration	gsflow_prms2mf	Distributes the PRMS soilzone module computed gravity drainage and unsatisfied potential evaporation from HRUs to MODFLOW cells for input to the UZF Package; computes PRMS surface-	1.0.00	G

		runoff and soilzone Hortonian and Dunnian surface runoff and interflow from HRUs to stream segments and lakes, and precipitation and evaporation to lakes for input to the SFR and LAK Packages at the end of each time step		
	gsflow_mf2prms	Distributes computed groundwater discharge from MODFLOW cells to HRUs for input to the PRMS soilzone module at the end of each time step	1.0.00	G
Summary	gsflow_budget	Computes watershed budget for GSFLOW and adjusts PRMS gravity reservoir storage using the flows to and from MODFLOW cells after the MODFLOW budget procedure and writes to the GSFLOW output file at the end of each timestep	1.0.00	G
	gsflow_sum	Computes detailed watershed water budgets for flow and storage components and writes these to the GSFLOW CSV file at the end of each timestep	1.0.00	G

Table A1-1. Parameters specified in the GSFLOW Control File.

[Pathnames for all files can have a maximum of 256 characters, variable names a maximum of 32 characters; Data Type: 1=integer, 2=single precision floating point (real), 3=double precision floating point (double); 4=character string; HRU, hydrologic response unit; GWR, groundwater reservoir; CBH, climate-by-HRU; ET, evapotranspiration; >, greater than; dimensions **ncascade**, **ncascdgw**, and **nsub** defined in table A1-4 of this document; the first two blocks of control parameters listed in the table are recommended for every simulation, although all parameters are optional depending on the appropriateness of the default values]

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
Simulation execution and input and output files					
csv_output_file	Pathname of GSFLOW or PRMS Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) output file for selected GSFLOW basin-area weighted flows and storages for each time step	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5 with gsf_rpt = 1 or model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5 with csvON_OFF = 1	1	4	prms_summary.csv
csvON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not the PRMS Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) output file is generated (0=no; 1=yes)	model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5	1	1	1
data_file	Pathname(s) for measured input Data File(s), typically a single Data File is specified	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5	number of Data Files	4	prms.data
end_time	Simulation end date and time as: year, month, day, hour, minute, second	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5	6	1	2001, 9, 30, 0, 0, 0
gsflow_output_file ²	Pathname for GSFLOW Water-Budget File for writing summaries of each component of the GSFLOW water budget	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5	1	4	gsflow.out
gsf_rpt ²	Switch to specify whether or not the GSFLOW Comma-Separated-Values (CSV) output file is generated (0=no; 1=yes)	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5	1	1	1
model_mode	Flag to indicate the simulation mode (GSFLOW=GSFLOW coupled model, version IV parameters; GSFLOW5=GSFLOW coupled model, version V parameters; GSFLOW=GSFLOW coupled model, version IV parameters; GSFLOW=GSFLOW coupled model, version IV parameters; PRMS=PRMS-only, version IV parameters; PRMS5=PRMS-only, version V parameters; MODFLOW=MODFLOW-only; FROST=growing season for each HRU; WRITE_CLIMATE=write CBH files of minimum and maximum air temperature (variables <i>tminf</i> and <i>tmaxf</i> -Fahrenheit), precipitation (variable <i>hru_ppt</i> -inches), solar radiation (variable <i>swrad</i> -Langleys), potential ET (variable <i>potet</i> -inches), and/or transpiration flag (variable <i>transp_on</i> -dimensionless)	required	1	4	PRMS
model_output_file	Pathname for Water-Budget File for results module basin_sum	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5	1	4	prms.out
modflow_name ²	Path and file name for MODFLOW Name File	model_mode = GSFLOW,	1	4	modflow.nam

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
modflow_time_zero ²	Date and time for the first MODFLOW stress period as: year, month, day, hour, minute, second; stress periods are skipped to model start_time if later than modflow_time_zero	GSFLOW5, or MODFLOW model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, or MODFLOW and init_vars_from_file = 1 or save_vars_to_file = 1	6	1	start_time
param_file	Pathname(s) for PRMS Parameter File(s)	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5	number of Parameter Files	4	prms.params
prms_warmup	Number of years to simulate before writing mapped results, Basin, nhru , nsub , or nsegment Summary Output Files	map_resultsON_OFF = 1, basinOutON_OFF = 1, nsubOutON_OFF = 1, nsegmentOutON_OFF = 1 or 2, or nhruOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	1	1	1
rpt_days ²	Frequency with which summary tables are written to the GSFLOW Water-Budget File (0=none; >0=frequency in days, e.g., 1=daily, 7=every 7 th day)	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5	1	1	7
start_time	Simulation start date and time specified in the control item as: year, month, day, hour, minute, second	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5	6	1	2000, 10, 1, 0, 0, 0
Module selection and simulation options (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
cascade_flag	Flag to indicate if HRU cascades are computed (0=no; 1=yes; 2=simple cascades defined by hru_segment)	ncascade > 0	1	1	1
casdegw_flag	Flag to indicate if GWR cascades are computed (0=no; 1 or 2=yes). If casdegw_flag = 2, the GWR cascades are set equal to the HRU cascades, so gw_up_id , gw_strmseg_down_id , gw_down_id , and gw_pct_up do not need to be specified, which decreases the size of the parameter files	ncascdegw > 0	1	1	1
dprst_flag	Flag to indicate if depression-storage simulation is computed (0=no; 1=yes)	optional	1	1	0
et_module	Module name for potential-evapotranspiration method (climate_hru, potet_jh, potet_hamon, potet_hs, potet_pt, potet_pm, potet_pm_sta, or potet_pan)	required	1	4	potet_jh
gwr_swale_flag	Flag to indicate if GWR swales are allowed (0=no; 1=groundwater flow goes to groundwater sink; 3=groundwater flow goes to stream segment specified using parameter hru_segment)	optional	1	1	0
precip_module	Module name for precipitation-distribution method (climate_hru, ide_dist, precip_1sta, precip_dist2, precip_laps, or xyz_dist)	required	1	4	precip_1sta

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
solrad_module	Module name for solar-radiation-distribution method (ccsolrad or ddsolrad)	required	1	4	ddsolrad
srunoff_module	Module name for surface-runoff/infiltration computation method (srunoff_carea or srunoff_smidx)	required	1	4	srunoff_smidx
strmflow_module	Module name for streamflow routing simulation method (strmflow, muskingum, or strmflow_in_out)	model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5	1	4	strmflow
subbasin_flag	Flag to indicate if internal subbasins are computed (0=no; 1=yes)	nsub > 0	1	1	1
temp_module	Module name for temperature-distribution method (climate_hru, temp_1sta, temp_dist2, temp_laps, temp_sta, ide_dist, or xyz_dist)	required	1	4	temp_1sta
transp_module	Module name for transpiration simulation method (climate_hru, transp_frost, or transp_tindex)	required	1	4	transp_tindex
Dynamic Parameter Input (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
covden_sum_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for summer plant-cover density used to set values of covden_sum for each HRU	dyn_covden_flag = 1 or 3	1	4	dyncovsum
covden_win_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for winter plant-cover density used to set values of covden_win for each HRU	dyn_covden_flag = 2 or 3	1	4	dyncovwin
covtype_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values used to set values of cov_type for each HRU	dyn_covtype_flag = 1	1	4	dyncovtype
dprst_depth_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values used to set values of dprst_depth_avg	dyn_dprst_flag = 2 or 3	1	4	dyndprst_depth
dprst_frac_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values used to set values of dprst_frac	dyn_dprst_flag = 1 or 3	1	4	dyndprst_frac
dyn_covden_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of plant-canopy density values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file covden_sum_dynamic ; 2=file covden_win_dynamic ; 3=both)	dynamic canopy cover density	1	1	0
dyn_covtype_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of plant-canopy type values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File with pathname specified by covtype_dynamic (0=no; 1=yes)	dynamic canopy cover type	1	1	0
dyn_dprst_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of surface-depression values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file dprst_frac_dynamic ; 2=file dprst_depth_dynamic ; 3=both)	dynamic surface depression	1	1	0
dyn_fallfrost_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of transpiration start Julian day values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file fallfrost_dynamic)	dynamic transpiration and transp_module = transp_frost	1	1	0
dyn_imperv_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of impervious values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file imperv_frac_dynamic ; 2=file imperv_stor_dynamic ; 3=both)	dynamic impervious	1	1	0

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
dyn_intcp_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of plant canopy interception values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file wrain_intcp_dynamic ; 2=file srain_intcp_dynamic ; 4=file snow_intcp_dynamic ; additive combinations)	dynamic interception	1	1	0
dyn_potet_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of potential ET coefficient values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File with pathname specified by potet_coef_dynamic to update coefficients for the specified month for the selected potential ET module specified by control parameter et_module (0=no; 1=parameter jh_coef , pt_alpha , hs_krs , hamon_coef , epan_coef , potet_cbh_adj , and pm_n_coef used in potet_jh , potet_pt , potet_hs , potet_hamon , potet_pan , climate_hru , potet_pm , and potet_pm_sta modules, respectively; 2=parameter jh_coef_hru , pm_d_coef used in potet_jh , potet_pm , and potet_pm_sta modules, respectively)	dynamic potential ET	1	1	0
dyn_radtrncf_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of solar radiation values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File with pathname specified by radtrncf_dynamic (0=no; 1=yes)	dynamic solar radiation transmission	1	1	0
dyn_soil_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of soil-water capacity values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file soilmoist_dynamic only, 2=file soilrechr_dynamic only; 3=both)	dynamic soil moisture	1	1	0
dyn_springfrost_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of transpiration start Julian day values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file springfrost_dynamic)	dynamic transpiration and transp_module = transp_frost	1	1	0
dyn_sro2dprst_perv_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of fraction of surface runoff from the pervious portion of an HRU are input in Dynamic Parameter File sro2dprst_perv_dyn (0=no; 1=yes)	dynamic surface depression	1	1	0
dyn_sro2dprst_imperv_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of fraction of surface runoff from the impervious portion of an HRU are input in Dynamic Parameter File sro2dprst_imperv_dynamic (0=no; 1=yes)	dynamic surface depression	1	1	0
dyn_transp_flag	Flag to indicate if a time series of transpiration month values are input in a Dynamic Parameter File(s) (0=no; 1=file transpbeg_dynamic ; 2=file transpend_dynamic only, 3=both)	dynamic transpiration and transp_module = transp_tindex	1	1	0
fallfrost_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter fall_frost	dyn_fallfrost_flag = 1 and transp_module = transp_frost	1	4	dynfallfrost
imperv_frac_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter hru_percent_imperv	dyn_imperv_flag = 1 or 3	1	4	dynimperv
imperv_stor_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter imperv_stor_max	dyn_imperv_flag = 2 or 3	1	4	dynimperv

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
potet_coef_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed potential evapotranspiration coefficient values where the parameter is dependent on the value of et_module	dyn_potet_flag = 1 or 2	1	4	dynpotetcoef
radtrncf_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter rad_trncf	dyn_radtrncf_flag = 1	1	4	dynradtrncf
snow_intcp_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter snow_intcp	dyn_intcp_flag = 4, 5, 6, or 7	1	4	dynsnowintcp
soilmoist_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter soil_moist_max	dyn_soil_flag = 1 or 3	1	4	dynsoilmoist
soilrechr_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter soil_rechr_max_frac	dyn_soil_flag = 2 or 3	1	4	dynsoilrechr
springfrost_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter spring_frost	dyn_springfrost_flag = 1 and transp_module = transp_frost	1	4	dynspringfrost
srain_intcp_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter srain_intcp	dyn_intcp_flag = 2, 3, 6, or 7	1	4	dynsrainintcp
sro2dprst_perv_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter sro_to_dprst_perv	dyn_sro2dprst_perv_flag = 1	1	4	dynsrotodprst_perv
sro2dprst_imperv_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter sro_to_dprst_imperv	dyn_sro2dprst_imperv_flag = 1	1	4	dynsrotodprst_imperv
transpbeg_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter transp_beg	dyn_transp_flag = 1 or 3 and transp_module = transp_tindex	1	4	dyntranspbeg
transpend_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter transp_end	dyn_transp_flag = 2 or 3 and transp_module = transp_tindex	1	4	dyntranspend
wrain_intcp_dynamic	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed values for dynamic parameter wrain_intcp	dyn_intcp_flag = 1, 3, 5, or 7	1	4	dynwrainintcp
Water Use Input (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
dprst_transfer_file	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed flow rates for transfers from surface-depression storage	dprst_transferON_OFF = 1 and dprst_flag = 1	1	4	dprst.transfer
dprst_transferON_OFF	Flag to indicate to use time series of surface-depression transfer flow rates from the dprst_transfer_file (0=no; 1=yes)	surface depression transfer and dprst_flag = 1	1	1	0
external_transfer_file	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed flow rates for transfers from external sources	external_transferON_OFF = 1	1	4	ext.transfer
external_transferON_OFF	Flag to indicate to use external transfer flow rates from the external_transfer_file (0=no; 1=yes)	external transfer	1	1	0
gwr_transfer_file	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed flow rates for transfers from groundwater reservoir storage	gwr_transferON_OFF = 1	1	4	gwr.transfer

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
gwr_transferON_OFF	Flag to indicate to use groundwater transfer flow rates from the gwr_transfer_file (0=no; 1=yes)	groundwater transfer	1	1	0
lake_transfer_file	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed flow rates for transfers from lake HRUs	lake_transferON_OFF = 1	1	4	lake.transfer
lake_transferON_OFF	Flag to indicate to use lake HRU transfer flow rates from the lake_transfer_file (0=no; 1=yes)	lake water transfer	1	1	0
segment_transfer_file	Pathname of the time series of pre-processed flow rates for transfers from stream segments	segment_transferON_OFF = 1	1	4	seg.transfer
segment_transferON_OFF	Flag to indicate to use stream segment transfer flow rates from the segment_transfer_file (0=no; 1=yes)	stream water transfer	1	1	0
Climate-by-HRU Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
cbh_binary_flag	Flag to specify whether to input CBH files in a binary format using the same order of values as the text file version (0=no; 1=yes)	et_module , precip_module , temp_module , solrad_module , or transp_module = climate_hru	1	1	0
humidity_cbh_flag	Flag to specify whether to read a CBH file with humidity data (0=no; 1=yes)	et_module = potet_pm or potet_pt	1	1	0
humidity_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed humidity input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>humidity_hru</i> -decimal fraction	et_module = potet_pm, potet_pm_sta, or potet_pt	1	4	humidity.day
orad_flag	Flag to specify whether or not the variable <i>orad</i> is specified as the last column of the swrad_day CBH file (0=no; 1=yes)	solrad_module = climate_hru	1	1	0
potet_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed potential-ET input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>potet</i> -inches	et_module = climate_hru	1	4	potet.day
precip_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed precipitation input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>precip</i> -units based on value specified for parameter precip_units	precip_module = climate_hru	1	4	precip.day
swrad_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed solar-radiation input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>swrad</i> - units based on Langleys and value specified for parameter rad_conv	solrad_module = climate_hru	1	4	swrad.day
tmax_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed maximum air temperature input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>tmaxf</i> -units based on value specified for parameter temp_units	temp_module = climate_hru	1	4	tmax.day
tmin_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed minimum air temperature input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>tminf</i> -units based on value specified for parameter temp_units	temp_module = climate_hru	1	4	tmin.day
transp_day	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed transpiration on or off flag for each HRU file to specify variable <i>transp_on</i> -dimensionless	transp_module = climate_hru	1	4	transp.day
windspeed_cbh_flag	Flag to specify whether to read a CBH file with wind speed data	et_module = potet_pm	1	1	0

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
windspeed_day	(0=no; 1=yes) Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed wind speed input data for each HRU to specify variable <i>windspeed_hru</i> -meters/second	et_module = potet_pm	1	4	windspeed.day
Debug options (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
cbh_check_flag	Flag to indicate if CBH values are validated each time step (0=no; 1=yes)	optional	1	1	1
parameter_check_flag	Flag to indicate if selected parameter-values validation checks are treated as warnings or errors (0=warning; 1=errors; 2=check parameters and then stop execution)	optional	1	1	1
print_debug¹	Flag to indicate type of debug output (-2=minimal output to screen and no model_output_file ; -1=minimize screen output; 0=none; 1=water balances; 2=basin module; 4=basin_sum module; 5=soltab module; 7=soilzone module; 9=snowcomp module; 13=cascade module; 14=subbasin module)	optional	1	1	0
Statistic Variables (statvar) Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
nstatVars	Number of variables to include in Statistics Variables File and names specified in statVar_names	statsON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
stat_var_file	Pathname for Statistics Variables File	statsON_OFF = 1	1	4	statvar.out
statsON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not the Statistics Variables File is generated (0=no; 1=statvar text format; 2=CSV format)	statsON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
statVar_element	List of identification numbers corresponding to variables specified in statVar_names list (1 to variable's dimension size)	statsON_OFF = 1	nstatVars	4	none
statVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to Statistics Variables File	statsON_OFF = 1	nstatVars	4	none
Initial Condition Files					
init_vars_from_file	Flag to specify whether or not the Initial Conditions File is specified as an input file (0=no; 1=yes; 2=yes and use parameters dprst_frac_init , snowpack_init , segment_flow_init , elevlake_init , gwstor_init , and (soil_rechr_init , soil_moist_init , ssstor_init for model_mode =PRMS or GSFLOW) or (soil_rechr_init_frac , soil_moist_init_frac , ssstor_init_frac for model_mode =PRMS5 or GSFLOW5); 3=yes and use parameter snowpack_init ; 4=yes and use parameter elevlake_init ; 5=yes and use parameters (soil_rechr_init , soil_moist_init , ssstor_init for model_mode =PRMS or GSFLOW) or (soil_rechr_init_frac , soil_moist_init_frac , ssstor_init_frac for model_mode =PRMS5 or GSFLOW5); 6=yes and use parameter gwstor_init ; 7=yes and use parameter dprst_frac_init ; note, segment_flow_init ,	optional (available for all model modes)	1	1	0

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
	elevlake_init , and gwstor_init are not used for GSFLOW or GSFLOW5 simulation modes				
save_vars_to_file	Flag to determine if an Initial Conditions File will be generated at the end of simulation (0=no; 1=yes)	optional (available for all model modes)	1	1	0
var_init_file	Pathname for Initial Conditions input file	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5 and init_vars_from_file = 1	1	4	prms_ic.in
var_save_file	Pathname for the Initial Conditions File to be generated at end of simulation	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5 and save_vars_to_file = 1	1	4	prms_ic.out
Animation Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
ani_output_file	Pathname for Animation Files(s) to which a filename suffix based on dimension name associated with selected variables is appended	aniOutON_OFF = 1	1	4	animation.out
aniOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not Animation File(s) are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	animation output	1	1	0
aniOutVar_names	List of variable names for which all values of the variable (that is, the entire dimension size) for each time step are written to Animation Files(s)	aniOutON_OFF = 1	naniOutVars	4	none
naniOutVars	Number of output variables specified in the aniOutVar_names list	aniOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
Mapped Results Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
mapOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not Mapped Output file(s) by a specified number of columns (parameter ncol) of daily, monthly, yearly, or total simulation results is generated (0=no; 1=yes)	optional	1	1	0
mapOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to mapped output files(s)	map_resultsON_OFF = 1	nmapOutVars	4	none
nmapOutVars	Number of variables to include in mapped output file(s)	map_resultsON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
Nhru Summary Results Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
nhruOutBaseFileName	Base pathname for each Nhru Summary Output File	nhruOutON_OFF = 1	1	4	nhruout_path
nhruOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not Nhru Summary Output File(s) are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	nhru summary results	1	1	0
nhruOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to nhru Summary Comma Separated Values (CSV) Output Files(s). Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of nhruOutBaseFileName ; variables must be of type real or double. Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of nhruOutBaseFileName . The suffix of the files is based on the value of nhruOut_freq and will be .csv; _meanyearly.csv; _yearly.csv; _meanmonthly.csv; or _monthly.csv. Variables must	nhruOutON_OFF = 1	nhruOutVars	4	none

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
nhruOutVars	be of type real or double Number of variables to include in Nhru Summary Output File(s)	nhruOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
nhruOut_format	Format of values (1=scientific notation with 4 significant digits (default); 2=2 decimal places; 3=3 decimal places; 4=4 decimal places; 5=5 decimal places)	nhruOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	1	1	1
nhruOut_freq	Output frequency and type (1=daily; 2=monthly; 3=both; 4=mean monthly; 5=mean yearly; 6=yearly)	nhruOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	1
nsegment Summary Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
nsegmentOutBaseFileName	String to define the prefix for each nsegment Summary Output File.	nsegmentOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	1	4	nsegmentout_path
nsegmentOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not nsegment Summary Output Files are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	nsegment summary results	1	1	0
nsegmentOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to nsegment Summary Comma Separated Values (CSV) Output Files(s). Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of nsegmentOutBaseFileName ; variables must be of type real or double. Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of nsegmentOutBaseFileName . The suffix of the files is based on the value of nsegmentOut_freq and will be .csv; _meanyear.csv; _yearly.csv; _meanmonthly.csv; or _monthly.csv. Variables must be of type real or double	nsegmentOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	nsegmentOutVars	4	none
nsegmentOutVars	Number of variables to include in nsegment Summary Output File(s)	nsegmentOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	1	1	0
nsegmentOut_format	Format of values (1=scientific notation with 4 significant digits (default); 2=2 decimal places; 3=3 decimal places; 4=4 decimal places; 5=5 decimal places)	nsegmentOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	1	1	1
nsegmentOut_freq	Output frequency and type (1=daily; 2=monthly; 3=both; 4=mean monthly; 5=mean yearly; 6=yearly)	nsegmentOutON_OFF = 1 or 2	1	1	1
nsub Summary Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
nsubOutBaseFileName	String to define the prefix for each nsub Summary Output File.	nsubOutON_OFF = 1	1	4	nsubout_path
nsubOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not nsub Summary Output Files are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	nsub summary results	1	1	0
nsubOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to nsub Summary Comma Separated Values (CSV) Output Files(s). Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of nsubOutBaseFileName ; variables must be of type real or double. Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of nsubOutBaseFileName . The suffix of the files is based on the value of nsubOut_freq and will be .csv;	nsubOutON_OFF = 1	nsubOutVars	4	none

Parameter name	Description	Required/Simulation condition(s)	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
	_meanyearly.csv; _yearly.csv; _meanmonthly.csv; or _monthly.csv. Variables must be of type real or double				
nsubOutVars	Number of variables to include in nsub Summary Output File(s)	nsubOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
nsubOut_format	Format of values (1=scientific notation with 4 significant digits (default); 2=2 decimal places; 3=3 decimal places; 4=4 decimal places; 5=5 decimal places)	nsubOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	1
nsubOut_freq	Output frequency and type (1=daily; 2=monthly; 3=both; 4=mean monthly; 5=mean yearly; 6=yearly)	nsubOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	1
Basin Summary Results Files (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)					
basinOutBaseFileName	String to define the prefix for each Basin Summary Output File.	basinOutON_OFF = 1	1	4	basinout_path
basinOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not basin Summary Output Files are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	Basin summary results	1	1	0
basinOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to Basin Summary Comma Separated Values (CSV) Output File(s). Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of basinOutBaseFileName ; variables must be of type real or double. Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of basinOutBaseFileName . The suffix of the files is based on the value of basinOut_freq and will be .csv; _meanyearly.csv; _yearly.csv; _meanmonthly.csv; or _monthly.csv. Variables must be of type real or double	basinOutON_OFF = 1	basinOutVars	4	none
basinOutVars	Number of variables to include in Basin Summary Output File(s)	basinOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	0
basinOut_freq	Output frequency and type (1=daily; 2=monthly; 3=both; 4=mean monthly; 5=mean yearly; 6=yearly)	basinOutON_OFF = 1	1	1	1

¹File and screen output options: 1=water balance output files written in current directory, for `intcp` module file `intcp.wbal`; for `snowcomp` module `snowcomp.wbal`; for `srunoff` module `srunoff_smidx.wbal` or `srunoff_carea.wbal`; for `soilzone` module `soilzone.wbal`; for `gwflow` module `gwflow.wbal`; 2=basin module output written to screen; 4=basin_sum debug information written to file `basin_sum.dbg` in current directory; 5=soltab module output written to the file `soltab_debug` in current directory; 7=soilzone debug information concerning input parameter consistency written to file `soilzone.dbg` in current directory; 9=arrays of *net_rain*, *net_snow*, and *snowmelt* written to screen; 13=subbasin error and warning messages and cascade paths are written to the file `cascade.msgs` in current directory; 14=subbasin computation order written to file `tree_structure` in current directory.

²Parameter not needed for a PRMS-only simulation.

Table A1-4. Dimensions defined in the PRMS Parameter File.

[Dimensions only need to be defined for GSFLOW and PRMS-only simulation modes and are not needed for MODFLOW-only mode; HRU, hydrologic response unit; GWR, groundwater reservoir; >, greater than; control parameters **temp_module**, **precip_module**, **solrad_module**, **et_module**, **strmflow_module**, **subbasin_flag**, **cascade_flag**, **cascadegw_flag**, and **mapOutON_OFF** are defined in table A1-1 of this document; parameter **hru_solsta** defined in table 1-3 of online PRMS-IV documents; note a Dimension is optional if there is no associated parameter specified in the Parameter File(s) or variable specified in the Data File]

Dimension	Description	Default	Required/Simulated Condition(s)
Spatial dimensions			
ngw ¹	Number of GWRs (used in PRMS-only simulations)	1	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5
ngwcell	Number of cells in the MODFLOW grid (includes active and inactive cells)	0	model_mode = GSFLOW or when mapOutON_OFF = 1 and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5
nhru ¹	Number of hydrologic response units	1	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5
nhrucell	Number of unique intersections between HRUs and spatial units of a target map for mapped results	0	model_mode = GSFLOW or when mapOutON_OFF = 1 and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5
nlake	Number of lakes	0	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5 when any HRU has hru_type specified equal to 2
nreach	Number of reaches on all stream-channel segments	0	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5
nsegment	Number of stream-channel segments	0	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5 or when HRU or GWR cascading flow is active or strmflow_module = strmflow_in_out or muskingum when model_mode = PRMS or cascade_flag = 1 or 2 or cascadegw_flag = 1 or 2
nssr ¹	Number of subsurface reservoirs	1	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5
nsub	Number of internal subbasins	0	model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5 and subbasin_flag = 1 or parameter subbasin_down is specified
Time-series input data dimensions (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)			
nconsumed	Number of consumptive water-use destinations	0	optional
nevap	Number of pan-evaporation data sets	0	et_module = potet_pan or when any HRU has hru_pansta specified > 0
nexternal	Number of external water-use sources or destinations	0	optional
nhumid	Number of relative-humidity measurement stations	0	required if et_module = potet_pm_sta
nobs	Number of streamflow-measurement stations	0	optional in general and required when using the replacement flow option when strmflow_module = muskingum , muskingum_lake , or strmflow_in_out and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5
npoigages	Number of points-of-interest streamflow gages	0	optional
nrain	Number of precipitation-measurement stations	0	precip_module = precip_1sta , precip_laps , precip_dist2 , ide_dist , or xyz_dist
nratetbl	Number of rating-table data sets for lake elevations	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake
nsnow	Number of snow-depth measurement stations	0	optional
nsol	Number of solar-radiation measurement stations	0	solrad_module = ddsolrad or ccsolrad and when any

Dimension	Description	Default	Required/Simulated Condition(s)
ntemp	Number of air-temperature-measurement stations	0	HRU has hru_solsta specified > 0 temp_module = temp_1sta, temp_laps, temp_dist2, temp_sta, ide_dist, or xyz_dist
nwind	Number of wind-speed measurement stations	0	required if et_module = potet_pm_sta
Computation dimensions (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)			
ncascade	Number of HRU links for cascading flow	0	cascade_flag = 1 or 2
ncascdgw	Number of GWR links for cascading flow	0	cascadegw_flag = 1 or 2
ndepl	Number of snow-depletion curves	1	required
ndeplval	Number of values in all snow-depletion curves (set to ndepl *11)	11	required
Lake computation dimensions (model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5)			
mxnsos	Maximum number of storage/outflow table values for lakes routed using the Puls method	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake
ngate	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 1	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 0
ngate2	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 2	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 1
ngate3	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 3	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 2
ngate4	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 4	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 3
nstage	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 1	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 0
nstage2	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 2	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 1
nstage3	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 3	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 2
nstage4	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 4	0	strmflow_module = muskingum_lake and nratetbl > 3
Fixed dimensions (model_mode = GSFLOW, GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5)			
ndays	Maximum number of days in a year	366	optional
nlapse	Number of lapse rates in X, Y, and Z directions	3	precip_module = xyz_dist
nmonths	Number of months in a year	12	optional
one	Dimension of scalar parameters and variables	1	optional

¹Dimensions **ngw**, **nhru**, and **nssr** must be equal.

Table A1-23. Input parameters specified for GSFLOW modules in the PRMS Parameter File(s).
[HRU, hydrologic response unit; Dimensions are defined in table A1-4 of this document]

Parameter name	Description	Dimension	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/Simulated condition(s)
gvr_cell_id	Index of the grid cell associated with each gravity reservoir	nhru cell	integer	none	0 to ngwcell	0	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5 or when mapOutON_OFF = 1 and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5
gvr_cell_pct	Proportion of the grid-cell area associated with each gravity reservoir	nhru cell	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.0	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5 or when mapOutON_OFF = 1 and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5 and nhru not equal to nhru cell
gvr_hru_id	Index of the HRU associated with each gravity reservoir	nhru cell	integer	none	1 to nhru	1	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5 or when mapOutON_OFF = 1 and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5 and nhru not equal to nhru cell
gvr_hru_pct	Proportion of the HRU area associated with each gravity reservoir	nhru cell	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.0	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5 or when mapOutON_OFF = 1 and model_mode = PRMS or PRMS5 and nhru not equal to nhru cell
id_obsrunoff	Index of measured streamflow station corresponding to the basin outlet	one	integer	none	1 to nobs	0	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5, PRMS, or PRMS5 and nlake is greater than 0
lake_hru_id	Identification number of the lake associated with an HRU; more than one HRU can be associated with each lake	nhru	integer	none	0 to nhru	0	model_mode = GSFLOW or GSFLOW5
mxsziter ¹	Maximum number of iterations for which soil-zone states are computed	one	integer	none	0 to 5,000	MODFLOW maximum number of outer iterations ²	

¹Parameter is not required in MODFLOW-only simulations.

²MXITER, ITMX, or MAXITEROUT

Table 1-5. Selected GSFLOW output variables for which values can be written to the PRMS Statistic Variables File and PRMS Animation Variables File(s)
(supercedes Table A1-2 in Markstrom and others, 2008; TM 6D1). [HRU, hydrologic response unit; ET, evapotranspiration; cfs: cubic feet per second; L3, cubic length units of MODFLOW; L3/T, cubic length units of MODFLOW per MODFLOW timestep; >, greater than; <, less than]

Variable name	Description	Dimension ¹	Units	Data type	Original Variable Name
<i>actet_gw</i>	Actual ET from each GW cell	one	inches	real	
<i>actet_tot_gwsz</i>	Total actual ET from PRMS soil zone, and deeper unsaturated and saturated zones	one	inches	real	
<i>ActualET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of actual evapotranspiration from HRUs	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinactet</i>
<i>Ave_SoilDrainage2Unsat_Q</i>	Running average gravity drainage to the unsaturated and saturated zones	one	L3	double	<i>ave_uzf_infil</i>
<i>basin_gw2sm</i>	Basin average water exfiltrated from unsaturated and saturated zones and added to soil zone	one	inches	double	
<i>basin_reach_latflow</i>	Lateral flow into all reaches in basin	one	cfs	double	
<i>basingvr2sm</i>	Volumetric flow rate of flow from gravity reservoirs to capillary reservoirs	one	L3/T	double	
<i>basinrain</i>	Volumetric flow rate of rain	one	L3/T	double	
<i>basinseepout</i>	Volumetric flow rate of groundwater discharge from the saturated zone to the soil zone	one	L3/T	double	
<i>basinsm2gvr</i>	Volumetric flow rate of flow from capillary reservoirs to gravity reservoirs	one	L3/T	double	
<i>basinsnow</i>	Volumetric flow rate of precipitation falling as snow	one	L3/T	double	
<i>basinsoilstor</i>	Volume of soil moisture storage	one	L3	double	
<i>BoundaryStreamFlow_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of streamflow entering the model domain to SFR	one	L3/T	double	<i>new</i>
<i>Canopy_S</i>	Volume of intercepted precipitation in plant-canopy reservoirs	one	L3	double	<i>basinintcpstor</i>
<i>CanopyEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation of intercepted precipitation	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinintcpevap</i>
<i>Cap_S</i>	Volume of water in capillary reservoirs of the soil zone	one	L3	double	<i>basinsoilmoist</i>
<i>CapDrainage2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of direct drainage from excess capillary water to the unsaturated zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinsoiltogw</i>
<i>CapET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from pervious areas	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinpervet</i>
<i>cell_drain_rate</i>	Recharge rate for each cell	ngwcell	L/T	real	
<i>cum_pweqv</i>	Cumulative change in snowpack storage	one	L3	double	
<i>cum_satstor</i>	Cumulative change in saturated storage	one	L3	double	
<i>cum_soilstor</i>	Cumulative change in soil storage	one	L3	double	
<i>cum_uzstor</i>	Cumulative change in unsaturated storage	one	L3	double	
<i>Dprst_S</i>	Volume of water in surface depressions	one	L3	double	<i>new</i>
<i>DprstEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from surface depressions	one	L3/T	double	<i>new</i>

<i>DunnInterflow2Cap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of cascading Dunnian runoff and interflow to HRUs	one	L3/T	double	<i>basindnflow</i>
<i>DunnInterflow2Lake_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Dunnian runoff and interflow to lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinlakeinsz</i>
<i>DunnSroff2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Dunnian runoff to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basin_dunnian</i>
<i>Grav_S</i>	Volume of water in gravity reservoirs of the soil zone	one	L3	double	<i>basingravstor</i>
<i>gw_rejected_grav</i>	Recharge rejected by UZF for each gravity-flow reservoir	nhrucell	inches	real	
<i>gw2sm</i>	HRU average groundwater flow to soil zone	nhru	inches	real	
<i>HortSroff2Lake_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Hortonian runoff to lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinhortonianlakes</i>
<i>HortSroff2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Hortonian runoff to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinhortonian</i>
<i>Imperv_S</i>	Volume of water in impervious reservoirs	one	L3	double	<i>basinimpervstor</i>
<i>ImpervEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from impervious areas	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinimpervevap</i>
<i>Infil2CapTotal_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of soil infiltration into capillary reservoirs (including precipitation, snowmelt, and cascading Hortonian and Dunnian runoff and interflow minus infiltration to preferential-flow reservoirs)	one	L3/T	double	<i>basininfil_tot</i>
<i>Infil2Pref_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of soil infiltration into preferential-flow reservoirs (including precipitation, snowmelt, and cascading surface runoff)	one	L3/T	double	<i>basininfil2pref</i>
<i>Infil2Soil_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of soil infiltration (including precipitation, snowmelt, and cascading Hortonian flow)	one	L3/T	double	<i>basininfil</i>
<i>Interflow2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of slow and fast interflow to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basininterflow</i>
<i>KKITER</i>	Current iteration in GSFLOW simulation	one	none	integer	<i>KKITER</i>
<i>Lake_dS</i>	Change in lake storage	one	L3	double	<i>lake_change_stor</i>
<i>Lake_S</i>	Volume of water in lakes	one	L3	double	<i>lake_stor</i>
<i>Lake2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of lake leakage to the saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>lakebed_loss</i>
<i>Lake2Unsat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of lake leakage to the unsaturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>lakebed_loss</i>
<i>LakeEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinlakeevap</i>
<i>LakeExchng2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of exchange between lakes and the saturated zone (value is equal to <i>Lake2Sat_Q</i> minus <i>SatDisch2Lake_Q</i> , where a negative value indicates a net loss from lakes)	one	L3/T	double	<i>new</i>
<i>LakePrecip_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of precipitation on lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinlakeprecip</i>
<i>net_sz2gw</i>	Net volumetric flow rate of gravity drainage from the soil zone to the unsaturated and saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	
<i>NetBoundaryFlow2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate to the saturated zone along the external boundary (negative value is flow out of model domain)	one	L3/T	double	<i>gw_inout</i>
<i>NetWellFlow_Q</i>	Net volumetric flow rate of groundwater injection or removal from wells	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinnetgwwel</i>
<i>obs_strmflow</i>	Volumetric flow rate of streamflow measured at a gaging station	one	L3/T	double	
<i>PotGravDrn2Unsat</i>	Potential volumetric flow rate of gravity drainage from the soil zone to the unsaturated zone (before conditions of the unsaturated and saturated zones are applied)	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinsz2gw</i>

<i>Precip_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of precipitation	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinppt</i>
<i>Pref_S</i>	Volume of water stored in preferential-flow reservoirs of the soil zone	one	L3	double	<i>basinprefstor</i>
<i>rate_pweqv</i>	Change in snow pack storage	one	L3	double	
<i>rate_satstor</i>	Change in saturated storage	one	L3	double	
<i>rate_soilstor</i>	Change in soil storage	one	L3	double	
<i>rate_uzstor</i>	Change in unsaturated storage	one	L3	double	
<i>reach_cfs</i>	Stream flow leaving each stream reach	nreach	cfs	real	
<i>reach_wse</i>	Water surface elevation in each stream reach	nreach	L	real	
<i>RechargeUnsat2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of recharge from the unsaturated zone to the saturated zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>uzf_recharge</i>
<i>Sat_dS</i>	Change in saturated-zone storage	one	L3	double	<i>sat_change_stor</i>
<i>sat_recharge</i>	HRU total recharge to the saturated zone	nhru	L3	real	<i>new</i>
<i>Sat_S</i>	Volume of water in the saturated zone	one	L3	double	<i>sat_stor</i>
<i>Sat2Grav_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of groundwater discharge from the saturated zone to the soil zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>basingw2sz</i>
<i>SatDisch2Lake_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of groundwater discharge to lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>gwwflow2lakes</i>
<i>SatDisch2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of groundwater discharge to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>gwwflow2strms</i>
<i>SatET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from the saturated zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>sat_et</i>
<i>SnowEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of snowpack sublimation	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinsnowevap</i>
<i>SnowMelt_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of snowmelt	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinsnowmelt</i>
<i>SnowPweqv_S</i>	Volume of water in snowpack storage	one	L3	double	<i>basinpweqv</i>
<i>SoilDrainage2Unsat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of gravity drainage to the unsaturated and saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>uzf_infil</i>
<i>Sroff2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of surface runoff to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinsroff</i>
<i>stream_inflow</i>	Specified volumetric stream inflow into model	one	L3/T	double	
<i>Stream_S</i>	Volume of water stored in streams (non-zero only when transient routing option is used in SFR2)	one	L3	double	<i>strm_stor</i>
<i>Stream2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of stream leakage to saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>streambed_loss</i>
<i>Stream2Unsat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of stream leakage to unsaturated zones	one	L3/T	double	
<i>StreamExchn2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of exchange between streams and the unsaturated and saturated zones (value is equal to <i>Stream2Sat_Q</i> minus <i>SatDisch2Stream_Q</i> , where a negative value indicates a net loss from streams)	one	L3/T	double	<i>stream_leakage</i>
<i>streamflow_sfr</i>	Volumetric flow rate of streamflow computed by SFR for each segment	nsegment	cfs	real	
<i>StreamOut_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of streamflow leaving the model domain	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinstrmflow</i>
<i>SwaleEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from swale HRUs	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinswaleet</i>
<i>total_pump</i>	Total pumpage from all cells	one	L3	double	
<i>total_pump_cfs</i>	Total pumpage from all cells	one	cfs	double	

<i>Unsat_dS</i>	Change in unsaturated-zone storage	one	L3	double	<i>uzf_del_stor</i>
<i>Unsat_S</i>	Volume of water in the unsaturated zone	one	L3	double	<i>unsat_stor</i>
<i>UnsatDrainageExcess_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of gravity drainage from the soil zone not accepted due to conditions in the unsaturated and saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinszreject</i>
<i>UnsatET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from the unsaturated zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>uzf_et</i>
<i>UnsatStream_dS</i>	Change in unsaturated-zone storage under streams	one	L3	double	<i>sfruz_change_stor</i>
<i>UnsatStream_S</i>	Volume of water in the unsaturated zone under streams	one	L3	double	<i>sfruz_tot_stor</i>
<i>uzf_et</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from the unsaturated and saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	
<i>uzf_infil_map</i>	HRU total gravity drainage to UZF cells	nhru	L3	double	

¹Dimension variables defined in table 1-1.

Table 1-6. GSFLOW output variables written to the GSFLOW Comma-Separated-Values File (supercedes Table 12 in Markstrom and others, 2008; TM 6-D1).
[HRU, hydrologic response unit; ET, evapotranspiration; cfs: cubic feet per second; L3, cubic length units of MODFLOW; L3/T, cubic length units of MODFLOW per MODFLOW timestep; >, greater than; <, less than]

Variable name	Description	Dimension ¹	Units	Data type	Original Variable Name
<i>BoundaryStreamFlow_Q</i>	Volumetric flowrate of streamflow entering the model domain to SFR	one	L3/T	double	new
<i>Canopy_S</i>	Volume of intercepted precipitation in plant-canopy reservoirs	one	L3	double	<i>basinintcpstor</i>
<i>CanopyEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation of intercepted precipitation	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinintcpevap</i>
<i>Cap_S</i>	Volume of water in capillary reservoirs of the soil zone	one	L3	double	<i>basinsoilmoist</i>
<i>CapET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from pervious areas	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinpervet</i>
<i>Dprst_S</i>	Volume of water in surface dpressions	one	L3	double	new
<i>DprstEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from surface depressions	one	L3/T	double	new
<i>DunnInterflow2Lake_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Dunnian runoff and interflow to lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinlakeinsz</i>
<i>DunnSroff2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Dunnian runoff to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basin_dunnian</i>
<i>Grav_S</i>	Volume of water in gravity reservoirs of the soil zone .	one	L3	double	<i>basingravstor</i>
<i>HortSroff2Lake_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Hortonian runoff to lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinhortonianlakes</i>
<i>HortSroff2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of Hortonian runoff to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinhortonian</i>
<i>Imperv_S</i>	Volume of water in impervious reservoirs	one	L3	double	<i>basinimpervstor</i>
<i>ImpervEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from impervious areas	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinimpervevap</i>
<i>Infil2Soil_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of soil infiltration (including precipitation, snowmelt, and cascading Hortonian flow)	one	L3/T	double	<i>basininfil</i>
<i>Interflow2Stream_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of slow plus fast interflow to streams	one	L3/T	double	<i>basininterflow</i>
<i>KKITER</i>	Current iteration in GSFLOW simulation	one	none	integer	<i>KKITER</i>
<i>Lake_S</i>	Volume of water in lakes	one	L3	double	<i>lake_stor</i>
<i>Lake2Unsat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of lake leakage to the unsaturated zones	one	L3/T	double	new
<i>LakeEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from lakes	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinlakeevap</i>
<i>LakeExchng2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of exchange between lakes and the saturated zone (value is equal to <i>Lake2Sat_Q</i> minus <i>SatDisch2Lake_Q</i> , where a negative value indicates a net loss from lakes)	one	L3/T	double	new
<i>NetBoundaryFlow2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate to the saturated zone along the external boundary (negative value is flow out of model domain)	one	L3/T	double	<i>gw_inout</i>
<i>NetWellFlow_Q</i>	Net volumetric flow rate of groundwater injection or removal from wells	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinnetgwwel</i>
<i>Precip_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of precipitation	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinppt</i>
<i>RechargeUnsat2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of recharge from the unsaturated zone to	one	L3/T	double	<i>uzf_recharge</i>

	the saturated zone				
<i>Sat_S</i>	Volume of water in the saturated zone	one	L3	double	<i>sat_stor</i>
<i>Sat2Grav_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of groundwater discharge from the saturated zone to the soil zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>basingw2sz</i>
<i>SatET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from the saturated zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>sat_et</i>
<i>SnowEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of snowpack sublimation	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinsnowevap</i>
<i>SnowPweqv_S</i>	Volume of water in snowpack storage	one	L3	double	<i>basinpweqv</i>
<i>SoilDrainage2Unsat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of gravity drainage to the unsaturated and saturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>uzf_infil</i>
<i>Stream_S</i>	Volume of water in streams (non-zero only when transient routing option is used in SFR2)	one	L3	double	<i>strm_stor</i>
<i>Stream2Unsat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of stream leakage to the unsaturated zones	one	L3/T	double	<i>new</i>
<i>StreamExchng2Sat_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of exchange between streams and the unsaturated and saturated zones (value is equal to <i>Stream2Sat_Q</i> minus <i>SatDisch2Stream_Q</i> , where a negative value indicates a net loss from streams)	one	L3/T	double	<i>stream_leakage</i>
<i>StreamOut_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of streamflow leaving the model domain	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinstrmflow</i>
<i>SwaleEvap_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evaporation from swale HRUs	one	L3/T	double	<i>basinswaleet</i>
<i>Unsat_S</i>	Volume of water in the unsaturated zone	one	L3	double	<i>unsat_stor</i>
<i>UnsatET_Q</i>	Volumetric flow rate of evapotranspiration from the unsaturated zone	one	L3/T	double	<i>uzf_et</i>
<i>UnsatStream_S</i>	Volume of water in the unsaturated zone under streams	one	L3	double	<i>sfruz_tot_stor</i>

¹Dimension variables defined in table 1-1