#### **Annual Energy Outlook 2003**

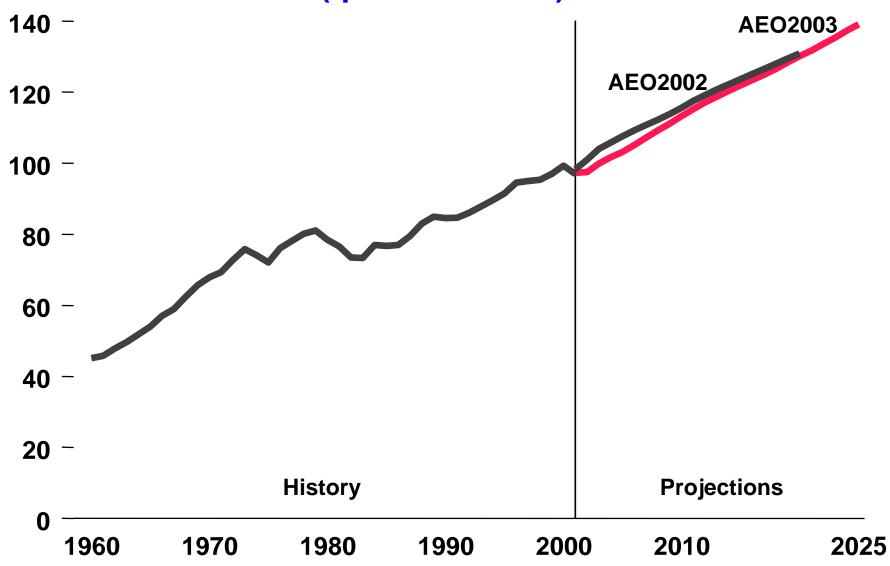
Mary J. Hutzler

Director, Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting

Energy Information Administration

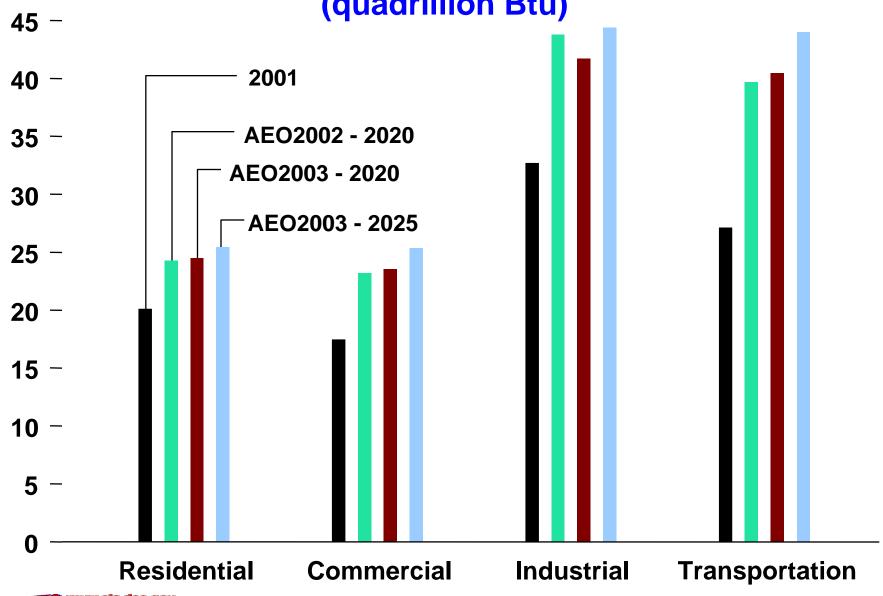
March 18, 2003

## Primary Energy Consumption, 1960-2025 (quadrillion Btu)



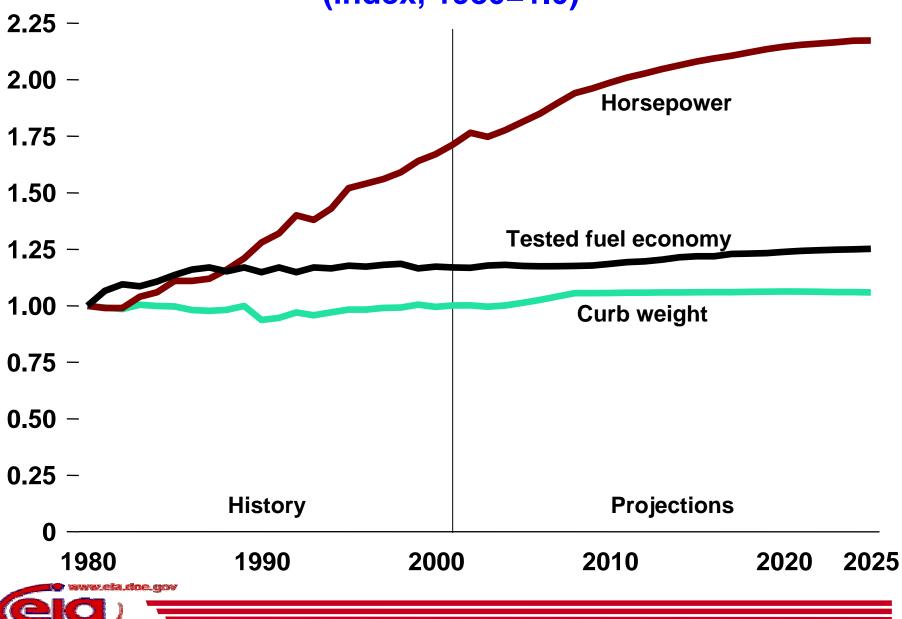


## Primary Energy Consumption, 2001, 2020, and 2025 (quadrillion Btu)

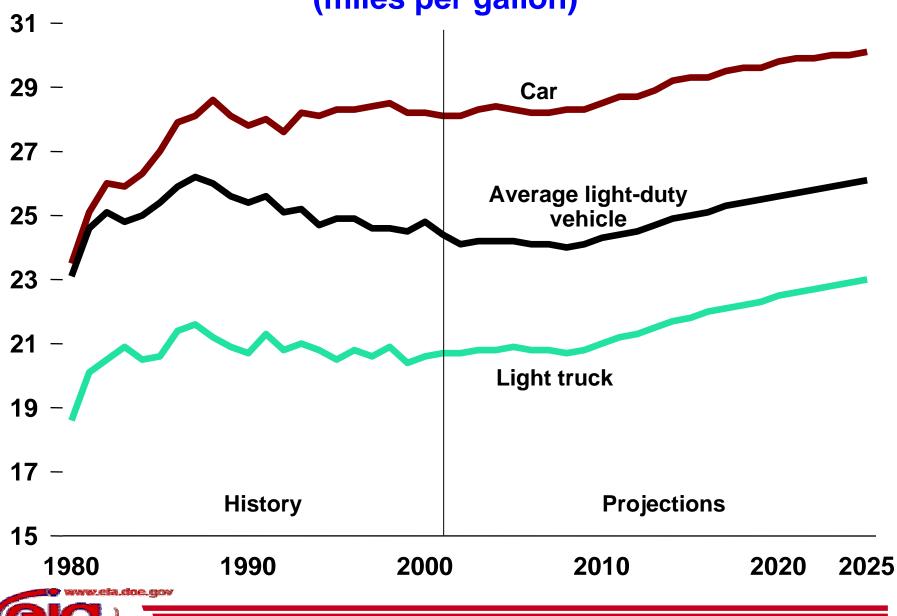




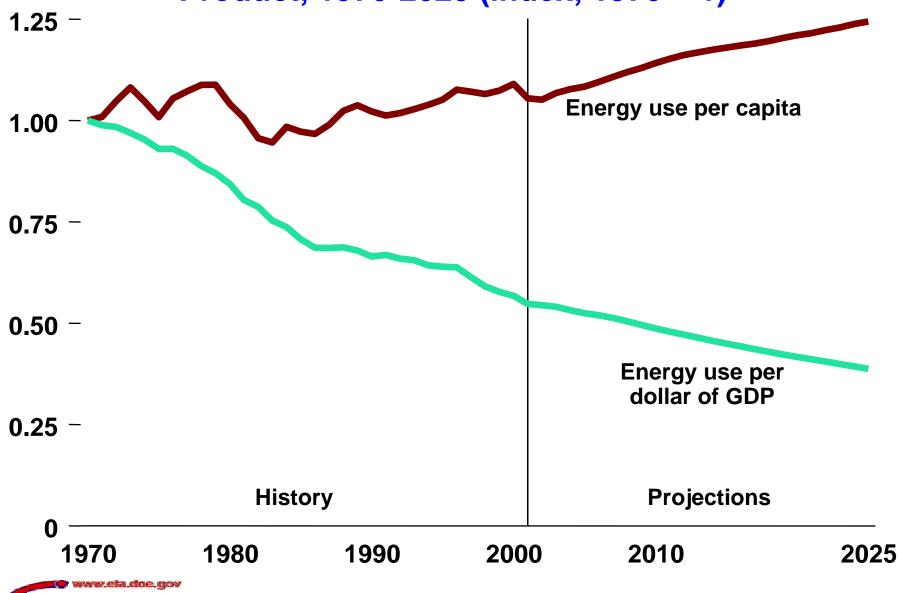
#### New Conventional Car Attributes, 1980-2025 (index, 1980=1.0)



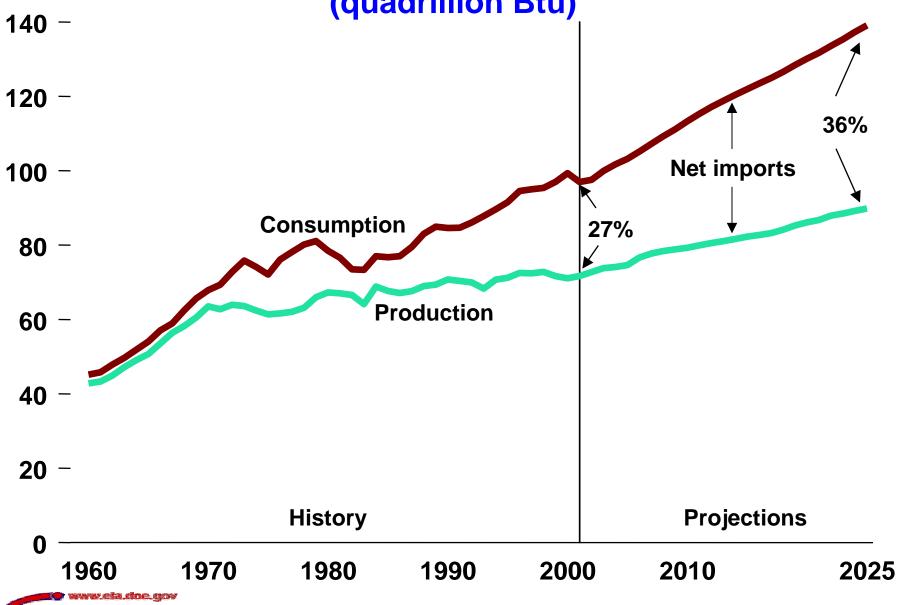
## New Light-duty Vehicle Fuel Economy, 1980-2025 (miles per gallon)



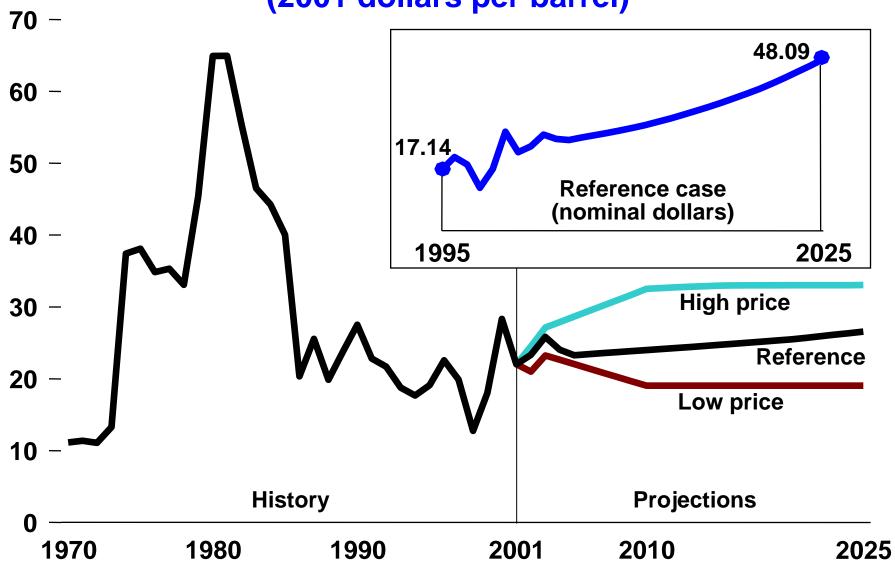
#### Energy Use per Capita and per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product, 1970-2025 (index, 1970 = 1)



## U.S. Energy Production and Consumption, 1960-2025 (quadrillion Btu)

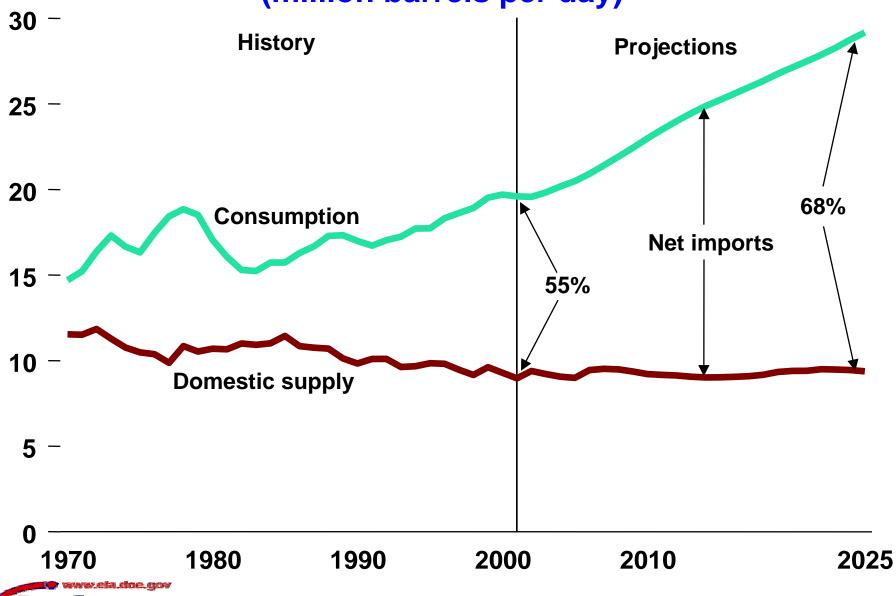


#### World Oil Prices in Three Cases, 1970-2025 (2001 dollars per barrel)

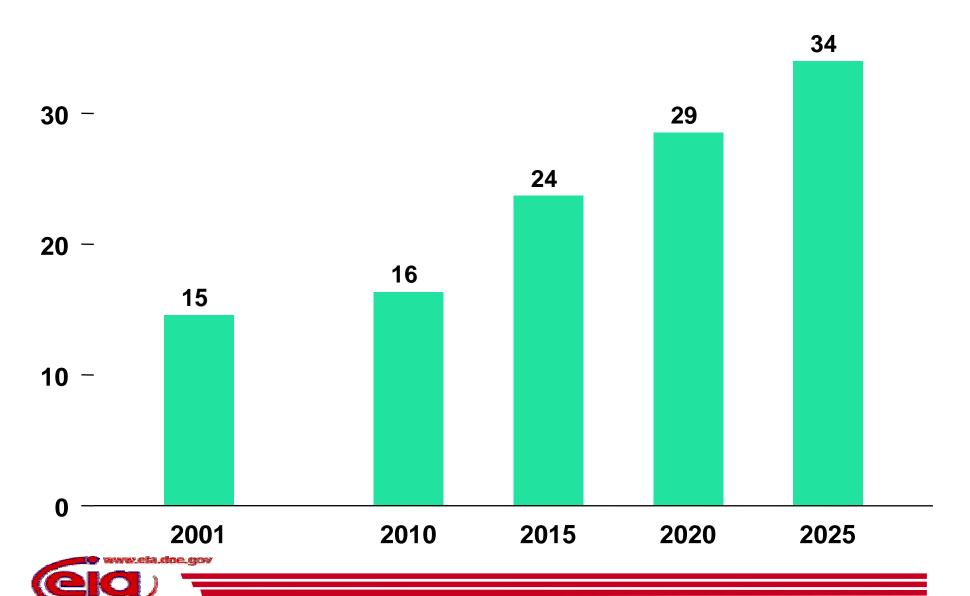


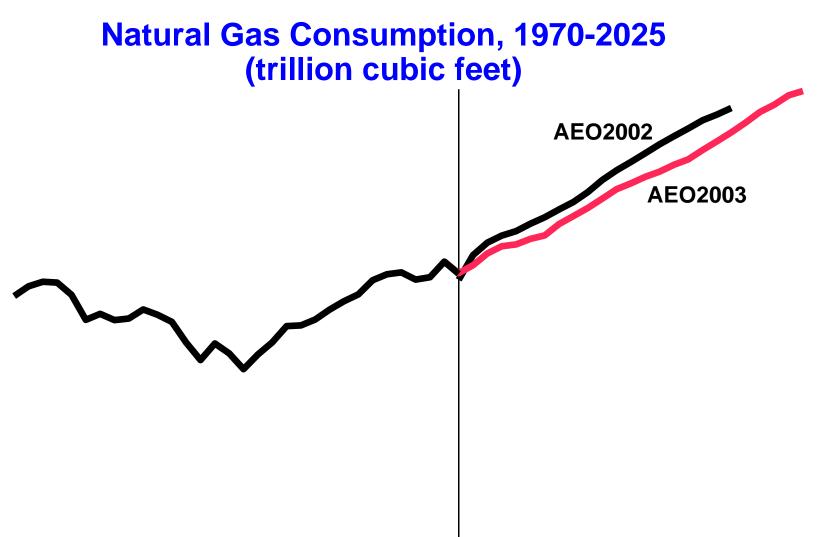


## Petroleum Supply, Consumption, and Imports, 1970-2025 (million barrels per day)









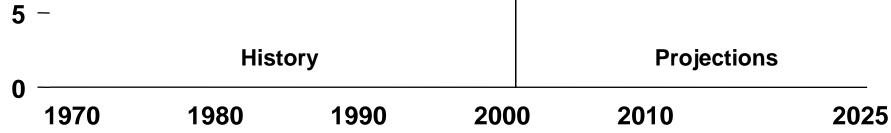
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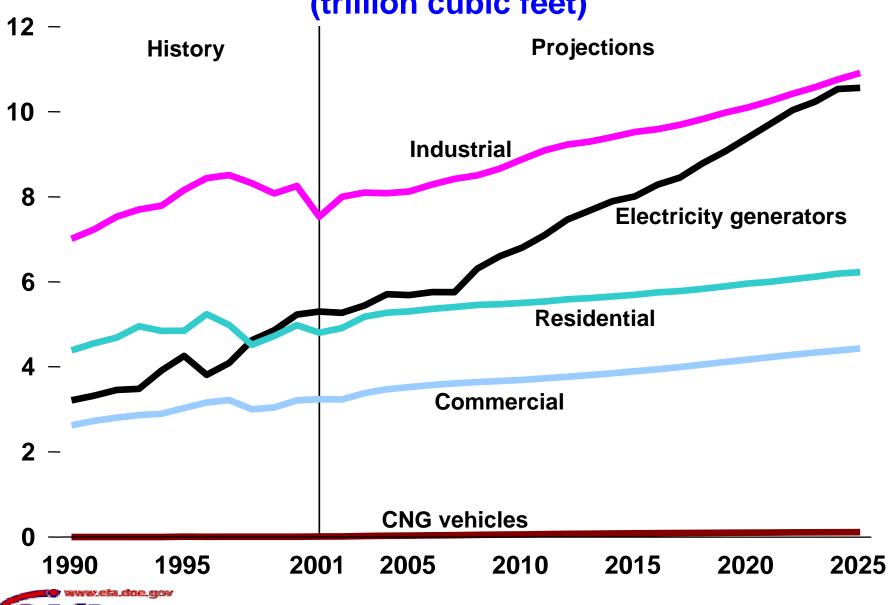
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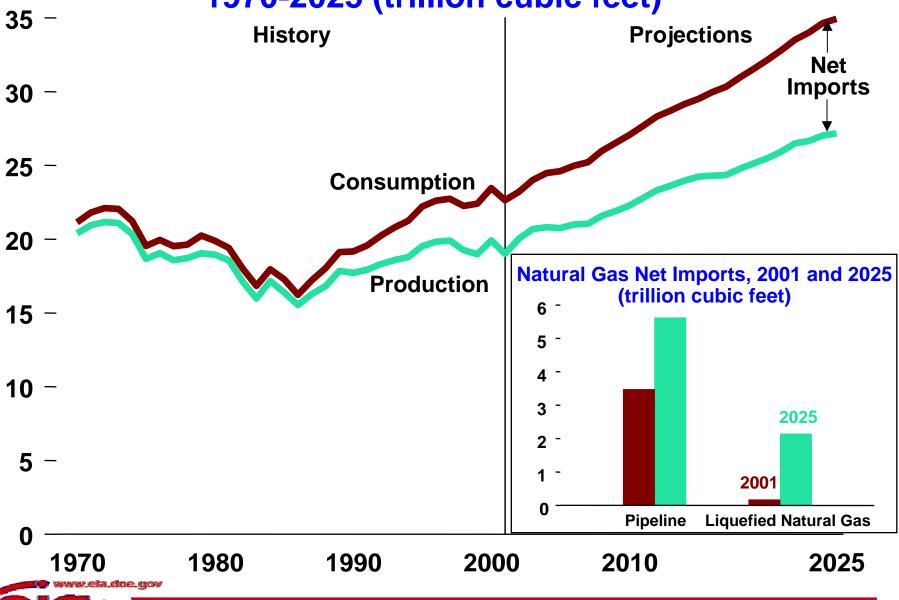
10 -



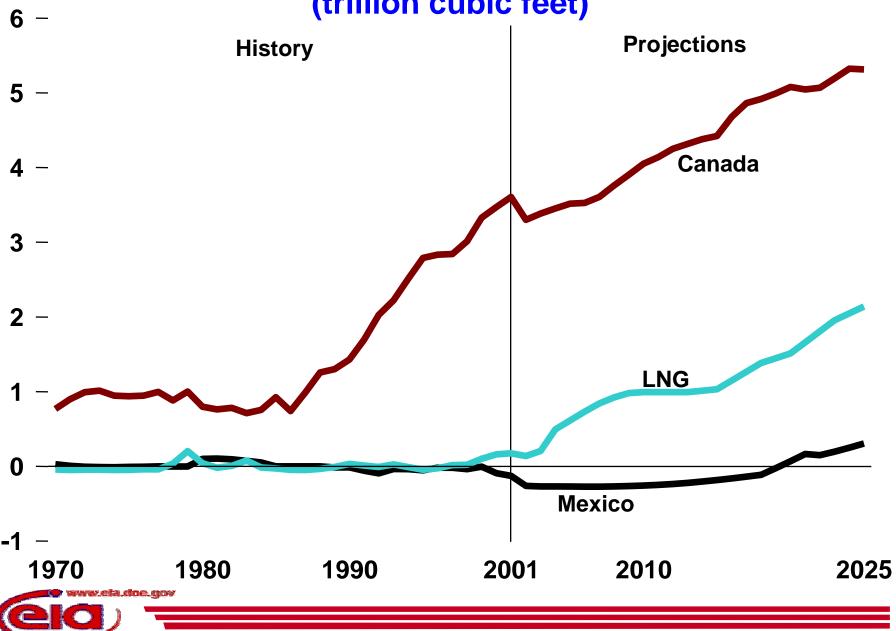
# U.S. Natural Gas Consumption by Sector, 1990-2025 (trillion cubic feet)



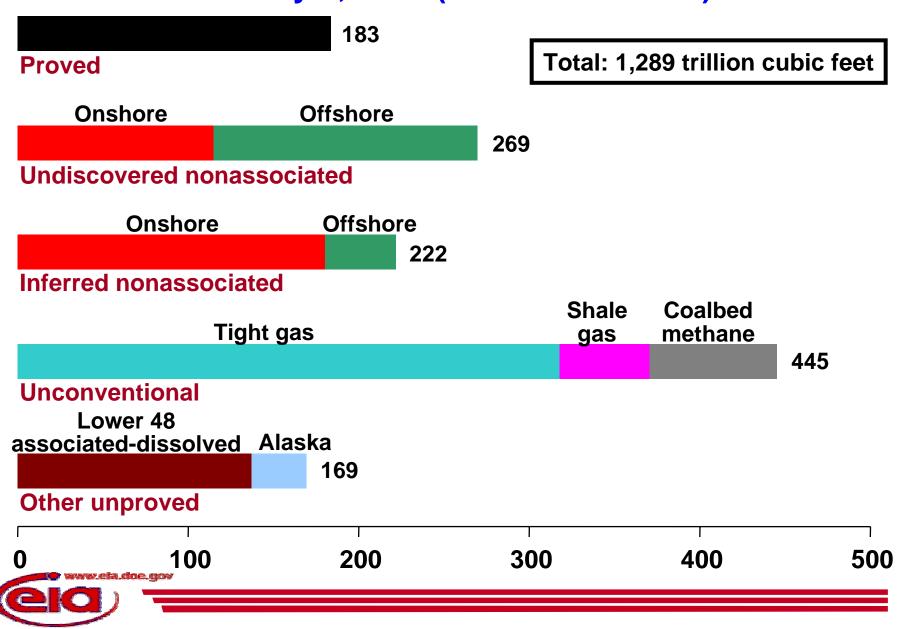
Natural Gas Production, Consumption, and Imports, 1970-2025 (trillion cubic feet)



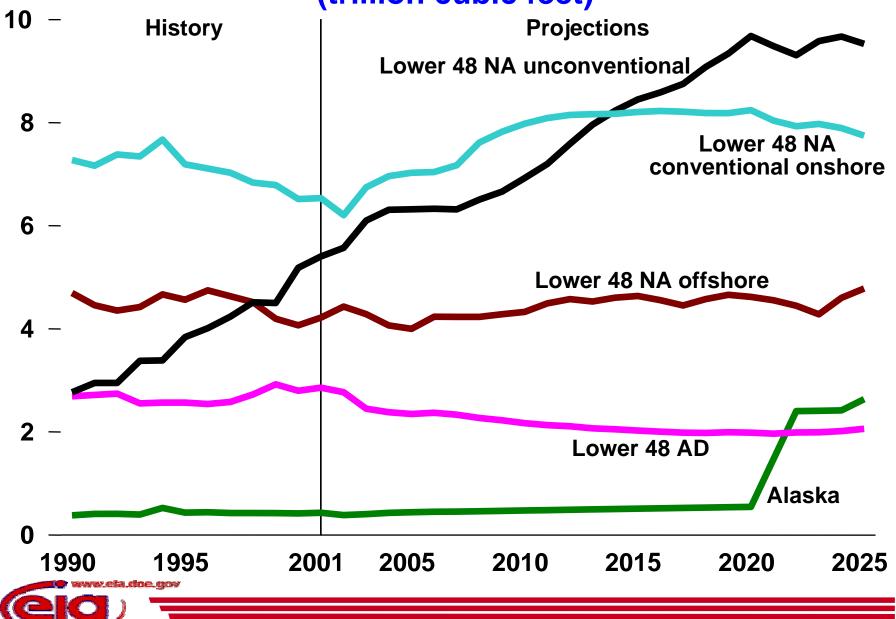
# U.S. Net Imports of Natural Gas, 1970-2025 (trillion cubic feet)



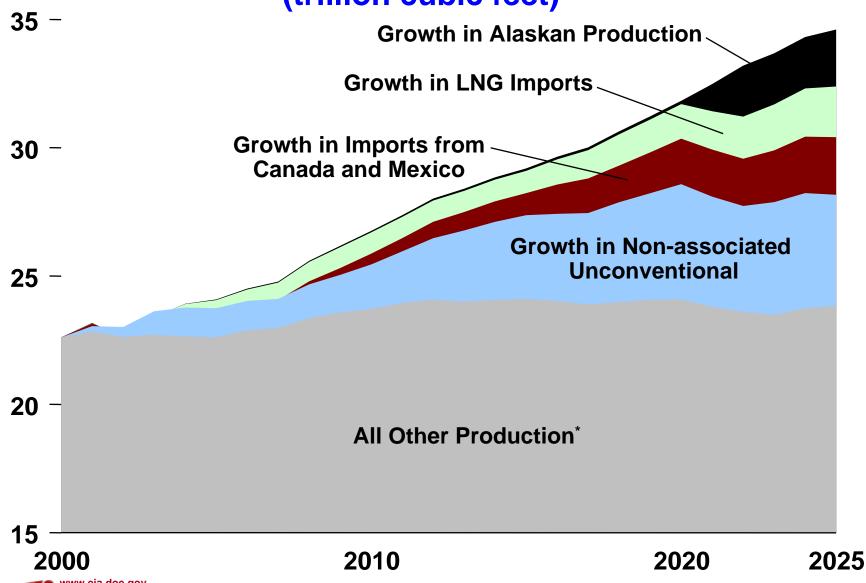
## Technically Recoverable U.S. Natural Gas Resources as of January 1, 2002 (trillion cubic feet)



## Natural Gas Production by Source, 1990-2025 (trillion cubic feet)



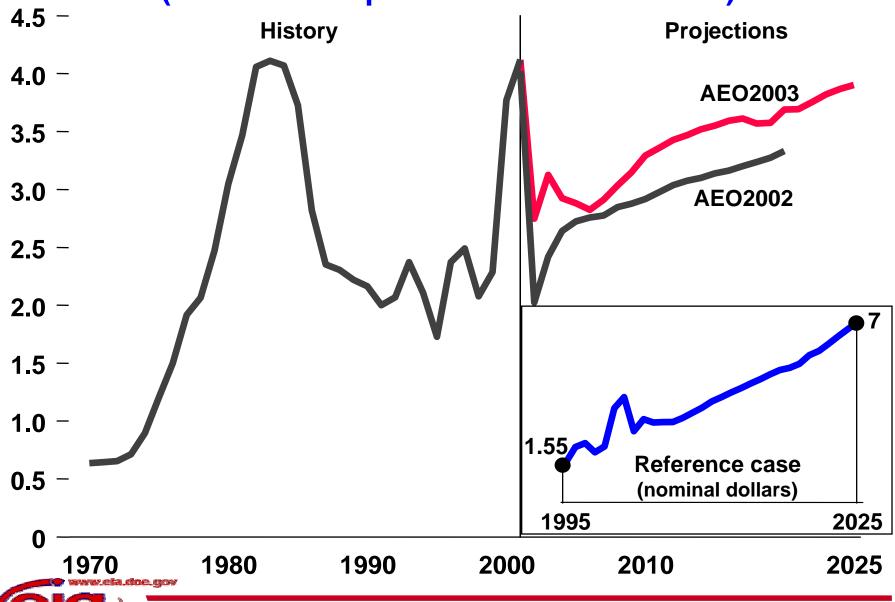
#### Natural Gas Supply Components, 2000-2025 (trillion cubic feet)



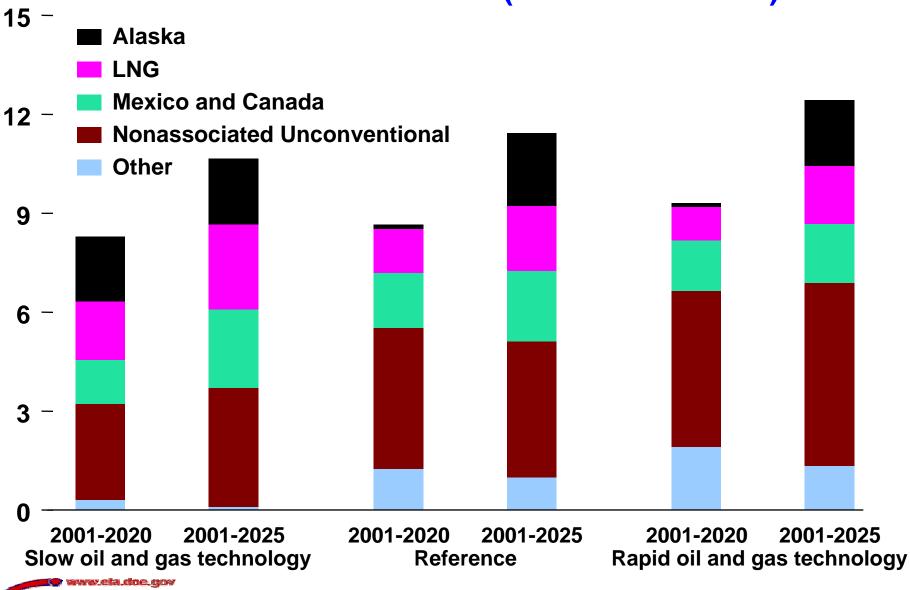


\*Includes total associated-dissolved, non-associated conventional, lower-48 offshore, and Supplemental natural gas production. Also includes 2001 Canadian, Mexican, and LNG imports and Alaskan and non-associated unconventional production.

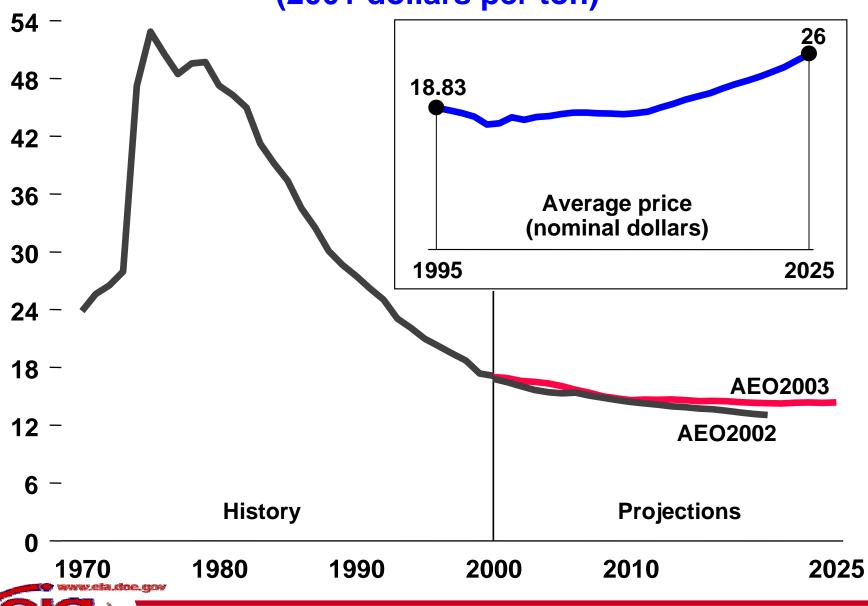
#### Natural Gas Wellhead Price, 1970-2025 (2001 dollars per thousand cubic feet)



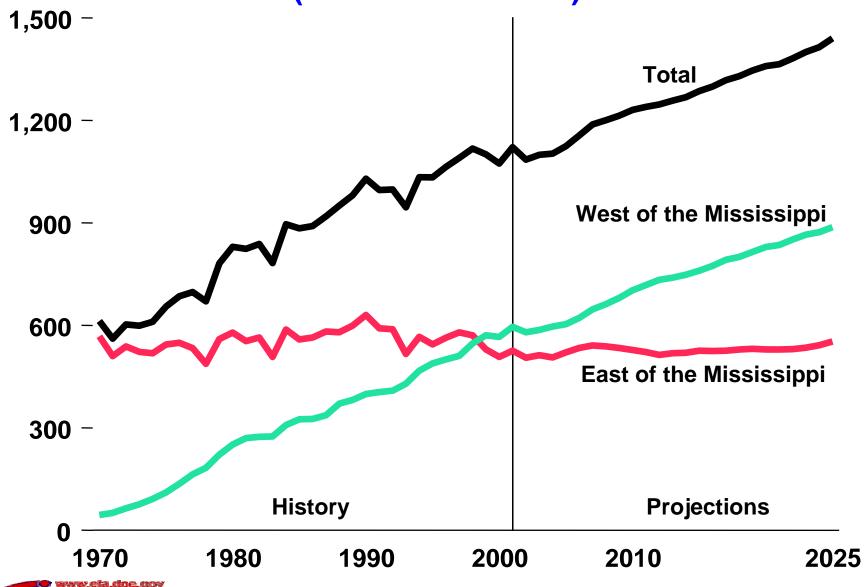
#### Major Sources of Incremental Natural Gas Supply, 2001-2020 and 2001-2025 (trillion cubic feet)

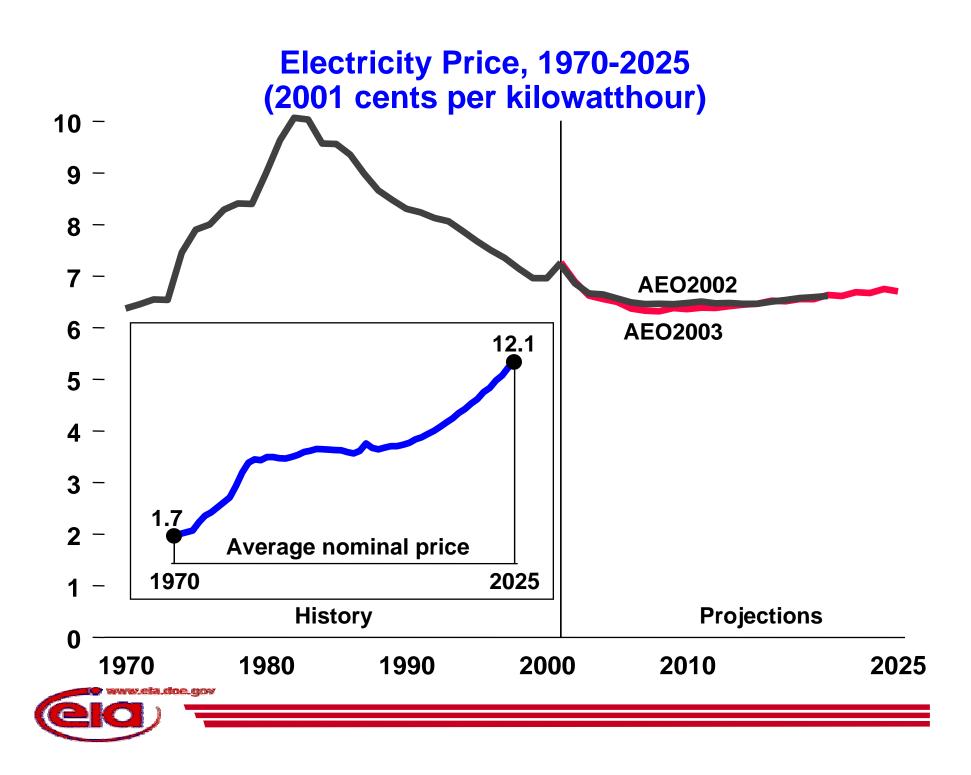


## Coal Minemouth Price, 1970-2025 (2001 dollars per ton)

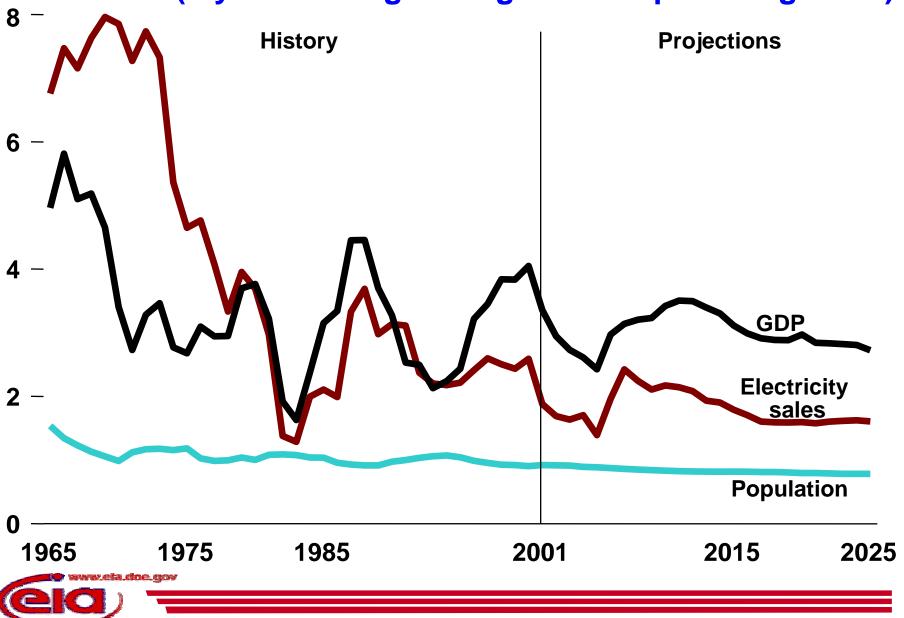


## Coal Production by Region, 1970-2025 (million short tons)

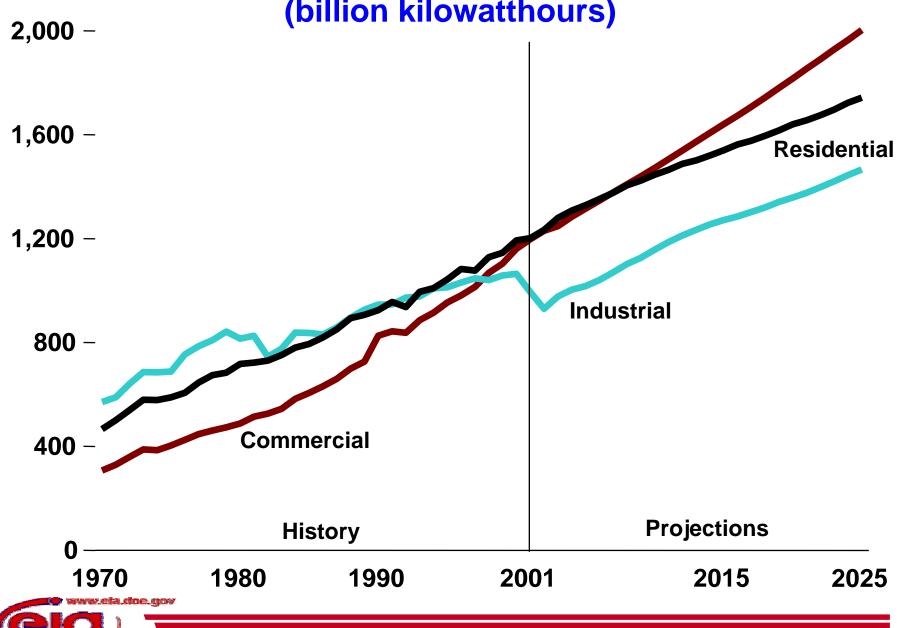




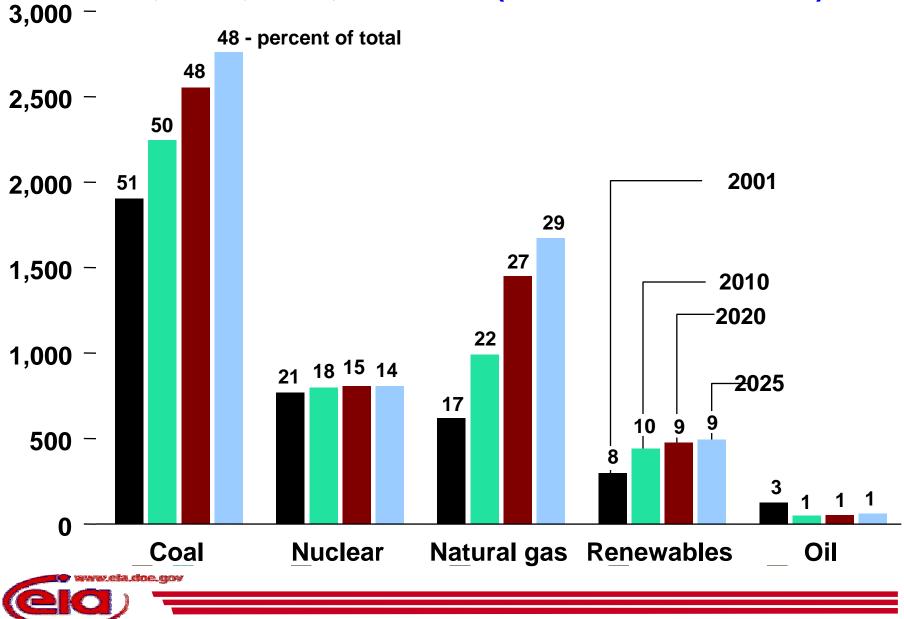
## Population, Gross Domestic Product, and Electricity Sales, 1965-2025 (5-year moving average annual percent growth)



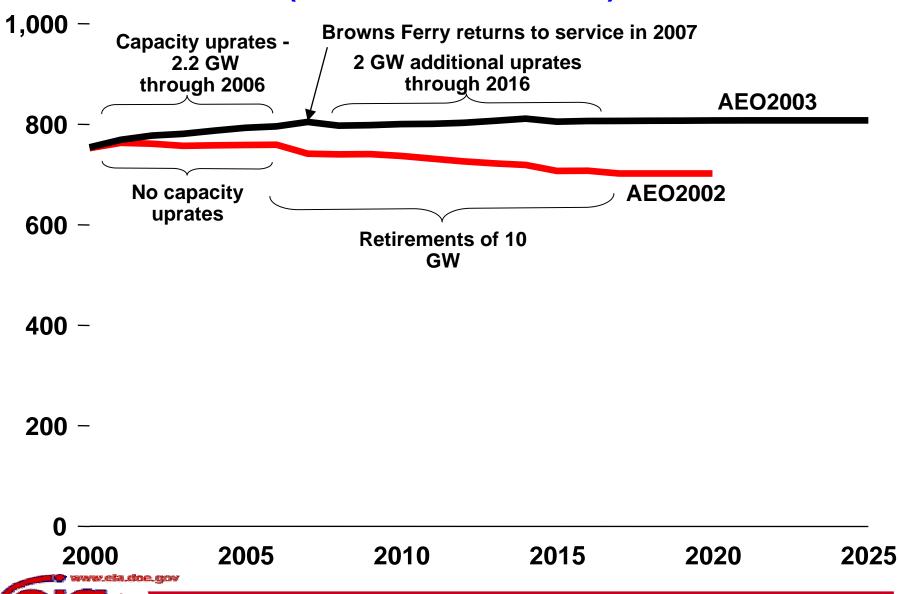




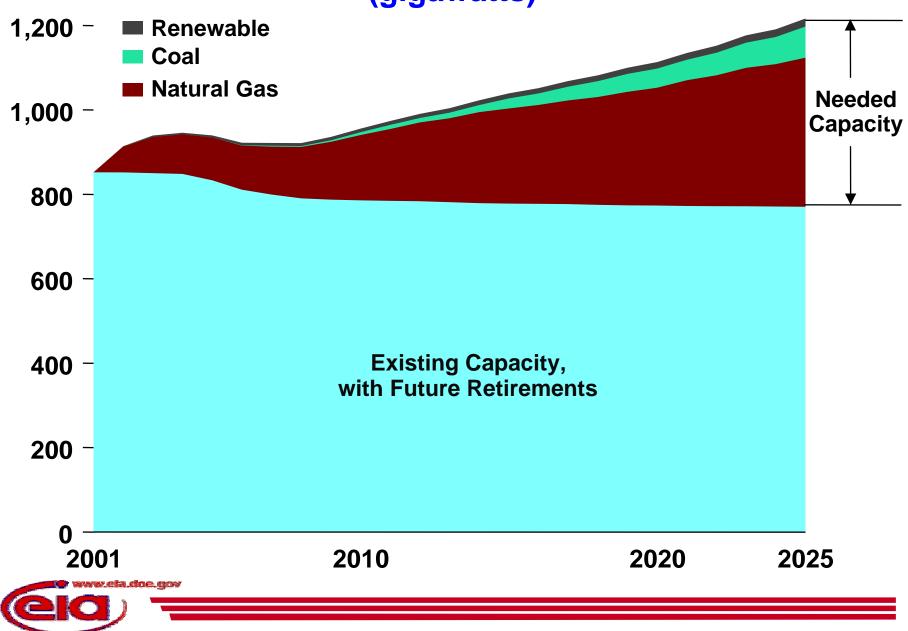
## Projected Electricity Generation by Fuel, 2001, 2010, 2020, and 2025 (billion kilowatthours)



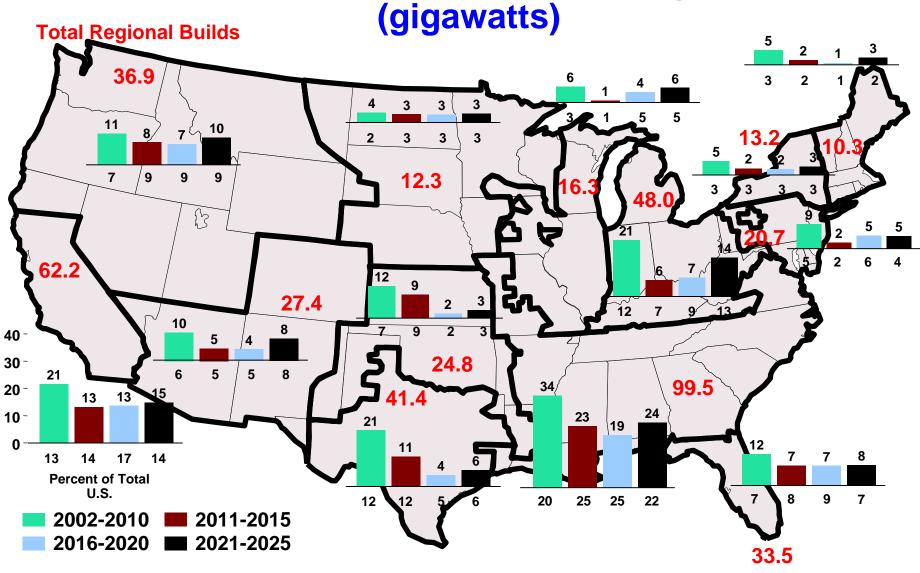
## Nuclear Generation, 2001-2025 (billion kilowatthours)



# Electricity Capacity, 2001-2025 (gigawatts)

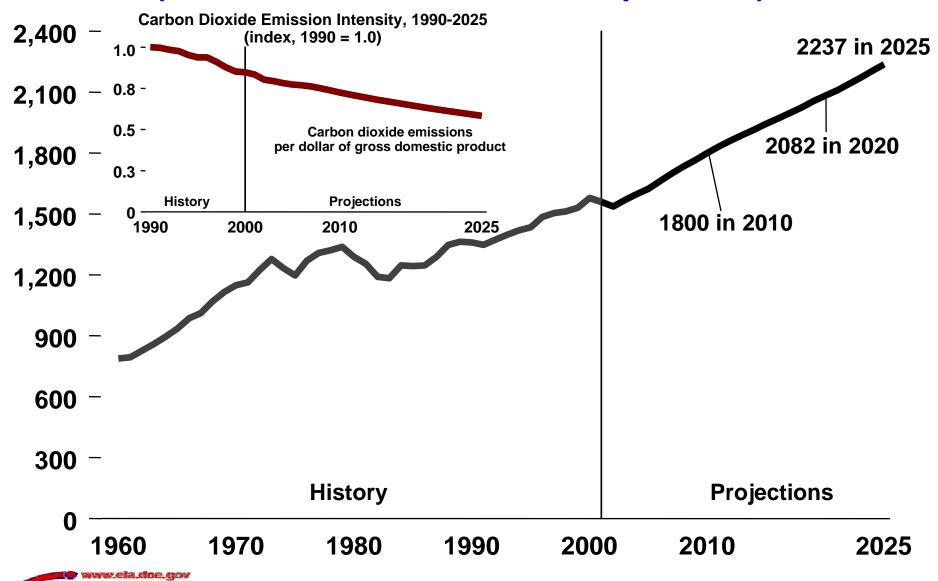


Electricity Generation Capacity Additions by North American Electric Reliability Council Region, 2002-2025





# Total Carbon Dioxide Emissions, 1960-2025 (million metric tons carbon equivalent)



#### Annual Energy Outlook 2003 indicates that over the next two decades....

- U.S. energy demand will grow at an average annual rate of 1.5 percent
- The U.S. economy will grow at an average annual rate of 3.0 percent
- The energy efficiency of the economy will increase at an average annual rate of 1.5 percent
- The real price of electricity will drop from 7.3 cents to 6.7 cents per kilowatthour
- U.S. oil import reliance will grow from 55 percent to 68 percent
- Carbon dioxide emissions will grow at an average annual rate of 1.5 percent

