

**Table 4. U.S. Refiner Prices of Petroleum Products for Resale**

(Cents per Gallon Excluding Taxes)

| Year<br>Month   | Motor<br>Gasoline | Aviation<br>Gasoline | Kerosene-<br>Type<br>Jet Fuel | Propane<br>(Consumer<br>Grade) | Kerosene | No. 1<br>Distillate | No. 2 Distillate        |                      |         | No. 4<br>Fuel <sup>a</sup> | Residual<br>Fuel Oil |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|                 |                   |                      |                               |                                |          |                     | No. 2<br>Diesel<br>Fuel | No. 2<br>Fuel<br>Oil | Average |                            |                      |
| 1978 .....      | 43.4              | 53.7                 | 38.6                          | 23.7                           | 40.4     | 40.6                | 36.5                    | 36.9                 | 36.7    | 30.5                       | 26.3                 |
| 1979 .....      | 63.7              | 72.1                 | 66.0                          | 29.1                           | 62.4     | 58.3                | 57.4                    | 56.9                 | 57.1    | 47.0                       | 39.9                 |
| 1980 .....      | 94.1              | 112.8                | 86.8                          | 41.5                           | 86.4     | 88.0                | 80.1                    | 80.3                 | 80.2    | 67.0                       | 52.8                 |
| 1981 .....      | 106.4             | 125.0                | 101.2                         | 46.6                           | 106.6    | 107.1               | 97.2                    | 97.6                 | 97.4    | 78.3                       | 66.3                 |
| 1982 .....      | 97.3              | 122.8                | 95.3                          | 42.7                           | 101.8    | 103.8               | 91.4                    | 91.4                 | 91.4    | 73.7                       | 61.2                 |
| 1983 .....      | 88.2              | 117.8                | 85.4                          | 48.4                           | 89.2     | 89.6                | 80.8                    | 81.5                 | 81.2    | 72.6                       | 60.9                 |
| 1984 .....      | 83.2              | 116.5                | 83.0                          | 45.0                           | 91.6     | 89.2                | 80.3                    | 82.1                 | 81.3    | 70.7                       | 65.4                 |
| 1985 .....      | 83.5              | 113.0                | 79.4                          | 39.8                           | 87.4     | 86.3                | 77.2                    | 77.6                 | 77.4    | 67.2                       | 57.7                 |
| 1986 .....      | 53.1              | 91.2                 | 49.5                          | 29.0                           | 60.6     | 57.9                | 45.2                    | 48.6                 | 47.0    | 40.9                       | 30.5                 |
| 1987 .....      | 58.9              | 85.9                 | 53.8                          | 25.2                           | 59.2     | 59.9                | 53.4                    | 52.7                 | 53.1    | 46.2                       | 38.5                 |
| 1988 .....      | 57.7              | 85.0                 | 49.5                          | 24.0                           | 54.9     | 54.9                | 47.3                    | 47.3                 | 47.3    | 42.5                       | 30.0                 |
| 1989 .....      | 65.4              | 95.0                 | 58.3                          | 24.7                           | 66.9     | 66.8                | 56.7                    | 56.5                 | 56.6    | 48.0                       | 36.0                 |
| 1990 .....      | 78.6              | 106.3                | 77.3                          | 38.6                           | 83.9     | 83.8                | 69.4                    | 69.7                 | 69.5    | 59.0                       | 41.3                 |
| 1991 .....      | 69.9              | 100.1                | 65.0                          | 34.9                           | 72.3     | 73.0                | 61.5                    | 62.2                 | 61.8    | 55.6                       | 31.4                 |
| 1992 .....      | 67.7              | 99.1                 | 60.5                          | 32.8                           | 63.2     | 65.2                | 59.1                    | 57.9                 | 58.5    | 49.5                       | 30.8                 |
| 1993 .....      | 62.6              | 96.5                 | 57.7                          | 35.1                           | 60.4     | 64.6                | 57.0                    | 54.4                 | 55.9    | 48.8                       | 29.3                 |
| 1994 .....      | 59.9              | 93.3                 | 53.4                          | 32.4                           | 61.8     | 61.5                | 52.9                    | 50.6                 | 52.2    | 46.2                       | 31.7                 |
| 1995 .....      | 62.6              | 97.5                 | 53.9                          | 34.4                           | 58.0     | 62.5                | 53.8                    | 51.1                 | 53.0    | 46.3                       | 36.3                 |
| 1996 .....      | 71.3              | 105.5                | 64.6                          | 46.1                           | 71.4     | 75.1                | 65.9                    | 63.9                 | 65.3    | 60.3                       | 42.0                 |
| 1997 .....      | 70.0              | 106.5                | 61.3                          | 41.6                           | 65.3     | 72.3                | 60.6                    | 59.0                 | 60.2    | 55.1                       | 38.7                 |
| 1998 .....      | 52.6              | 91.2                 | 45.0                          | 28.8                           | 46.5     | 51.3                | 44.4                    | 42.2                 | 43.9    | 38.3                       | 28.0                 |
| 1999 .....      | 64.5              | 100.7                | 53.3                          | 34.2                           | 55.0     | 63.4                | 54.6                    | 49.3                 | 53.6    | 43.0                       | 35.4                 |
| <b>2000</b>     |                   |                      |                               |                                |          |                     |                         |                      |         |                            |                      |
| January .....   | 78.6              | 111.5                | 80.4                          | 49.4                           | 97.9     | 86.5                | 77.7                    | 84.1                 | 79.4    | 76.1                       | 49.0                 |
| February .....  | 88.4              | 119.8                | 83.6                          | 60.2                           | 101.2    | 94.2                | 85.2                    | 92.4                 | 87.1    | 80.9                       | 53.9                 |
| March .....     | 98.9              | 130.3                | 83.4                          | 52.9                           | 84.4     | 94.9                | 85.1                    | 79.6                 | 84.0    | 71.8                       | 51.9                 |
| April .....     | 88.5              | 125.5                | 77.4                          | 48.8                           | 76.7     | 87.3                | 79.9                    | 76.4                 | 79.3    | 63.2                       | 48.2                 |
| May .....       | 97.9              | 130.8                | 77.9                          | 49.3                           | 77.6     | 89.0                | 81.4                    | 78.4                 | 80.9    | 69.1                       | 54.9                 |
| June .....      | 109.3             | 141.9                | 79.9                          | 53.9                           | 80.0     | 90.2                | 82.4                    | 80.3                 | 82.1    | 74.9                       | 60.0                 |
| July .....      | 99.3              | 138.8                | 83.6                          | 54.8                           | 83.1     | 89.8                | 83.6                    | 81.0                 | 83.2    | 71.6                       | 58.9                 |
| August .....    | 96.9              | 133.8                | 87.9                          | 60.3                           | 89.8     | 100.8               | 92.1                    | 88.3                 | 91.5    | 68.9                       | 53.9                 |
| September ..... | 104.8             | 142.5                | 105.1                         | 65.9                           | 107.7    | 113.3               | 105.0                   | 100.9                | 104.4   | 85.4                       | 64.5                 |
| October .....   | 102.2             | 138.1                | 104.4                         | 64.3                           | 108.1    | 116.2               | 104.0                   | 98.8                 | 103.1   | 91.2                       | 63.8                 |
| November .....  | 100.2             | 137.6                | 105.1                         | 63.3                           | 112.8    | 114.0               | 103.2                   | 100.4                | 102.6   | 90.1                       | 61.3                 |
| December .....  | 87.9              | 128.3                | 99.0                          | 76.7                           | 105.8    | 107.8               | 93.8                    | 94.1                 | 93.9    | 82.2                       | 57.9                 |
| 2000 .....      | 96.3              | 133.0                | 88.0                          | 59.5                           | 96.9     | 101.9               | 89.8                    | 88.6                 | 89.6    | 77.8                       | 56.6                 |
| <b>2001</b>     |                   |                      |                               |                                |          |                     |                         |                      |         |                            |                      |
| January .....   | 94.1              | 131.0                | 88.3                          | 86.4                           | 106.4    | 109.9               | 90.6                    | 90.0                 | 90.5    | 81.5                       | 56.4                 |
| February .....  | 93.8              | 132.0                | 87.1                          | 66.9                           | 93.4     | 97.8                | 85.9                    | 82.4                 | 84.9    | 78.0                       | 55.9                 |
| March .....     | 91.0              | 129.3                | 80.5                          | 60.1                           | 83.6     | 90.2                | 78.1                    | 76.2                 | 77.7    | 71.2                       | 51.8                 |
| April .....     | 106.3             | 140.5                | 79.6                          | 58.5                           | 83.0     | 96.3                | 82.6                    | 79.1                 | 81.9    | 69.4                       | 48.3                 |
| May .....       | 115.3             | 147.0                | 83.5                          | 56.2                           | 86.6     | 105.3               | 89.9                    | 82.3                 | 88.7    | 64.6                       | 50.3                 |
| June .....      | 98.5              | 135.0                | 82.7                          | 48.7                           | 82.6     | 97.2                | 85.4                    | 79.0                 | 84.4    | 60.2                       | 47.9                 |
| July .....      | 84.0              | 120.9                | 75.7                          | 43.5                           | 74.7     | 86.0                | 75.6                    | 72.7                 | 75.1    | 57.2                       | 46.3                 |
| August .....    | 90.6              | 125.9                | 77.4                          | 45.3                           | 81.3     | 93.9                | 80.9                    | 76.6                 | 80.3    | 58.2                       | 45.7                 |
| September ..... | 94.1              | 132.0                | 80.2                          | 46.4                           | 80.1     | 99.0                | 84.2                    | 78.7                 | 83.4    | 65.6                       | 48.9                 |
| October .....   | 74.0              | 109.7                | 67.8                          | 46.0                           | 73.1     | 84.8                | 71.3                    | 68.2                 | 70.8    | 63.4                       | 42.4                 |
| November .....  | 63.4              | 100.5                | 61.9                          | 41.6                           | 63.5     | 73.2                | 61.5                    | 60.6                 | 61.3    | 60.7                       | 36.9                 |
| December .....  | 58.3              | 94.9                 | 55.3                          | 38.1                           | 58.6     | 64.2                | 54.7                    | 56.6                 | 55.1    | 56.3                       | 36.3                 |
| 2001 .....      | 88.6              | 125.6                | 76.3                          | 54.0                           | 82.1     | 88.3                | 78.4                    | 75.6                 | 77.9    | 69.7                       | 47.6                 |
| <b>2002</b>     |                   |                      |                               |                                |          |                     |                         |                      |         |                            |                      |
| January .....   | 61.2              | 97.5                 | 57.2                          | 37.4                           | 61.9     | 63.2                | 54.6                    | 57.6                 | 55.4    | 56.8                       | 38.2                 |
| February .....  | 62.8              | 99.8                 | 57.1                          | 36.4                           | 61.1     | 63.1                | 56.7                    | 57.8                 | 57.0    | 55.4                       | 35.9                 |
| March .....     | 78.4              | 105.1                | 63.9                          | 39.7                           | 69.8     | 72.0                | 66.6                    | 64.5                 | 66.2    | 60.8                       | 43.7                 |
| April .....     | 87.1              | 118.9                | 69.1                          | 41.6                           | 70.5     | 80.2                | 70.9                    | 68.3                 | 70.4    | 66.6                       | 51.2                 |
| May .....       | 85.9              | 114.4                | 69.6                          | 40.8                           | 71.1     | 79.6                | 70.6                    | 68.4                 | 70.3    | 64.5                       | 54.5                 |
| June .....      | 85.6              | 116.7                | 67.8                          | 37.9                           | 69.4     | 77.1                | 68.2                    | 66.0                 | 67.9    | 61.9                       | 53.4                 |
| July .....      | 87.8              | 118.9                | 71.4                          | 37.5                           | 73.2     | 78.3                | 71.0                    | 68.9                 | 70.7    | 61.4                       | 53.7                 |
| August .....    | 87.4              | 115.5                | 73.8                          | 41.5                           | 76.4     | 84.9                | 75.7                    | 71.3                 | 75.0    | 63.4                       | 58.4                 |
| September ..... | 88.9              | 119.2                | 81.5                          | 47.1                           | 85.5     | 95.2                | 83.4                    | 78.3                 | 82.6    | 69.4                       | 58.7                 |
| October .....   | 93.0              | 123.7                | 84.5                          | 48.9                           | 88.5     | 97.5                | 85.7                    | 79.6                 | 84.6    | 72.1                       | 60.7                 |
| November .....  | 85.0              | 116.1                | 75.1                          | 49.4                           | 81.3     | 94.7                | 78.7                    | 74.8                 | 77.9    | 67.0                       | 58.7                 |
| December .....  | 85.9              | 113.2                | 79.9                          | 53.3                           | 87.9     | 93.9                | 82.0                    | 80.8                 | 81.7    | 71.9                       | 64.1                 |
| 2002 .....      | 82.8              | 114.6                | 71.6                          | 43.1                           | 75.2     | 80.5                | 72.4                    | 69.4                 | 71.8    | 66.3                       | 53.0                 |

<sup>a</sup> Includes No. 4 fuel oil and No. 4 diesel fuel.

Note: Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline.

Sources: Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report," January 1983 forward; Form EIA-460, "Petroleum Industry Monthly Report for Product Prices," source for backcast estimates prior to January 1983.