Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	Total U.S. Using Any Air-Conditioning	Туре о	of Air-Conditioning Equipment (quadrillion Btu)		
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units 6	
Total	111.1	91.4	0.88	0.76	0.12	
Census Region and Division						
Northeast	20.6	16.3	0.07	0.04	0.03	
New England	5.5	3.7	0.01	(*)	0.01	
Middle Atlantic	15.1	12.6	0.06	0.04	0.03	
Midwest	25.6	23.4	0.14	0.13	0.02	
East North Central	17.7	15.9	0.09	0.08	0.01	
West North Central	7.9	7.5	0.05	0.05	0.01	
South	40.7	38.9	0.56	0.51	0.06	
South Atlantic	21.7	20.7	0.28	0.26	0.02	
East South Central	6.9	6.6	0.08	0.07	0.01	
West South Central	12.1	11.7	0.21	0.18	0.03	
West	24.2	12.9	0.10	0.09	0.01	
Mountain	7.6	4.3	0.06	0.06	Q	
Pacific	16.6	8.5	0.04	0.03	0.01	
Four Most Populated States						
New York	7.1	5.3	0.02	0.01	0.01	
Florida	7.0	7.0	0.14	0.14	0.01	
Texas	8.0	7.7	0.15	0.13	0.01	
California	12.1	6.6	0.03	0.03	(*)	
All Other States	76.9	65.0	0.54	0.46	0.08	
Urban/Rural Location (as Self-Reported)						
City	47.1	37.8	0.36	0.30	0.05	
Town	19.0	15.9	0.14	0.11	0.02	
Suburbs	22.7	19.8	0.22	0.21	0.01	
Rural	22.3	18.0	0.17	0.14	0.03	
Climate Zone <sup>1</sup>						
Less than 2,000 CDD and						
Greater than 7,000 HDD	10.9	7.6	0.02	0.02	(*)	
5.500 to 7.000 HDD	26.1	21.0	0.10	0.02	0.02	
4,000 to 5,499 HDD	27.3	23.4	0.17	0.14	0.02	
Fewer than 4,000 HDD	24.0	17.9	0.17	0.14	0.02	
2000 CDD or More and	24.0	17.5	0.10	0.13	0.02	
Less than 4,000 HDD	22.8	21.7	0.42	0.39	0.03	
L033 trial1 7,000 FIDD	22.0	21.7	0.42	0.59	0.03	

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	(quadrillon Biu)		uipment	
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units <sup>6</sup>
Type of Housing Unit					
Single-Family Detached	72.1	60.3	0.66	0.60	0.06
Single-Family Attached	7.6	6.0	0.04	0.03	0.01
Apartments in 2-4 Unit Buildings	7.8	6.1	0.04	0.03	0.01
Apartments in 5 or More Unit Buildings	16.7	13.5	0.09	0.07	0.02
Mobile Homes	6.9	5.5	0.05	0.04	0.01
Ownership of Housing Unit					
Owned	78.1	65.8	0.68	0.62	0.07
Single-Family Detached	64.1	54.0	0.59	0.55	0.05
Single-Family Attached	4.2	3.6	0.02	0.02	(*)
Apartments in 2-4 Unit Buildings	1.8	1.7	0.01	0.01	(*)
Apartments in 5 or More Unit Buildings	2.3	1.9	0.01	0.01	(*)
Mobile Homes	5.7	4.7	0.04	0.03	0.01
Rented	33.0	25.7	0.20	0.15	0.05
Single-Family Detached	8.0	6.3	0.07	0.05	0.02
Single-Family Attached	3.4	2.5	0.02	0.01	0.01
Apartments in 2-4 Unit Buildings	5.9	4.4	0.03	0.02	0.01
Apartments in 5 or More Unit Buildings	14.4	11.7	80.0	0.06	0.02
Mobile Homes	1.2	0.8	0.01	0.01	(*)
Year of Construction					
Before 1940	14.7	10.6	0.06	0.03	0.03
1940 to 1949	7.4	5.5	0.04	0.03	0.01
1950 to 1959	12.5	10.3	0.08	0.06	0.02
1960 to 1969	12.5	10.3	0.09	0.07	0.02
1970 to 1979	18.9	15.3	0.14	0.13	0.02
1980 to 1989	18.6	15.7	0.17	0.15	0.01
1990 to 1999	17.3	15.3	0.18	0.18	0.01
2000 to 2005	9.2	8.6	0.12	0.11	(*)

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	Total U.S. Using Any Air-Conditioning	Туре о	f Air-Conditioning Equip (quadrillion Btu)	ir-Conditioning Equipment (quadrillion Btu)	
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units <sup>6</sup>	
Household Size						
1 Person	30.0	24.0	0.15	0.12	0.03	
2 Persons	34.8	29.1	0.29	0.26	0.03	
3 Persons	18.4	15.5	0.17	0.14	0.03	
4 Persons	15.9	13.2	0.15	0.13	0.02	
5 Persons	7.9	6.7	0.09	0.08	0.01	
6 or More Persons	4.1	3.0	0.04	0.03	0.01	
2005 Household Income Category						
Less than \$10,000	9.9	7.5	0.05	0.04	0.02	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.5	6.6	0.04	0.03	0.01	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8.4	6.9	0.05	0.04	0.01	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15.1	12.3	0.10	0.08	0.02	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13.6	11.2	0.11	0.10	0.01	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11.0	9.3	0.09	0.08	0.01	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.8	16.7	0.17	0.16	0.02	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.6	9.0	0.10	0.09	0.01	
\$100,000 or More	14.2	12.0	0.16	0.15	(*)	
Income Relative to Poverty Line						
Below 100 Percent	16.6	12.6	0.10	0.06	0.03	
100 to 150 Percent	12.9	10.5	0.09	0.07	0.02	
Above 150 Percent	81.5	68.4	0.69	0.63	0.06	
Eligible for Federal Assistance <sup>2</sup>						
Yes	38.6	30.3	0.24	0.18	0.06	
No	72.5	61.2	0.64	0.59	0.05	
Payment Method for Utilities						
All Paid by Household	97.5	81.3	0.82	0.72	0.09	
Some Paid, Some in Rent	7.6	5.7	0.03	0.02	0.01	
All Included in Rent	4.7	3.3	0.02	0.02	0.01	
Other Method	1.3	1.1	0.01	0.01	(*)	

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	Total U.S. Using Any Air-Conditioning	Type of	Type of Air-Conditioning Equipn (quadrillion Btu)		
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units <sup>6</sup>	
Ethnic Origin of Householder						
Hispanic Descent	14.8	10.7	0.11	0.09	0.02	
Non-Hispanic Descent	96.3	80.7	0.77	0.68	0.09	
Race of Householder <sup>3</sup>						
White	79.1	66.4	0.64	0.57	0.07	
Hispanic	5.0	3.4	0.04	0.03	0.0	
Non-Hispanic	74.1	63.0	0.60	0.54	0.0	
Black	13.4	11.5	0.11	0.09	0.0	
Hispanic	0.3	0.2	Q	Q	(	
Non-Hispanic	13.1	11.2	0.11	0.09	0.0	
Asian	3.3	2.1	0.02	0.02	(*	
Multi-Racial	1.3	1.0	0.01	0.01	(*	
Other	7.1	5.4	0.05	0.05	0.0	
Undetermined (Race Reported as Hispanic)	6.9	5.2	0.05	0.04	0.0	
Age of Householder						
Under 25 Years	5.5	4.6	0.04	0.03	0.0	
25 to 34 Years	18.2	15.2	0.14	0.12	0.0	
35 to 44 Years	22.2	18.0	0.21	0.19	0.0	
45 to 54 Years	23.3	19.3	0.20	0.18	0.0	
55 to 64 Years	18.0	14.5	0.15	0.13	0.0	
65 to 74 Years	12.3	10.0	0.08	0.07	0.0	
75 Years or More	11.7	9.9	0.06	0.05	0.0	
Adults Age 65 or Older in Household						
Yes	26.9	22.1	0.17	0.14	0.03	
No	84.2	69.4	0.71	0.62	0.0	
Children Under Age 5 in Household						
Yes	15.0	12.6	0.14	0.12	0.02	
No	96.1	78.9	0.74	0.64	0.10	
Children Age 5 to 16 in Household						
Yes	28.1	23.1	0.27	0.24	0.0	
No	83.0	68.3	0.61	0.53	0.0	

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	Total U.S. Using Any Air-Conditioning	Туре о	f Air-Conditioning Equip (quadrillion Btu)	oment
		<b>Equipment</b> (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units <sup>6</sup>
Age of Central Air-Conditioner					
Used by One Housing Unit					
Less than 2 Years	9.0	8.9	0.12	0.12	N
2 to 4 Years	11.0	10.9	0.14	0.14	N
5 to 9 Years	16.3	16.1	0.20	0.20	N
10 to 19 Years	16.8	16.4	0.19	0.19	N
20 Years or More	6.5	6.2	0.07	0.07	N
Don't Know	4.5	4.4	0.05	0.05	N
Used by Two or More Housing Units					
Less than 2 Years	Q	Q	Q	Q	N
2 to 4 Years	Q	Q	Q	Q	N
5 to 9 Years	0.3	0.3	(*)	(*)	N
10 to 19 Years	0.3	Q	Q	Q	N
20 Years or More	0.3	Q	Q	Q	N
Don't Know	0.7	0.7	0.01	0.01	N
Age of Most-Used Window/Wall Unit					
Less than 2 Years	6.4	6.4	0.03	0.01	0.03
2 to 4 Years	7.8	7.7	0.04	0.01	0.03
5 to 9 Years	7.0	6.9	0.03	0.01	0.03
10 to 19 Years.	3.7	3.6	0.02	Q	0.02
20 Years or More	2.1	2.0	0.01	Q	0.01
Don't Know	1.8	1.7	0.01	Q	0.01
Cooled Floorspace (Square Feet)					
Fewer than 500	37.6	18.0	0.07	0.02	0.05
500 to 999	19.9	19.9	0.07	0.02	0.03
1,000 to 1,499	14.3	14.3	0.13	0.11	0.04
1,500 to 1,999	9.9	9.9	0.14	0.13	0.01
2,000 to 2,499	7.5	7.5	0.12	0.09	(*)
2,500 to 2,499	6.1	6.1	0.09	0.09	(*)
3,000 or 3,499	4.3	4.3	0.07	0.07	Q
3,500 to 3,999	2.9	2.9	0.03	0.03	Q
4.000 or More	8.7	8.7	0.14	0.14	Q

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	Total U.S. Using Any Air-Conditioning	Type of	f Air-Conditioning Equipment (quadrillion Btu)	
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units 6
Proportion of Rooms Air-Conditioned <sup>4</sup>					
None	1.4	Q	Q	Q	N
Some. But Not all of the Rooms	8.4	8.4	0.06	0.06	N
All of the Rooms	56.1	56.1	0.70	0.70	N
Frequency of Central Air-Conditioner Use					
Never	1.4	Q	Q	Q	N
Only a Few Times When Needed	11.4	11.4	0.04	0.04	N
Quite a Bit	12.6	12.6	0.10	0.10	N
All Summer	40.5	40.5	0.62	0.62	N
Frequency of Most Used Window/Wall Unit					
Never	0.6	Q	Q	Q	N
Only a Few Times When Needed	12.1	12.1	0.03	0.01	0.02
Quite a Bit	7.5	7.5	0.03	0.01	0.03
All Summer	8.6	8.6	0.07	0.01	0.07
Weekday Home Activities					
Home Used for Business					
Yes	8.9	7.5	0.09	0.09	(*)
No	102.2	83.9	0.79	0.68	0.11
Energy-Intensive Activity					
Yes	2.2	1.6	0.02	0.01	(*)
No	108.9	89.8	0.86	0.75	0.11
Someone Home All Day					
Yes	56.4	46.5	0.45	0.39	0.06
No	54.7	45.0	0.43	0.38	0.05
Adequacy of Insulation					
Well Insulated	42.8	37.2	0.37	0.34	0.03
Adequately Insulated	46.3	37.9	0.37	0.33	0.04
Poorly Insulated	19.0	14.2	0.12	0.09	0.04
No Insulation	1.4	0.8	0.01	Q	(*)
Don't Know	1.7	1.4	0.01	0.01	(*)

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	(quadrillon blu)				
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units <sup>6</sup>	
Home is Too Drafty During the Winter						
Never	62.9	53.8	0.56	0.51	0.05	
Some of the Time	32.4	25.8	0.22	0.18	0.05	
Most of the Time	6.1	4.3	0.03	0.03	0.01	
All of the Time	5.6	4.0	0.03	0.02	0.01	
Don't Know	4.1	3.5	0.03	0.03	0.01	
Unusually High Ceilings						
Yes	27.2	23.3	0.29	0.28	0.01	
No	76.9	62.6	0.54	0.45	0.09	
Not Asked (Mobile Homes)	6.9	5.5	0.05	0.04	0.01	
Cathedral Ceilings						
(In Housing Units with High Ceilings)						
Yes	17.1	14.5	0.19	0.19	(*)	
No	10.1	8.7	0.10	0.09	0.01	
Type of Glass in Windows						
Single-pane Glass	50.7	41.2	0.42	0.34	0.07	
Double-pane Glass						
Without Low-e Coating	50.6	42.1	0.38	0.35	0.04	
With Low-e Coating	8.0	6.7	0.06	0.06	(*)	
Triple-pane Glass					, ,	
Without Low-e Coating	1.0	0.9	0.01	0.01	Q	
With Low-e Coating	0.3	0.3	(*)	Q	Q	
Proportion of Original Windows Replaced						
All	22.4	18.1	0.14	0.11	0.02	
Some	21.6	16.9	0.15	0.12	0.03	
None	62.3	52.7	0.57	0.51	0.06	
Don't Know	4.7	3.7	0.03	0.03	(*)	

Table AC3. Total Consumption for Air-Conditioning by Equipment Type, 2005

Quadrillion British Thermal Units (Btu)

	U.S. Households (millions)	U.S. Using Any			of Air-Conditioning Equipment (quadrillion Btu)	
		Equipment (millions)	Total	Central System <sup>5</sup>	Window/Wall Units 6	
Thermostats						
Do Not Have a Thermostat	15.3	10.4	0.08	0.03	0.05	
Have a Thermostat	95.8	81.1	0.80	0.73	0.07	
1	84.5	71.3	0.69	0.64	0.06	
2 or More	11.3	9.8	0.11	0.10	0.01	
Have a Programmable Thermostat						
Yes	33.1	28.7	0.30	0.29	0.01	
No	62.7	52.4	0.50	0.44	0.05	
Use of Programmable Thermostats						
Reduces Temperature During Day						
Yes	18.6	16.3	0.17	0.16	0.01	
No	14.5	12.4	0.14	0.13	0.01	
Reduces Temperature at Night						
Yes	21.5	18.6	0.19	0.19	0.01	
No	11.6	10.1	0.11	0.10	(*)	

<sup>1</sup> One of five climatically distinct areas, determined according to the 30-year average (1971-2000) of the annual heating and cooling degree-days. A household is assigned to a climate zone according to the 30-year average annual degree-days for an appropriate nearby weather station.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2005 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

<sup>2</sup> Below 150 percent of poverty line or 60 percent of median state income.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents were permitted to select more than one racial category to describe themselves. The "Other" category includes Native Americans, Native Alaskans, and Pacific Islanders.

<sup>4</sup> Only applies to households using central air-conditioning.

<sup>5</sup> In the 2005 RECS, 1.5 million housing units reported having both central and window/wall air conditioners. They are included in this column.

<sup>6</sup> In the 2005 RECS, 1.5 million housing units reported having both central and window/wall air conditioners. They are not included in this column.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

N = No cases in the reporting sample.

<sup>(\*)</sup> Number less than 0.5, 0.05, or 0.005 depending on the number of significant digits in the column, rounded to zero.

Notes: • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.