

IMMOBILIEN  
SCOUT24

# Android JetPack

## Navigation Component

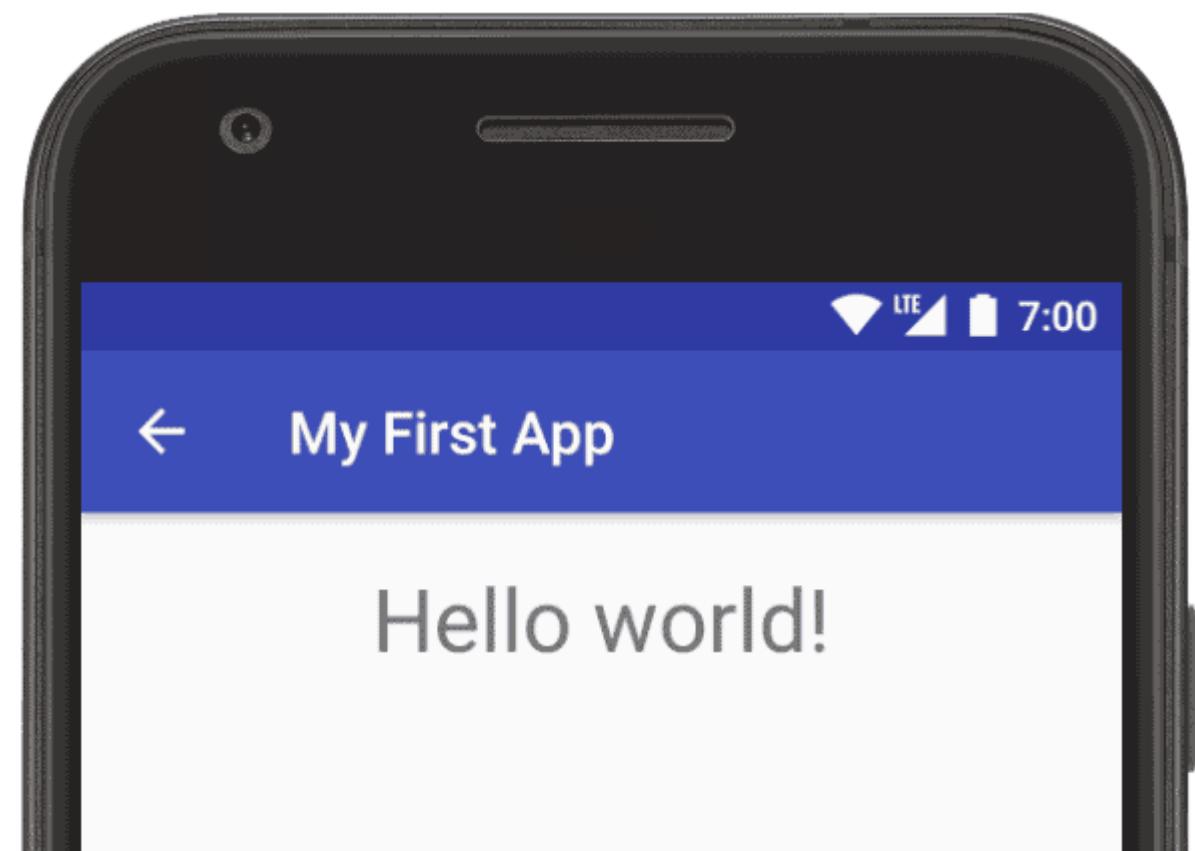
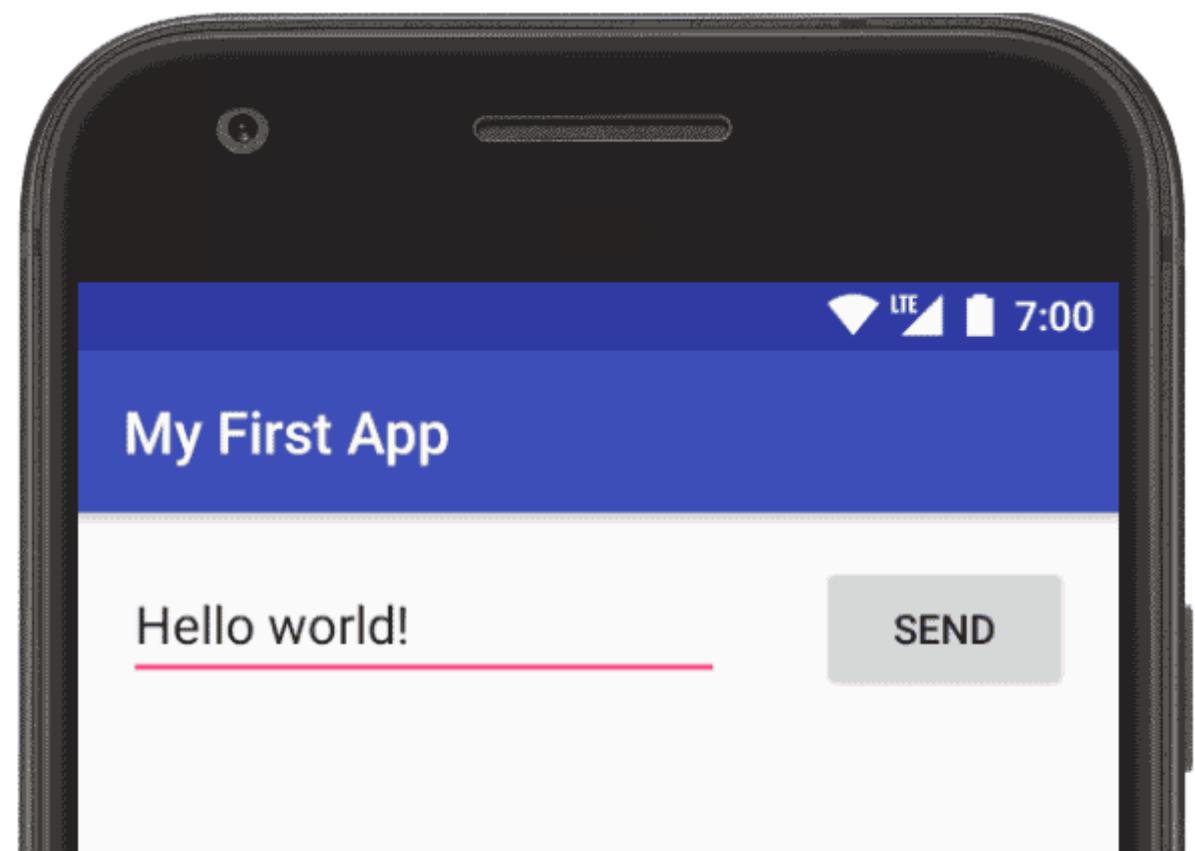


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```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity {

    private val message: EditText
        get() = findViewById(R.id.message)

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
        /* ... */
    }

    fun sendMessage() {
        val intent = Intent(this, DisplayMessageActivity::class.java)
        intent.putExtra(DisplayMessageActivity.EXTRA_MESSAGE, message.text.toString())
        startActivity(intent)
    }
}
```



"Once we have gotten in to this entry-point to your UI, we really don't care how you organise the flow inside."

— *Dianne Hackborn, Android Framework team, 2016*



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Family



Find contacts

New



4 contacts

H



Home

K



K

T



Torin



東洸



★ K

Phone

(415) 555-1212

Home

Email

example@gmail.com

Home



Groups

Family



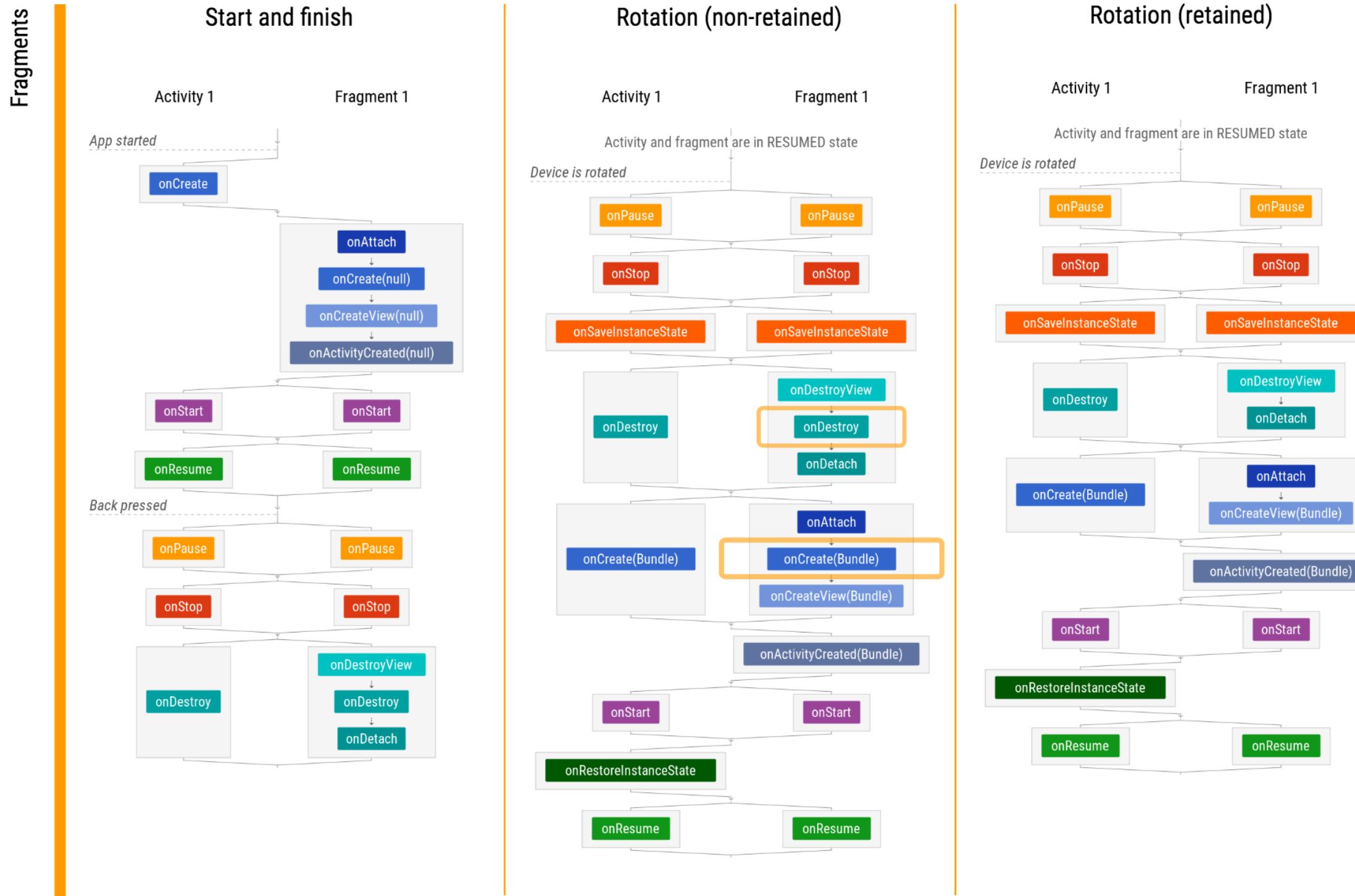
9:41 \*







# Activity Lifecycle != Fragment Lifecycle





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(supportFragmentManager || childFragmentManager)?



# Bundles



# FragmentFactory

androidx.fragment:fragment:1.1.0-beta01

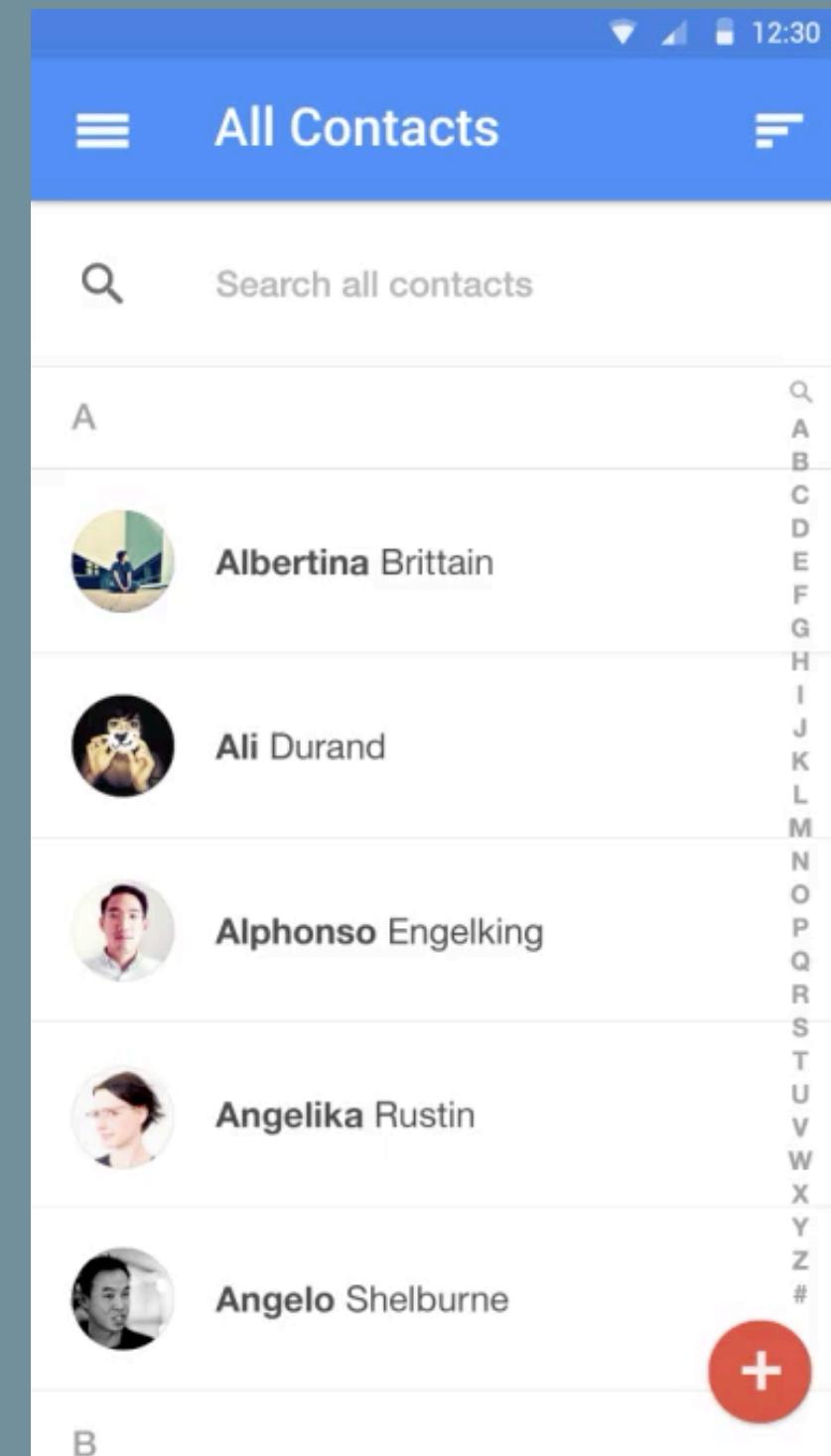
# Fragments?

Fragments? 🤔

# Activity Capabilities



# Shared Element Transition (API 21+)



# CompatShims < Enough

~~android.app.Fragment~~

androidx.fragment.app.Fragment

# Scopes

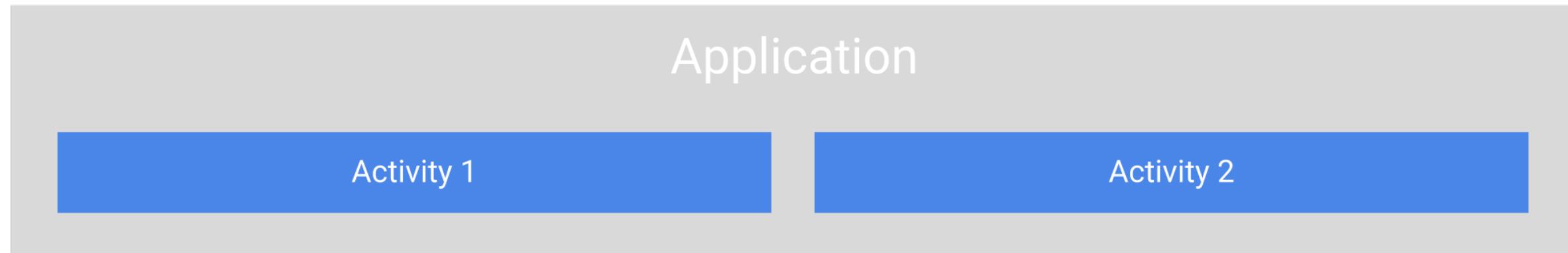


# Scopes

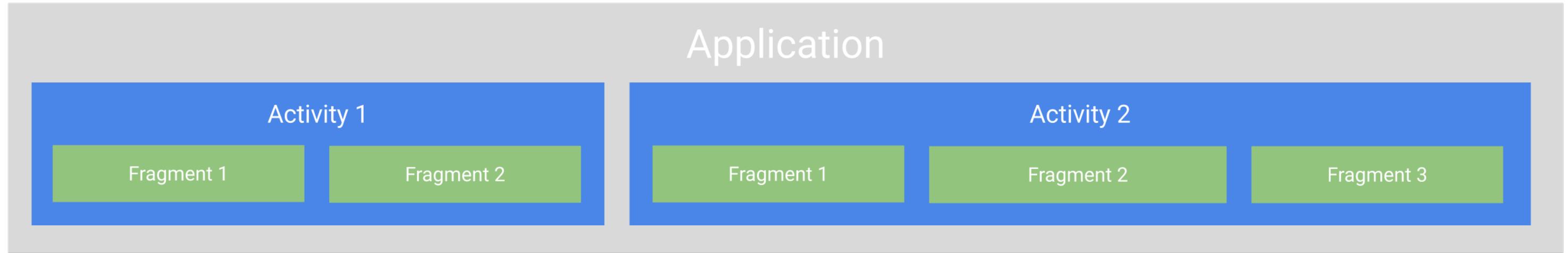
Activity 1

Activity 2

# Scopes



# Scopes



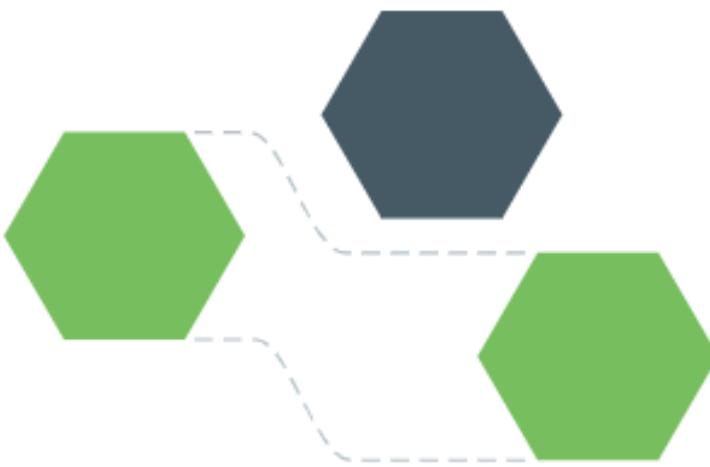


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# Android JetPack



## Foundation

# Android JetPack



## Architecture

# Android JetPack



## Behavior

# Android JetPack



UI

# Android JetPack: Navigation



# Android JetPack: Navigation

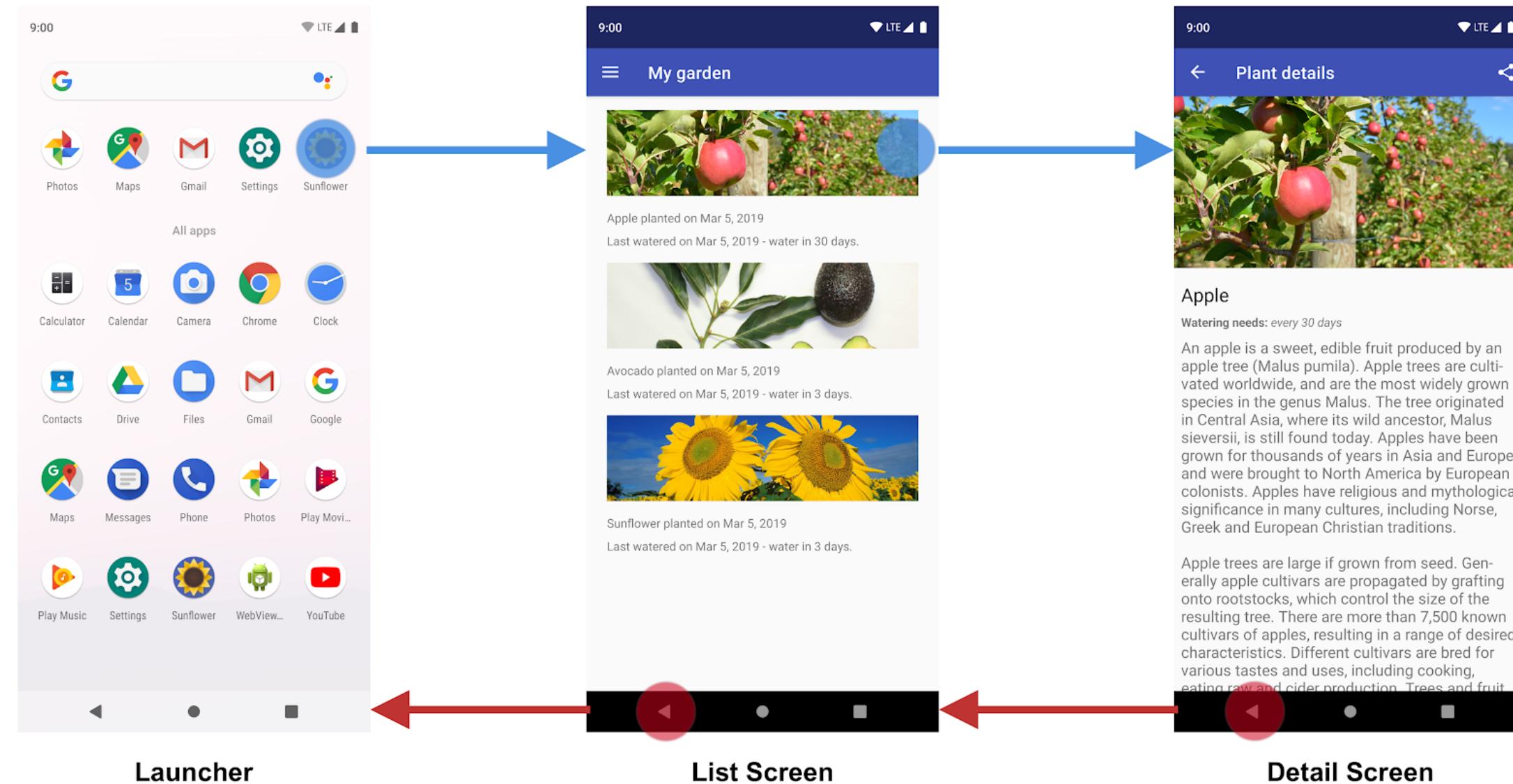


- Libraries 
- Plugin 
- Tooling 

- Fragment transactions
- Up and back actions
- Standardised transition resources
- Deep link implementation
- Easy navigation patterns
- Type safe arguments

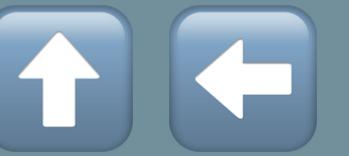
# Principles of Navigation

# Fixed Start Destination



# State as Stack





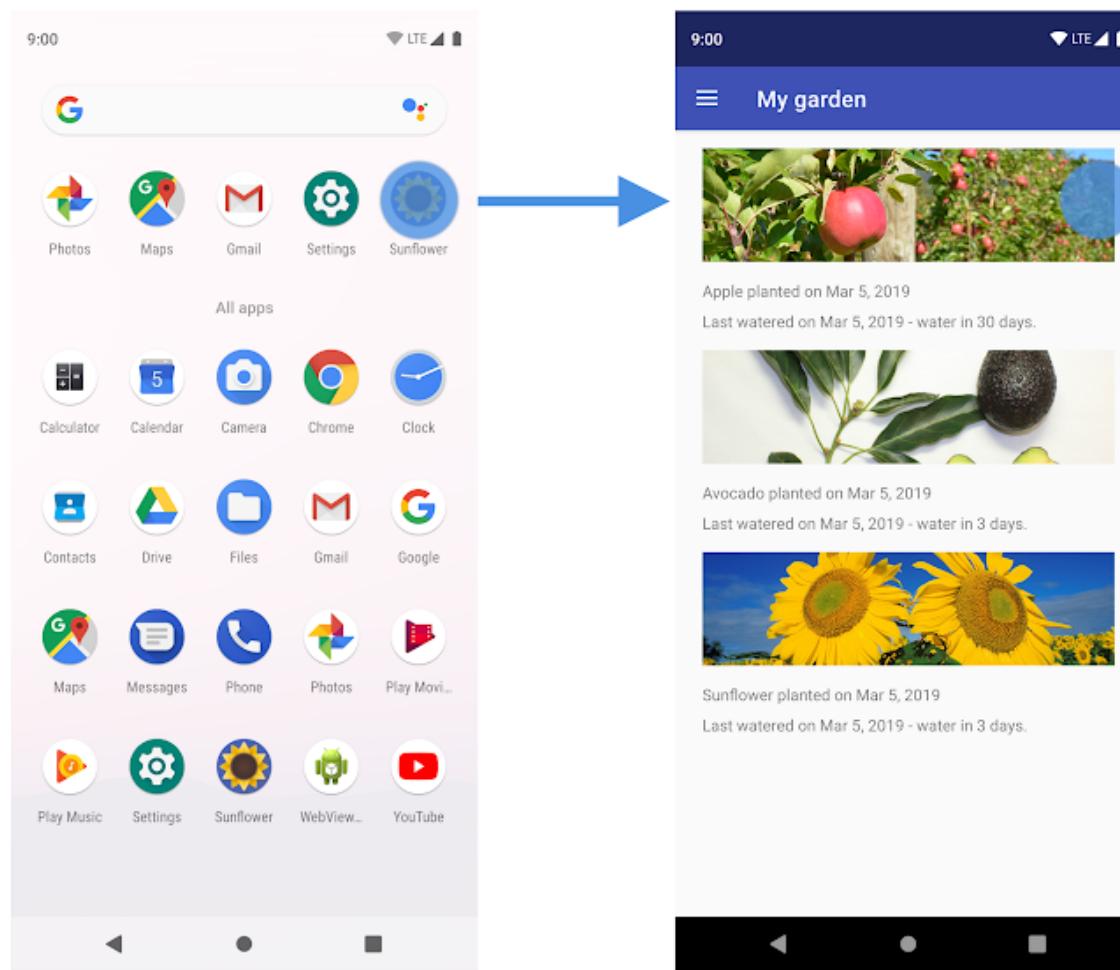
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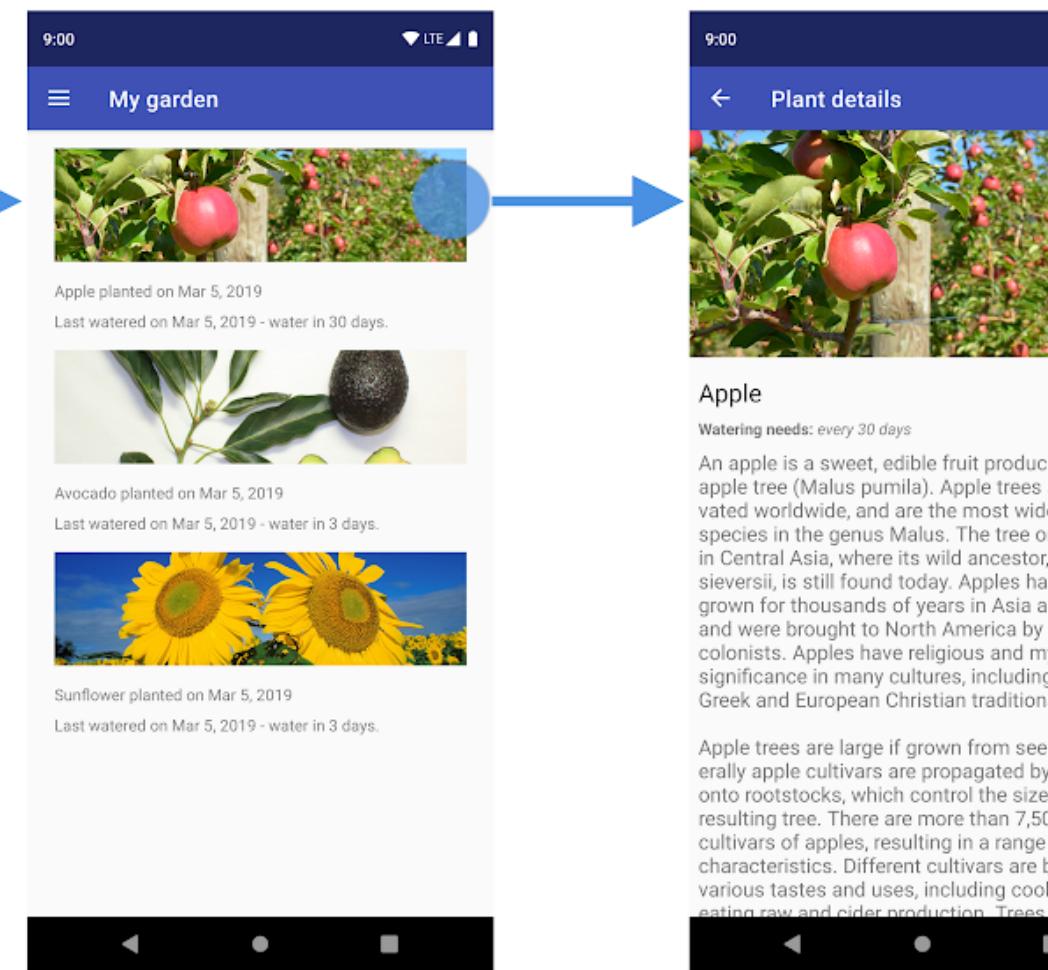
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# Deep Link Simulates Manual Navigation

Organic Navigation through Sunflower (Browsing to apple details)



Launch Screen

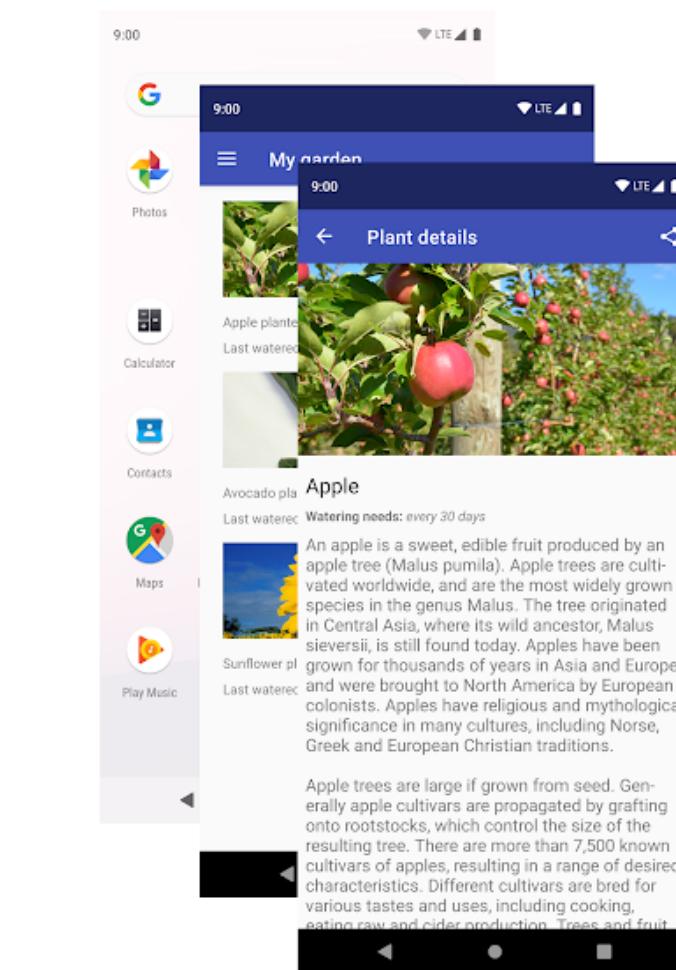


List Screen



Detail Screen

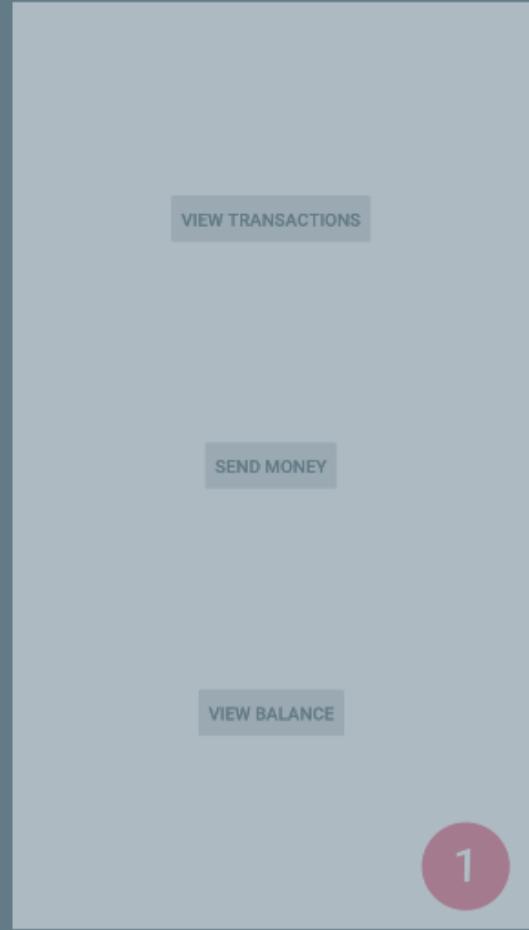
Resulting Sunflower Task Back Stack



# JetPack: Navigation



fragmentMain



fragmentChooseRecipient...



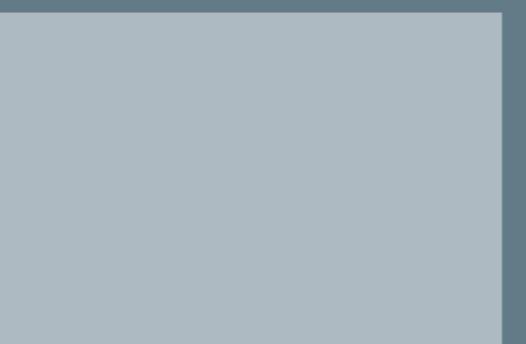
fragmentSpecifyAmount



fragmentConfirmation



fragmentViewBalance

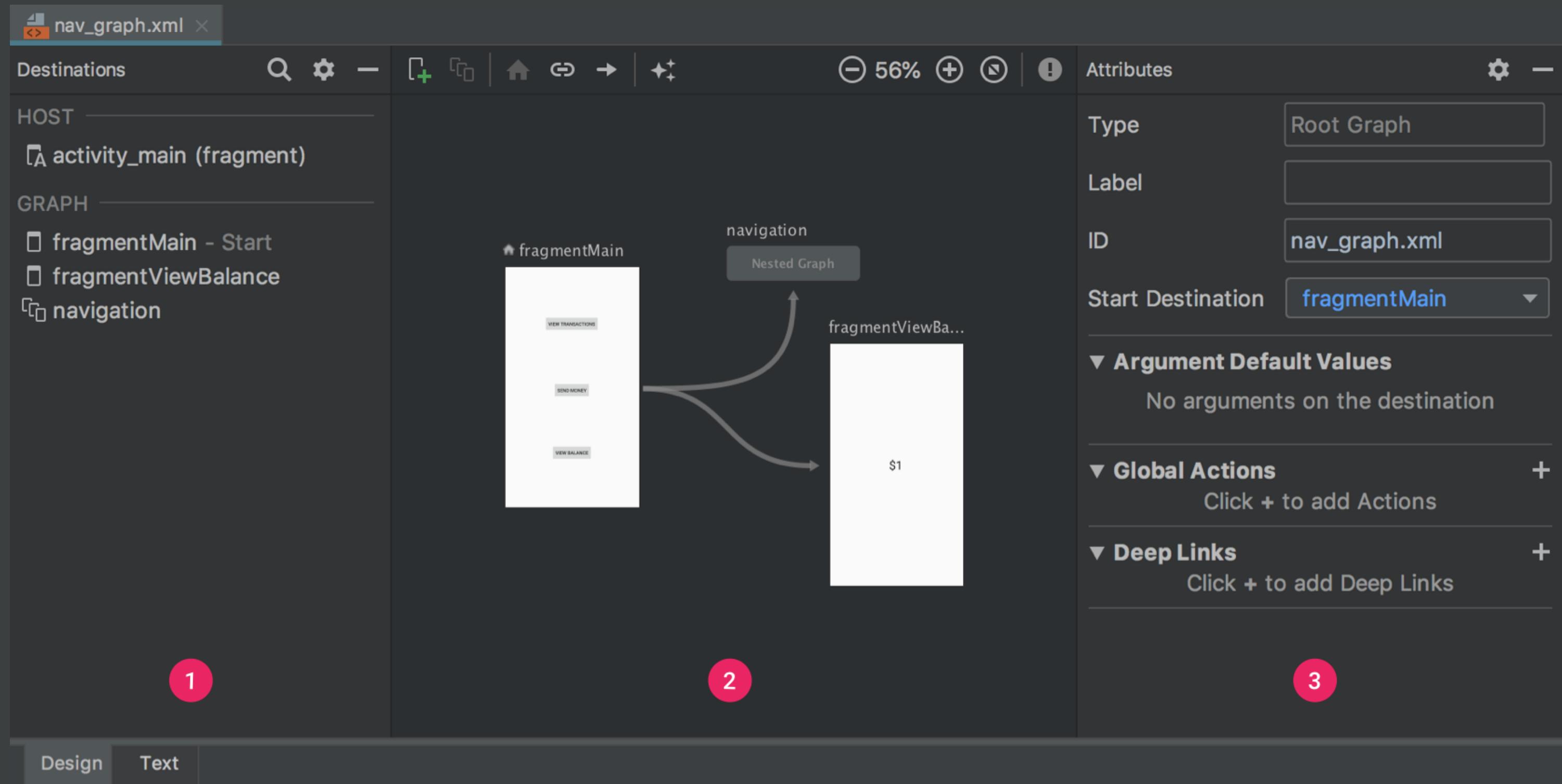


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2

Candles \$3600

Utility \$200



# Destination Types

- Activity <activity>
- Fragment <fragment>
- Dialog <dialog> (2.1.0+)

# Destination Types (Custom)

[developer.android.com/guide/navigation/navigation-add-new](https://developer.android.com/guide/navigation/navigation-add-new)

- Extend Navigator<T> with your type
- Provide Destination implementation
- Configure arguments after inflation
- Augment NavController

## nav\_graph.xml

```
<navigation xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/navigation"
    app:startDestination="@+id/fragmentMain">

    <fragment
        android:id="@+id/fragmentMain"
        android:name="com.google.sample.MainFragment"
        android:label="@string/main_title"
        tools:layout="@layout/main_fragment">

        <action
            android:id="@+id/mainToViewBalance"
            app:destination="@+id/fragmentViewBalance"/>

    </fragment>

    <fragment
        android:id="@+id/fragmentViewBalance"
        android:name="com.google.sample.ViewBalanceFragment"
        android:label="@string/view_balance_title"
        tools:layout="@layout/view_balance_fragment" />

</navigation>
```

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# Resource Inflation



# NavHostFragment

```
<fragment  
    android:id="@+id/nav_host_fragment"  
    android:name="androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment"  
    android:layout_width="match_parent"  
    android:layout_height="match_parent"  
    app:defaultNavHost="true"  
    app:navGraph="@navigation/nav_graph" />
```

# NavController

- Fragment.findNavController()
- View.findNavController()
- Activity.findNavController(viewId: Int)

# Actions

```
viewTransactionsButton.setOnClickListener { view ->  
    view.findNavController().navigate(R.id.viewTransactionsAction)  
}  
  
button.setOnClickListener(  
    Navigation.createNavigateOnClickListener(R.id.next_fragment, null)  
)
```

# Deep Links 🔥

# Deep Links 🔥

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.example.myapplication">

    <application ... >

        <activity name=".ProfileActivity" ...>
            ...
            <nav-graph android:value="@navigation/main.xml" />
            ...
        </activity>
    </application>
</manifest>
```

# Deep Links 🔥

```
<fragment  
    android:id="@+id/profile"  
    android:name=".ProfileActivity">  
  
    <deepLink app:uri="www.example.com/profile/{userId}" />  
</fragment>
```

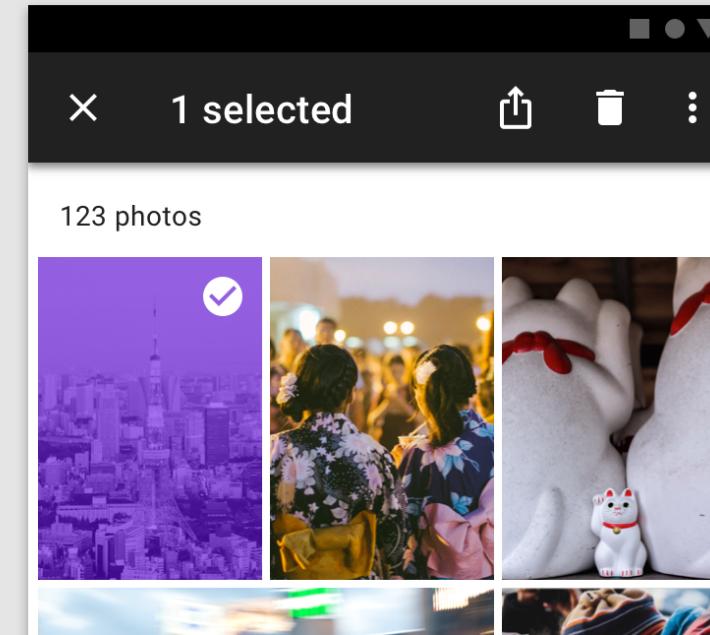
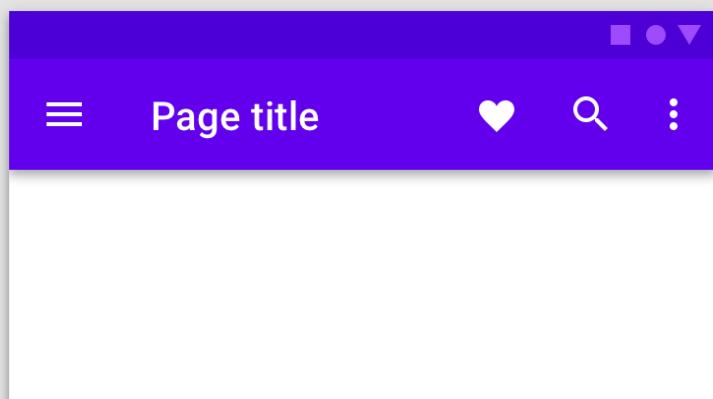
# Navigation Styles



# Navigation Styles



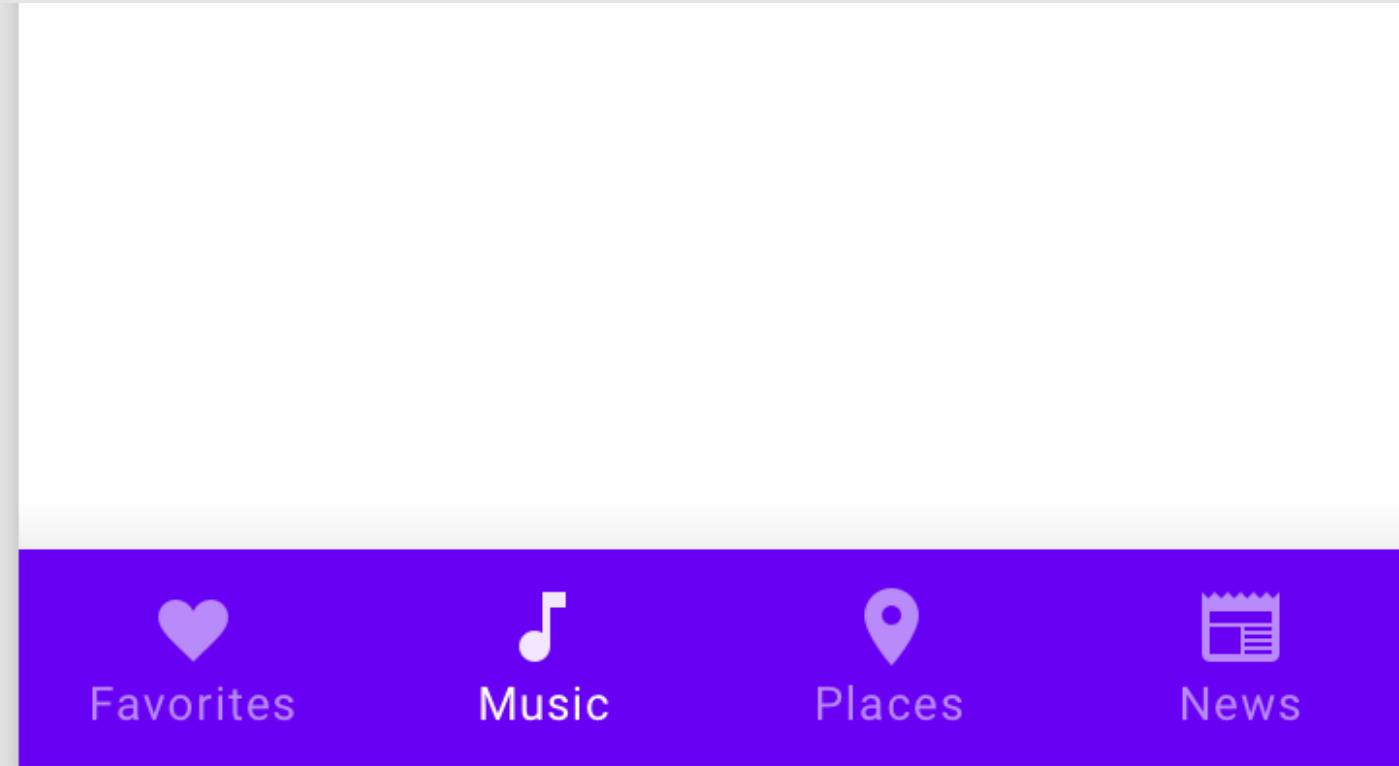
## Toolbar



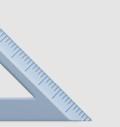
# Navigation Styles



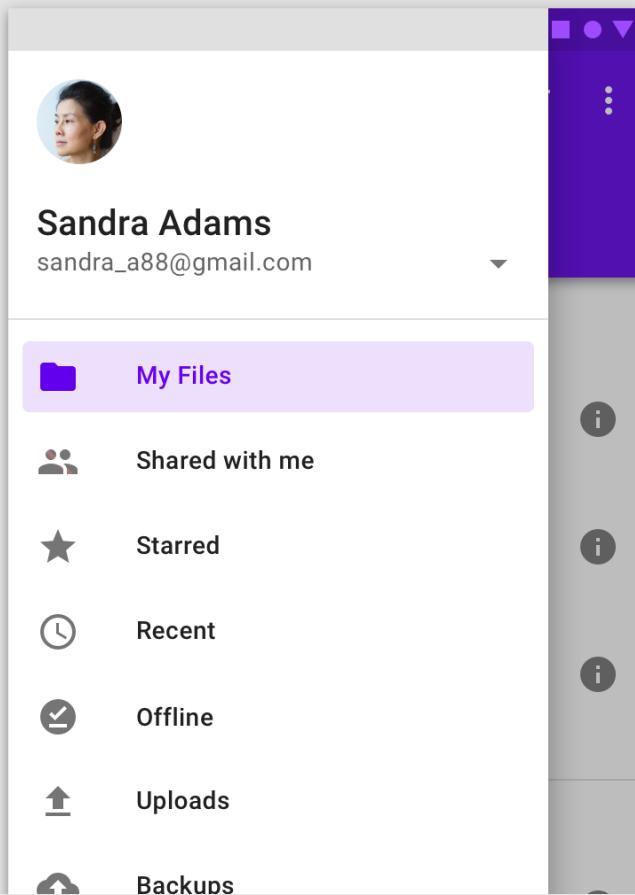
## Bottom



# Navigation Styles



## Drawer



# NavigationUI

`setupWithNavController()`

```
class AwesomeActivity : AppCompatActivity() {

    private val controller: NavController by lazy(NONE) { findNavController(this, R.id.host) }
    private val drawer: DrawerLayout by lazy(NONE) { findViewById<DrawerLayout>(R.id.drawer) }
    private val toolbar: Toolbar by lazy(NONE) { findViewById<Toolbar>(R.id.toolbar) }

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.awesome_activity)

        toolbar.setupWithNavController(controller, drawer)
    }
}
```

# NavigationUI

```
NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(  
    activity: AppCompatActivity,  
    controller: NavController,  
    configuration: AppBarConfiguration  
)
```

```
NavigationUI.setupWithNavController(  
    toolbar: Toolbar,  
    controller: NavController,  
    configuration: AppBarConfiguration  
)
```

# Bundles



# Honourable Mention

Eugenio Marletti: Android Extras Delegates

[github.com/Takhion/android-extras-delegates](https://github.com/Takhion/android-extras-delegates)

# Android Extras Delegates

```
class SomeActivity : Activity() {  
  
    companion object : ActivityCompanion<IntentOptions>(  
        intentOptions = IntentOptions,  
        kclass = SomeActivity::class  
    )  
  
    object IntentOptions {  
  
        var Intent.someExtra by IntentExtra.String()  
    }  
}
```

SafeArgs 💪

# SafeArgs: Directions

## MainFragmentDirections.mainToViewBalance()

```
<fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragmentMain"
    android:name="com.google.sample.MainFragment"
    android:label="@string/main_title"
    tools:layout="@layout/main_fragment">

    <action
        android:id="@+id/mainToViewBalance"
        app:destination="@+id/fragmentViewBalance"/>

</fragment>
```

# SafeArgs: Directions

```
<fragment
    android:id="@+id/fragmentViewBalance"
    android:name="com.google.sample.ViewBalanceFragment"
    android:label="@string/view_balance_title"
    tools:layout="@layout/view_balance_fragment">

<argument
    android:name="balanceAmount"
    app:argType="integer"/>

</fragment>
```

# SafeArgs: Args

```
class MainFragment: Fragment() {  
  
    override fun onViewCreated(view: View, savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        super.onViewCreated(view, savedInstanceState)  
  
        viewTransactionsButton.setOnClickListener { view ->  
            MainFragmentDirections.mainToViewBalance(100)  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
class ViewBalanceFragment : Fragment() {  
  
    override fun onViewCreated(view: View, savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        super.onViewCreated(view, savedInstanceState)  
  
        val args = ViewBalanceFragmentArgs.fromBundle(arguments!!)  
        balance.setText(String.format("%.2d", args.balanceAmount))  
    }  
}
```

# SafeArgs: Generated Args



```
data class ViewBalanceFragmentArgs(val balanceAmount: Int) : NavArgs {  
    @Suppress("CAST_NEVER_SUCCEEDS")  
    fun toBundle(): Bundle {  
        val result = Bundle()  
        result.putInt("balanceAmount", this.balanceAmount)  
        return result  
    }  
  
    companion object {  
        @JvmStatic  
        fun fromBundle(bundle: Bundle): FinanceBorrowerFragmentArgs {  
            bundle.setClassLoader(FinanceBorrowerFragmentArgs::class.java.classLoader)  
            val __balanceAmount : Int  
            if (bundle.containsKey("balanceAmount")) {  
                __balanceAmount = bundle.getInt("balanceAmount")  
            } else {  
                throw IllegalArgumentException("Required argument \\"balanceAmount\\" is missing and does not have an android:defaultValue")  
            }  
            return FinanceBorrowerFragmentArgs(__balanceAmount)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# SafeArgs: Generated Directions

```
class MainFragmentDirections private constructor() {
    private data class MainToViewBalance(val balanceAmount: Int) : NavDirections {
        override fun getActionId(): Int = R.id.mainToViewBalance

        @Suppress("CAST_NEVER_SUCCEEDS")
        override fun getArguments(): Bundle {
            val result = Bundle()
            result.putInt("balanceAmount", this.index)
            return result
        }
    }

    companion object {
        fun mainToViewBalance(balanceAmount: Int): NavDirections = BorrowerToBorrower(index, financeBorrower)
    }
}
```

# Single Source of Truth

# SafeArgs: Activities



# SafeArgs: Activities

```
class MainActivity : Activity {  
  
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
  
        val args = ViewBalanceActivityArgs(100)  
        val intent = Intent(this, ViewBalanceActivity::class.java)  
  
        startActivity(intent, bundle.toBundle())  
    }  
}
```

# SafeArgs: Getting Started

```
buildscript {  
    repositories {  
        google()  
    }  
  
    dependencies {  
        classpath "androidx.navigation:navigation-safe-args-gradle-plugin:2.0.0"  
    }  
}  
  
apply plugin: 'androidx.navigation.safeargs.kotlin'
```



# Migrating



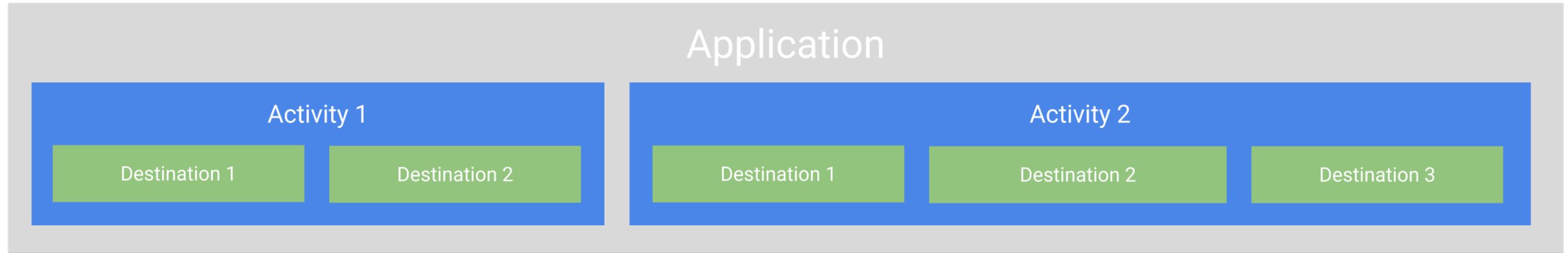
# Migrating

- Move screen behaviour away from activities
- Create new activity for NavHostFragment
- Move existing activity logic to fragment
- Initialise fragment in host activity
- Pass arguments as necessary
- Create navigation graph



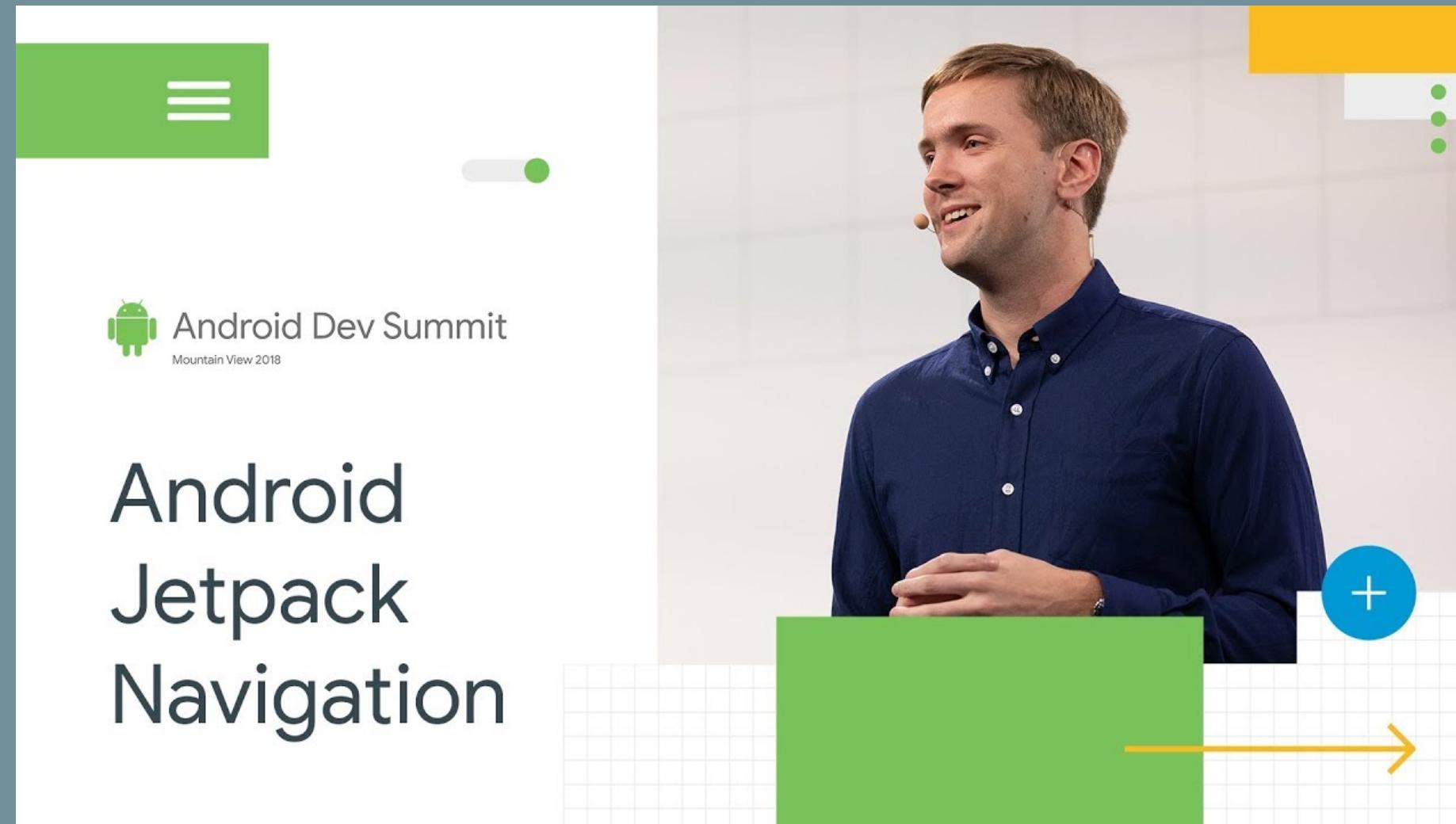
Profit

# 🔍 Scoping



# Ian Lake: Single Activity: Why, When, and How

[bit.ly/2Jo94x9](https://bit.ly/2Jo94x9)



Thanks!

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