Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

Total electricity consumption (billion kWh)

Total floorspace of buildings using electricity (million square feet)

Electricity energy intensity (kWh/square foot)

	(billion kWh)			million squa	re feet)	(kWh/square	e foot)	
			East			East			East
	New	Middle	North	New	Middle	North	New	Middle	North
	England	Atlantic	Central	England	Atlantic	Central	England	Atlantic	Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Building floorspace (square feet)									
1,001 to 5,000	5	10	16	368	628	995	14.4	15.4	16.3
5,001 to 10,000	5	9	15	527	657	1,048	9.7	13.3	14.1
10,001 to 25,000	8	16	20	858	1,470	1,799	9.7	10.9	11.4
25,001 to 50,000	8	10	23	626	1,002	2,040	12.5	10.5	11.4
50,001 to 100,000	6	31	25	598	2,078	1,768	9.8	14.9	13.9
100,001 to 200,000	6	38	26	418	2,101	1,771	14.5	18.2	14.6
200,001 to 500,000	9	29	30	597	1,636	2,079	14.8	17.5	14.3
Over 500,000	Q	27	20	Q	1,526	1,042	Q	17.7	18.9
Principal building activity									
Education	4	14	20	642	1,414	2,205	6.7	9.6	9.2
Food sales	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food service	Q	7	10	Q	162	217	Q	45.6	48.0
Health care	6	17	14	274	792	549	21.7	22.1	25.4
Inpatient	4	10	10	169	369	359	26.5	26.1	28.7
Outpatient	Q	8	4	Q	423	190	Q	18.6	18.9
Lodging	Q	10	10	Q	800	673	Q	12.9	14.5
Mercantile	6	21	30	458	1,186	1,488	13.3	17.5	20.0
Retail (other than mall)	Q	9	13	Q	667	748	Q	12.9	17.6
Enclosed and strip malls	Q	12	17	Q	518	740	Q	23.4	22.4
Office	9	55	38	738	2,965	2,430	11.6	18.5	15.8
Public assembly	4	9	16	350	603	1,196	11.5	15.6	13.2
Public order and safety	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious worship	Q	3	3	Q	613	547	Q	5.5	5.1
Service	2	4	6	245	568	836	Q	6.4	7.7
Warehouse and storage	2	6	10	488	1,211	1,504	4.0	5.3	6.7
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Vacant	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Year constructed									
Before 1920	5	7	4	674	904	585	7.9	7.8	6.6
1920 to 1945	3	18	13	404	1,525	1,354	7.7	11.8	9.4
1946 to 1959	4	14	14	349	1,233	1,149	10.3	11.1	12.2
1960 to 1969	6	23	18	481	1,748	1,481	12.0	13.3	12.1
1970 to 1979	9	28	33	473	1,427	1,841	18.8	20.0	17.7
1980 to 1989	6	21	26	554	1,159	1,614	10.7	17.8	16.1
1990 to 1999	5	34	25	476	1,539	1,904	11.3	22.3	13.3
2000 to 2003	5	11	18	337	637	1,090	16.2	17.7	16.7
2004 to 2007	Q	4	13	Q	243	860	Q	14.5	15.0
2008 to 2012	3	10	11	213	685	666	Q	13.9	16.7

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

	Total electric consumption (billion kWh)					Electricity energy intensity (kWh/square foot)				
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9	
Climate region ¹										
Very cold/Cold	51	91	158	4,192	6,091	11,506	12.1	15.0	13.7	
Mixed-humid	N	79	Q	. N	5,008	Q	N	15.7	Q	
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Hot-humid	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Marine	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Number of floors										
One	12	45	72	1,011	2,682	4,898	12.1	16.9	14.7	
Two	13	39	38	1,270	2,797	3,135	9.9	14.1	12.0	
Three	10	20	19	953	1,456	1,708	10.8	13.8	11.1	
Four to nine	11	38	31	767	2,613	2,036	14.6	14.7	15.3	
Ten or more	Q	27	15	Q	1,552	767	Q	17.1	19.2	
Elevators and escalators (more than one may apply)										
Any elevators	26	103	80	1,857	6,034	5,390	13.8	17.1	14.9	
Number of elevators										
One	9	25	26	944	1,616	2,252	9.5	15.2	11.6	
Two to five	11	41	29	713	2,432	1,943	15.3	16.7	15.0	
Six or more	6	38	25	200	1,986	1,195	28.7	18.9	20.9	
Any escalators	Q	14	13	Q	785	731	Q	18.1	17.2	
Number of workers (main shift)										
Fewer than 5	6	11	20	907	1,542	2,465	6.3	6.9	8.2	
5 to 9	7	7	14	496	786	1,110	13.7	8.6	12.7	
10 to 19	5	9	17	439	951	1,232	11.0	9.3	13.9	
20 to 49	8	23	31	546	1,358	2,270	15.3	17.3	13.8	
50 to 99	6	28	33	657	1,728	2,147	9.0	16.5	15.2	
100 to 249	9	31	25	686	1,843	1,548	13.4	16.7	16.0	
250 or more	10	61	34	460	2,892	1,771	21.2	21.1	19.4	
Weekly operating hours										
Fewer than 40	1	4	7	310	666	1,171	2.0	5.5	6.2	
40 to 48	6	15	18	812	1,531	1,976	7.6	9.7	9.0	
49 to 60	10	32	32	901	2,431	2,736	11.1	13.1	11.7	
61 to 84	12	34	39	984	2,329	2,591	11.7	14.5	14.9	
85 to 167	9	26	31	530	1,351	1,593	17.6	19.5	19.7	
Open continuously	13	59	47	655	2,792	2,476	19.7	21.2	19.1	

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

		consumption buil			ace of ng electricity ire feet)	E 			
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Ownership and occupancy									
Nongovernment owned	40	134	136	3,204	8,466	9,315	12.5	15.8	14.6
Owner occupied	15	57	63	1,452	3,933	4,624	10.5	14.6	13.5
Leased to tenant(s)	16	59	53	1,111	3,305	3,303	14.7	17.9	16.0
Owner occupied and leased	9	17	20	604	1,182	1,246	14.3	14.6	16.3
Unoccupied	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Government owned	10	36	38	988	2,634	3,228	10.5	13.7	11.9
Federal	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
State	Q	Q	10	Q	948	780	Q	18.7	13.4
Local	7	16	24	752	1,461	2,243	9.3	11.1	10.8
Party responsible for operation									
and maintenance of energy									
systems									
Building owner	40	140	152	3,515	9,551	11,077	11.5	14.7	13.7
Business owner or tenant	7	27	20		1,286	1,205	13.9	20.8	16.2
Property management	Q	Q	Q		Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Other	Q	Q	Q		Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Provider of direct input on energy-									
related equipment purchases	42	4.44	452	2.005	0.710	11 200	11.6	445	12.6
Building owner	42	141	153		9,719	11,268	11.6	14.5	13.6
Business owner or tenant	6	23	15		965	917	13.1	23.5	16.7
Property management	Q	Q	Q		Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Number of establishments									
One	29	102	104	2,676	6,767	8,124	10.7	15.1	12.8
2 to 5	13	34	47	916	2,389	2,890	13.7	14.2	16.1
6 to 10	Q	8	9		611	583	Q	13.9	16.0
11 to 20	Q	11	7		572	369	Q	18.6	18.9
More than 20	Q	14	8		701	435	Q	20.3	17.4
Currently unoccupied	Q	Q	Q		Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Predominant exterior wall material									
Brick, stone, or stucco	24	80	88	1,954	5,608	6,209	12.3	14.3	14.2
Concrete (block or poured)	9	47	42	615	2,959	2,899	14.9	16.0	14.4
Concrete panels	Q	13	18	Q	632	1,146	Q	20.3	15.6
Siding or shingles	11	6	11	889	645	846	12.0	9.8	12.9
Metal panels	2	8	7	309	645	911	Q	12.5	7.5
Window glass	Q	12	Q	Q	419	Q	Q	27.7	Q
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
No one major type	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

(billion kwh)	Total electricity consumption (billion kWh) Total floorspace of buildings using electricity (million square feet)							
New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
3	13	16	510	1,030	1,586	6.6	12.2	9.9
24	66	81	1,755	4,105	5,293	13.4	16.1	15.3
9	55	38	655	3,056	2,840	13.5	18.0	13.5
Q	6	3	Q	591	288	Q	9.9	11.2
Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
								13.8
	5	Q	Q		Q	Q		Q
Q	Q	Q			Q	Q	Q	Q
Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
31	133	114	2,128	7,867	7,403	14.5	16.9	15.4
9	20	38	966	1,456	3,061	9.0	13.9	12.3
11	17	23	1,099	1,776	2,080	10.0	9.3	11.0
9	46	42	742	2,636	2,545	11.9	17.5	16.5
33	109	99	2,625	6,635	6,625	12.4	16.4	14.9
10	28	40	815	1,759	2,501	12.0	15.9	15.9
Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	24.8	Q
18	65	51	1,388	4,069	3,256	12.7	15.9	15.7
4	7	10	264	646	603	15.0	10.5	16.1
17	63	55	1,431	3,589	3,557	11.9	17.5	15.5
13	29	24	1,095	2,308	2,026	11.6	12.4	11.9
22	85	66	1,570	4,908	4,572	13.8	17.3	14.4
23	69	60	1,666	4,343	4,113	13.7	15.8	14.7
15	47	37	1,172			12.9	16.7	14.2
12	40	33				12.0	17.2	14.5
8	18	17	581			13.6	15.5	13.7
17	54	43	1,368			12.2	16.7	16.3
5	4	9	300	432	626	16.0	9.5	14.2
0	Q							Q
								12.2
								16.7
	England 51 3 24 9 Q Q 12 Q Q Q 31 11 9 31 11 11 9 11 11 13 22 23 15 12 8 17	England Atlantic 51 170 3 13 24 66 9 55 Q 6 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 11 17 9 46 33 109 10 28 Q Q 18 65 4 7 17 63 13 29 22 85 23 69 15 47 12 40 8 18 17 54 5 4 Q Q 15 51	New England Middle Atlantic North Central 51 170 174 3 13 16 24 66 81 9 55 38 Q 6 3 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 31 133 114 9 20 38 11 17 23 9 46 42 33 109 99 10 28 40 Q Q Q 18 65 51 4 7 10 17 63 55 13 29 24 22 85 66 23 69 60 15 47 37 12 40 <	New England Middle England North Central New England 51 170 174 4,192 3 13 16 510 24 66 81 1,755 9 55 38 655 Q 6 3 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 11 17 23 1,099 9 26 42 742 33 109 99 2,625 10 28 40 815 Q Q Q Q 18 65 51 1,388 4 7 <td>New England Middle Atlantic North Central New England England Middle Atlantic 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 3 13 16 510 1,030 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 9 55 38 655 3,056 Q 6 3 Q 591 Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q<!--</td--><td>New England Middle England North Atlantic North Central England Middle Atlantic North Central Central 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 9 55 38 655 3,056 2,840 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 Q 5 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q</td><td>New England Middle England Middle Atlantic North England New Atlantic New England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 9 55 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q <td< td=""><td>New England Middle England North Atlantic New England Middle Atlantic North Central New Atlantic Middle England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 15.3 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 12.2 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 16.1 9 555 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 18.0 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q 9.99 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 13.5 12.5 Q 5 Q Q 288 Q Q 18.2 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 31 133 114 2,128</td></td<></td></td>	New England Middle Atlantic North Central New England England Middle Atlantic 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 3 13 16 510 1,030 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 9 55 38 655 3,056 Q 6 3 Q 591 Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q </td <td>New England Middle England North Atlantic North Central England Middle Atlantic North Central Central 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 9 55 38 655 3,056 2,840 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 Q 5 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q</td> <td>New England Middle England Middle Atlantic North England New Atlantic New England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 9 55 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q <td< td=""><td>New England Middle England North Atlantic New England Middle Atlantic North Central New Atlantic Middle England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 15.3 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 12.2 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 16.1 9 555 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 18.0 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q 9.99 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 13.5 12.5 Q 5 Q Q 288 Q Q 18.2 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 31 133 114 2,128</td></td<></td>	New England Middle England North Atlantic North Central England Middle Atlantic North Central Central 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 9 55 38 655 3,056 2,840 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 Q 5 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	New England Middle England Middle Atlantic North England New Atlantic New England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 9 55 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q <td< td=""><td>New England Middle England North Atlantic New England Middle Atlantic North Central New Atlantic Middle England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 15.3 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 12.2 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 16.1 9 555 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 18.0 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q 9.99 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 13.5 12.5 Q 5 Q Q 288 Q Q 18.2 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 31 133 114 2,128</td></td<>	New England Middle England North Atlantic New England Middle Atlantic North Central New Atlantic Middle England 51 170 174 4,192 11,099 12,544 12.1 15.3 3 13 16 510 1,030 1,586 6.6 12.2 24 66 81 1,755 4,105 5,293 13.4 16.1 9 555 38 655 3,056 2,840 13.5 18.0 Q 6 3 Q 591 288 Q 9.99 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 12 22 30 850 1,780 2,173 13.5 12.5 Q 5 Q Q 288 Q Q 18.2 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q 31 133 114 2,128

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

Total floorspace of

Total electricity

	consumptior (billion kWh)		buildings usi (million squa	ng electricity	energy intensity (kWh/square foot)				
			East			East			East
	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Energy sources (more than one may apply)									
Electricity	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Natural gas	30	142	151	2,241	8,827	10,790	13.5	16.1	14.0
Fuel oil	25	71	51	1,866	4,213	2,619	13.3	16.7	19.6
District heat	6	31	8	Q	1,628	574	17.3	19.0	14.5
District chilled water	Q	Q	7	Q	656	420	Q	29.0	17.8
Propane	11	13	13	857	885	829	12.7	14.4	15.6
Other	4	8	5	392	686	532	9.6	11.4	10.1
Space-heating energy sources									
Electricity	28	87	90	1,848	5,428	5,687	15.2	15.9	15.7
Electricity main	8	32	31	468	1,720	1,702	17.1	18.9	17.9
Electricity secondary	20	54	59	1,380	3,708	3,985	14.5	14.6	14.8
Other excluding electricity	22	81	84	2,237	5,531	6,553	9.8	14.7	12.8
Buildings without heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Primary space-heating energy source									
Electricity	8	32	31	468	1,720	1,702	17.1	18.9	17.9
Natural gas	23	96	130	1,811	6,555	9,587	12.8	14.7	13.6
Fuel oil	10	7	Q	1,099	889	Q	8.9	7.9	Q
District heat	6	30	8	Q	1,601	532	17.3	19.0	14.4
Propane	2	Q	Q	204	Q	Q	8.9	Q	Q
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Cooling energy sources									
Electricity	45	152	168	3,317	9,986	11,474	13.5	15.2	14.7
Other excluding electricity	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	29.6	Q
Buildings without cooling	3	3	4	Q	632	869	4.3	5.5	4.1
Water-heating energy sources									
Electricity	24	73	74	1,939	4,622	4,914	12.3	15.7	15.2
Other excluding electricity	26	95	98	1,976	6,096	7,168	13.1	15.6	13.7
Buildings without water heating	1	Q	2	277	382	462	2.5	4.5	4.1
Cooking energy sources									
Electricity	17	63	66	1,143	3,534	4,211	15.0	17.7	15.7
Other excluding electricity	12	47	29	910	2,591	1,965	13.3	18.2	14.5
Buildings without cooking	21	60	80	2,139	4,975	6,368	10.0	12.1	12.5
Energy end uses (more than one may apply)									
Buildings with space heating	50	168	173	4,085	10,959	12,240	12.2	15.3	14.2
Buildings with cooling	47	166	171	3,482	10,467	11,675	13.6	15.9	14.6
Buildings with water heating	50	168	173	3,915	10,718	12,082	12.7	15.7	14.3
Buildings with cooking	29	110	95	2,053	6,124	6,175	14.2	17.9	15.3
Buildings with manufacturing	6	9	8	391	669	807	14.3	14.0	10.4
Buildings with electricity generation	24	88	63	1,456	4,767	3,912	16.3	18.5	16.2
SCIICI GUUII		00	03	1,430	4,/0/	3,312	10.5	10.5	10.2

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

	Total electrici consumption (billion kWh)			Total floorsp buildings usi (million squa	ng electricity	e	lectricity energy inten kWh/square		
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Percent of floorspace heated									
Not heated	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
1 to 50	2	7	7	Q	757	734	Q	9.6	9.9
51 to 99	13	30	22	805	2,064	1,545	15.7	14.5	14.3
100	35	130	144	2,906	8,138	9,961	12.2	16.0	14.5
Percent of floorspace cooled									
Not cooled	3	3	4	Q	632	869	4.3	5.5	4.1
1 to 50	7	19	33	1,019	2,539	3,289	7.4	7.3	10.1
51 to 99	21	69	53	1,323	3,758	3,408	15.6	18.3	15.6
100	19	79	85	1,141	4,170	4,977	17.0	18.9	17.0
Percent lit when open									
Zero	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q
1 to 50	4	9	19	677	1,420	1,840	6.5	6.5	10.6
51 to 99	27	64	81	2,099	4,189	5,616	12.8	15.2	14.5
100	19	97	73	1,286	5,384	4,794	14.8	18.0	15.3
Building never open/electricity						.,,,,,,			
not used	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Percent lit during off hours									
Zero	10	26	29	1,396	2,481	3,411	7.3	10.6	8.5
1 to 50	34	96	120	2,499	6,801	7,930	13.4	14.1	15.2
51 to 100	7	38	13	287	1,514	719	22.7	25.2	18.4
Building always open with									
no "off hours"	Q	9	12	Q	303	484	Q	30.1	24.8
Electricity not used	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Heating equipment									
(more than one may apply)		15	11	400	000	622	45.4	45.2	17.2
Heat pumps	6	15	11	400	998	632	15.1	15.3	17.2
Furnaces	4	10	21	323	922	1,756	13.8	11.1	11.9
Individual space heaters	18	53	47	1,529	3,389	3,668	11.8	15.7	12.7
District heat	6	31	8	Q	1,628	574	17.3	19.0	14.5
Boilers	20	68	72	1,818	4,624	5,083	10.9	14.6	14.3
Packaged heating units	25	85	111	1,769	5,417	7,347	13.9	15.8	15.1
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Cooling equipment (more than one may apply)									
Residential-type central air									
conditioners	6	17	31	451	1,244	2,854	13.6	13.7	10.8
Heat pumps	5	16	11	388	1,103	604	14.1	14.6	17.6
Individual air conditioners	13	33	27	1,035	2,810	1,806	13.0	11.8	15.2
District chilled water	Q	Q	7	1,033 Q	656	420	13.0 Q	29.0	17.8
Central chillers	13	51	57	783	2,706	3,484	16.0	18.8	16.5
Packaged air conditioning units	26	106	107	2,062	6,635	6,839	12.8	16.0	15.6
Swamp coolers	Q	Q	Q		0,033 Q	0,839 Q	12.8 Q	10.0 Q	13.0 Q
Other	Q	Q	Q		Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
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Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

	Total electric consumption (billion kWh)					sity e foot)			
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Main equipment replaced since 1990 (more than one may apply)									
Heating	19	50	65	1,646	3,709	4,404	11.6	13.5	14.8
Cooling	20	67	66	1,516	4,798	4,620	13.5	13.9	14.2
Water-heating equipment									
Centralized system	30	107	110	2,487	6,641	7,606	11.9	16.1	14.5
Distributed system	7	23	20	586	1,797	1,671	11.7	12.7	11.8
Combination of centralized and									
distributed system	13	38	42	843	2,279	2,804	15.8	16.9	15.2
Lighting equipment types (more than one may apply)									
Incandescent	24	94	96	2,046	5,520	6,180	11.7	17.0	15.5
Standard fluorescent	48	166	171	3,771	10,702	11,880	12.8	15.5	14.4
Compact fluorescent	39	135	126	2,886	7,886	8,336	13.7	17.1	15.1
High-intensity discharge (HID)	15	61	64	1,161	3,349	4,102	12.9	18.2	15.7
Halogen	22	57	78	1,494	3,774	4,590	14.5	15.0	17.0
LED	23	67	66	1,363	3,388	3,759	17.1	19.7	17.6
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Refrigeration equipment (more than one may apply)									
Any refrigeration	46	160	163	3,568	10,044	11,374	13.0	16.0	14.3
Walk-in units	28	96	82	1,424	4,445	4,481	19.3	21.7	18.3
Cases or cabinets	28	93	85	1,524	4,542	4,820	18.1	20.5	17.7
Large cold storage areas	Q	10	13	Q	430	695	Q	23.7	18.3
Commercial ice makers	24	91	87	1,240	4,333	4,666	19.5	21.1	18.7
Residential-type or compact units	40	129	136	3,081	8,354	9,850	12.8	15.5	13.8
Vending machines	29	116	105	1,902	6,546	6,685	15.2	17.6	15.7
No refrigeration	4	9	12	624	1,055	1,170	6.8	8.9	10.0
Office equipment (more than one may apply)									
Desktop computers	47	162	166	3,686	10,430	11,561	12.8	15.6	14.4
With flat screen monitors	47	162	165	3,645	10,310	11,436	12.9	15.7	14.4
With multiple monitors	18	75	70	1,158	4,132	4,244	15.9	18.2	16.4
Laptop computers	42	137	137	3,093	8,681	9,507	13.5	15.8	14.4
Dedicated servers	34	128	123	2,511	7,575	7,894	13.4	16.9	15.6
Laser printers	35	127	123	2,696	7,622	8,535	12.9	16.7	14.4
Inkjet printers	24	64	74	1,899	4,660	5,161	12.6	13.8	14.3
FAX machines	41	148	145	3,164	9,569	9,955	12.9	15.5	14.6
Photocopiers	38	140	130	2,989	8,665	9,111	12.5	16.2	14.3

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

Total floorspace of

Electricity

Total electricity

	consumption (billion kWh)	1		buildings usi (million squa	ng electricity				
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Number of desktop computers									
None	3	Q	8	Q	669	983	Q	Q	8.3
1 to 4	9	16	28	846	1,611	2,283	11.2	10.0	12.1
5 to 9	Q	17	19	Q	1,142	1,390	Q	15.0	14.0
10 to 19	6	17	17	494	1,150	1,304	12.1	14.4	13.2
20 to 49	9	22	28	717	1,610	1,633	12.6	13.8	17.1
50 to 99	6	15	22	430	936	1,532	13.4	15.6	14.6
100 to 249	6	34	19	432	1,870	1,569	13.4	17.9	11.9
250 or more	9	42	33	518	2,110	1,850	16.7	20.1	17.9
Number of laptop computers									
None	9	32	38	1,099	2,418	3,037	8.0	13.4	12.4
1 to 4	12	26	42	1,083	2,267	3,260	11.0	11.4	12.9
5 to 9	5	20	17	323	1,082	1,063	16.8	18.5	16.5
10 to 19	8	14	14	521	979	1,060	15.0	14.0	13.4
20 to 49	4	18	19	348	1,123	1,384	11.0	16.2	13.9
50 to 99	4	13	15	242	976	978	18.1	12.8	15.5
100 to 249	3	21	11	346	1,068	711	9.2	20.0	15.9
250 or more	Q	26	17	Q	1,185	1,051	Q	21.7	16.6
Number of dedicated servers									
None	17	42	51	1,681	3,524	4,650	10.0	11.8	11.0
1 to 4	19	64	75	1,582	4,611	5,055	11.8	13.8	14.8
5 to 9	4	14	15	338	755	931	11.0	19.1	16.4
10 to 19	6	19	10	340	777	663	18.7	24.5	14.8
20 to 49	Q	10	11	Q	566	714	Q	16.9	16.0
50 or more	Q	22	12	Q	867	530	Q	24.9	22.5
Number of photocopiers									
None	13	30	44	1,203	2,434	3,432	10.8	12.2	12.9
One	10	21	32	912	1,692	2,726	11.2	12.4	11.6
2 to 4	10	33	43	1,017	2,564	3,003	9.8	13.0	14.3
5 to 9	8	27	23	599	1,347	1,644	13.7	19.8	13.9
10 or more	9	59	32	461	3,062	1,739	19.7	19.2	18.7
Number of TVs or video displays									
None	13	27	31	1,403	2,408	3,032	9.3	11.1	10.3
One	5	12	19	435	981	1,485	11.6	12.2	13.0
2 to 4	10	25	39	833	2,097	2,889	12.4	12.2	13.6
5 to 9	5	28	12	441	1,383	839	11.2	20.0	14.9
10 to 19	6	28	21	391	1,408	1,134	14.7	19.7	18.9
20 to 49	4	20	17	375	1,069	1,198	11.4	18.3	14.3
50 to 99	Q	5	11	Q	270	783	Q	16.9	14.7
100 or more	5	26	22	202	1,483	1,184	23.6	17.7	18.7

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

	Total electric consumption (billion kWh)	•		Total floorsp buildings using (million squa	ng electricity	[
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central		Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Food preparation or serving areas in non-food service buildings (more than one may apply)									
Snack bar or concession stand	Q	31	26	Q	1,710	1,632	Q	18.0	16.0
Fast food or small restaurant	6	31	27	335	1,416	1,299	17.8	21.6	20.7
Cafeteria or large restaurant	11	52	34		2,756	2,452	13.1	18.7	13.9
Commercial kitchen/			J-		2,730	2,432	13.1		
food preparation area	12	46	43	915	2,339	2,960	13.4	19.5	14.5
Small kitchen area	10	30	30		2,329	2,282	13.4	12.9	13.0
Separate computer areas							13.1		15.0
(more than one may apply)									
Data center or server farm	11	43	34	491	1,887	1,743	21.6	22.8	19.3
Computer-based training room	9	42	43		2,594	2,728	11.4	16.3	15.9
Student or public computer center	8	24	24		1,877	2,236	9.1	12.9	10.9
HVAC conservation features									
(more than one may apply)									
Economizer cycle	23	102	89		5,498	5,550	16.4	18.6	16.0
Regular HVAC maintenance	44	159	159	3,324	9,658	10,660	13.3	16.5	15.0
Building automation system (BAS) ²	28	98	94	1,734	5,199	5,646	16.1	18.9	16.7
Window and interior lighting features (more than one may apply)									
Multipaned windows	43	127	145	3,387	8,002	10,013	12.8	15.9	14.5
Tinted window glass	21	88	99	1,420	4,888	6,262	14.8	18.0	15.8
Reflective window glass	8	35	44	495	1,849	2,627	17.1	19.0	16.8
External overhangs or awnings	14	66	72	1,106	3,183	4,169	13.1	20.8	17.2
Skylights or atriums	17	47	40	1,376	2,658	2,815	12.2	17.6	14.4
Light scheduling	22	84	80	1,454	4,384	5,033	15.3	19.2	15.9
Occupancy sensors	33	91	92	2,302	5,430	5,927	14.3	16.8	15.6
Multi-level lighting or dimming	12	33	40	663	1,672	2,275	17.4	19.5	17.7
Daylight harvesting	5	13	20	303	729	1,147	15.4	18.3	17.6
Demand responsive lighting Building automation system (BAS) for	Q	7	9	Q	448	506	Q	16.4	17.4
lighting ²	11	36	31	526	1,633	1,680	20.1	22.1	18.2
Equipment usage reduced when building not in full use									
(more than one may apply)					0.2==	0 =05			
Heating	37	136	132		8,975	9,790	11.2	15.2	13.5
Cooling	37	131	127		8,520	9,321	12.5	15.4	13.7
Lighting	49	151	159	3,987	10,272	11,570	12.4	14.7	13.7

Table C17. Electricity consumption and conditional energy intensity by Census division (part 1), 2012

	Total electric consumptior (billion kWh)	Total floorsp buildings usi (million squa	ng electricity	'	Electricity energy intensity (kWh/square foot)				
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All buildings	51	170	174	4,192	11,099	12,544	12.1	15.3	13.9
Annual consumption (kilowatthours)									
10,000 or less	(*)	(*)	1	Q	292	445	1.2	1.1	1.5
10,001 to 50,000	2	5	7	622	1,196	1,538	3.8	4.1	4.5
50,001 to 100,000	3	5	8	330	631	1,092	8.8	8.2	7.5
100,001 to 500,000	15	25	34	1,192	2,154	2,829	12.3	11.6	12.1
500,001 to 1,000,000	6	17	26	420	1,385	1,483	15.1	12.3	17.4
1,000,001 to 5,000,000	15	54	60	1,022	3,048	3,493	14.2	17.6	17.3
Over 5,000,000	9	64	38	340	2,393	1,664	27.7	26.6	23.0

¹These climate regions were created by the Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE).

Notes: • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See the *Guide to the 2012 CBECS Detailed Tables* or *CBECS Terminology* for definitions of terms used in these tables and/or comparison of differences with prior CBECS tables. Both references can be accessed from

http://www.eia.gov/consumption/commercial/data/2012/ • Site electricity is the amount of electricity delivered to commercial buildings. Primary electricity, which is not included in the *Total of major fuels* category, is site electricity plus the conversion losses in the generation, transmission, and distribution processes. • Statistics for the *Energy end uses* category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • HVAC = Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Consumption and Efficiency Statistics, Forms EIA-871A and E of the 2012 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

²In earlier CBECS publications, BAS was referred to as *Energy Management and Control System (EMCS)*.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N = No cases in reporting sample.

^{(*) =} Value rounds to zero in the units displayed.