

Beyond the UI

Compose as a Foundation for Multiplatform Apps

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Jetpack Compose UI

**[github.com/androidx/androidx/tree/
androidx-main/compose/ui](https://github.com/androidx/androidx/tree/androidx-main/compose/ui)**



```
@Composable
fun JetpackCompose() {
    Card {
        var expanded by remember { mutableStateOf(false) }
        Column(Modifier.clickable { expanded = !expanded }) {
            Image(painterResource(R.drawable.jetpack_compose))
            AnimatedVisibility(expanded) {
                Text(
                    text = "Jetpack Compose",
                    style = MaterialTheme.typography.bodyLarge,
                )
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Compose UI

- Declarative UI Framework
- Open Source Kotlin
- Accelerate UI development
- Intuitive Idiomatic API

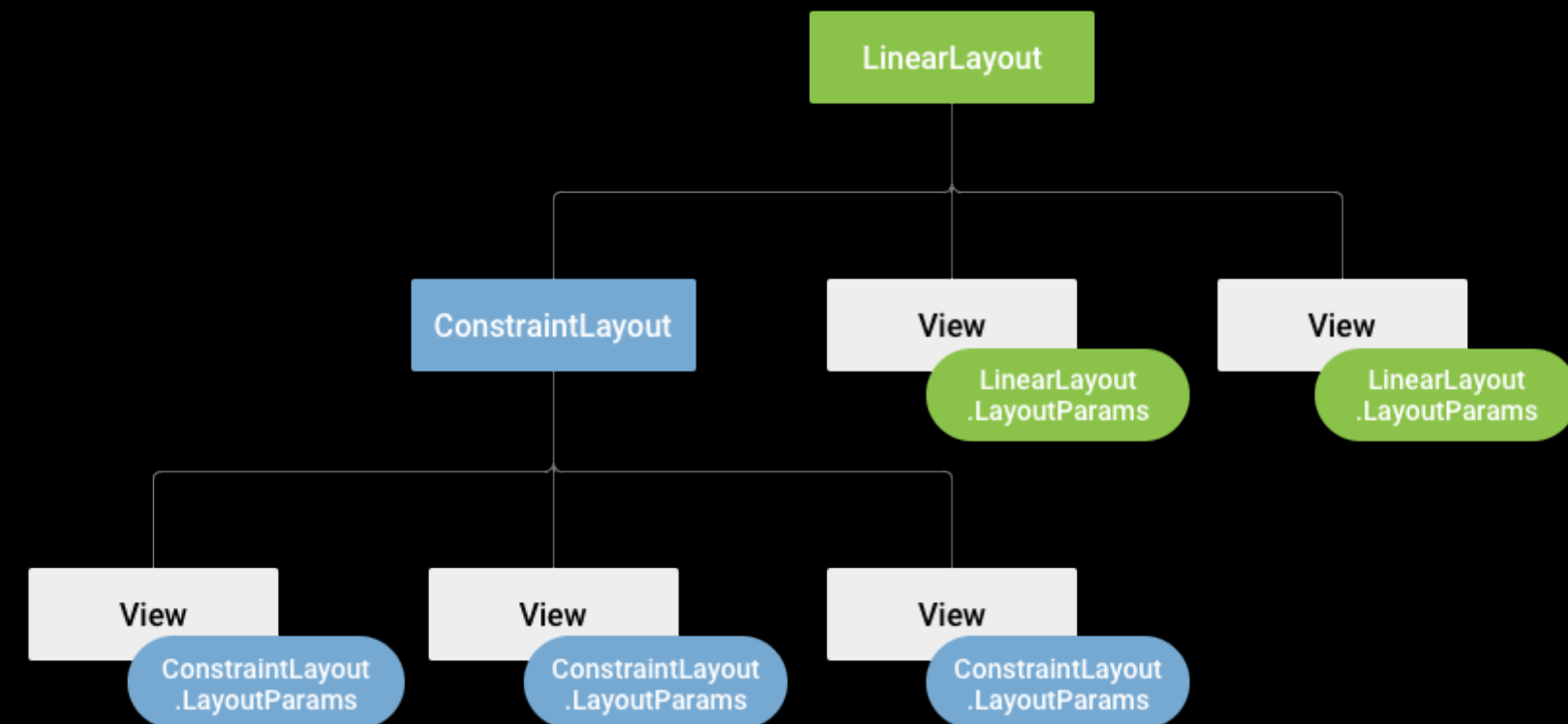
Android Layouts

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android=
"http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical" >
```

```
    <TextView android:id="@+id/text"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a TextView" />
```

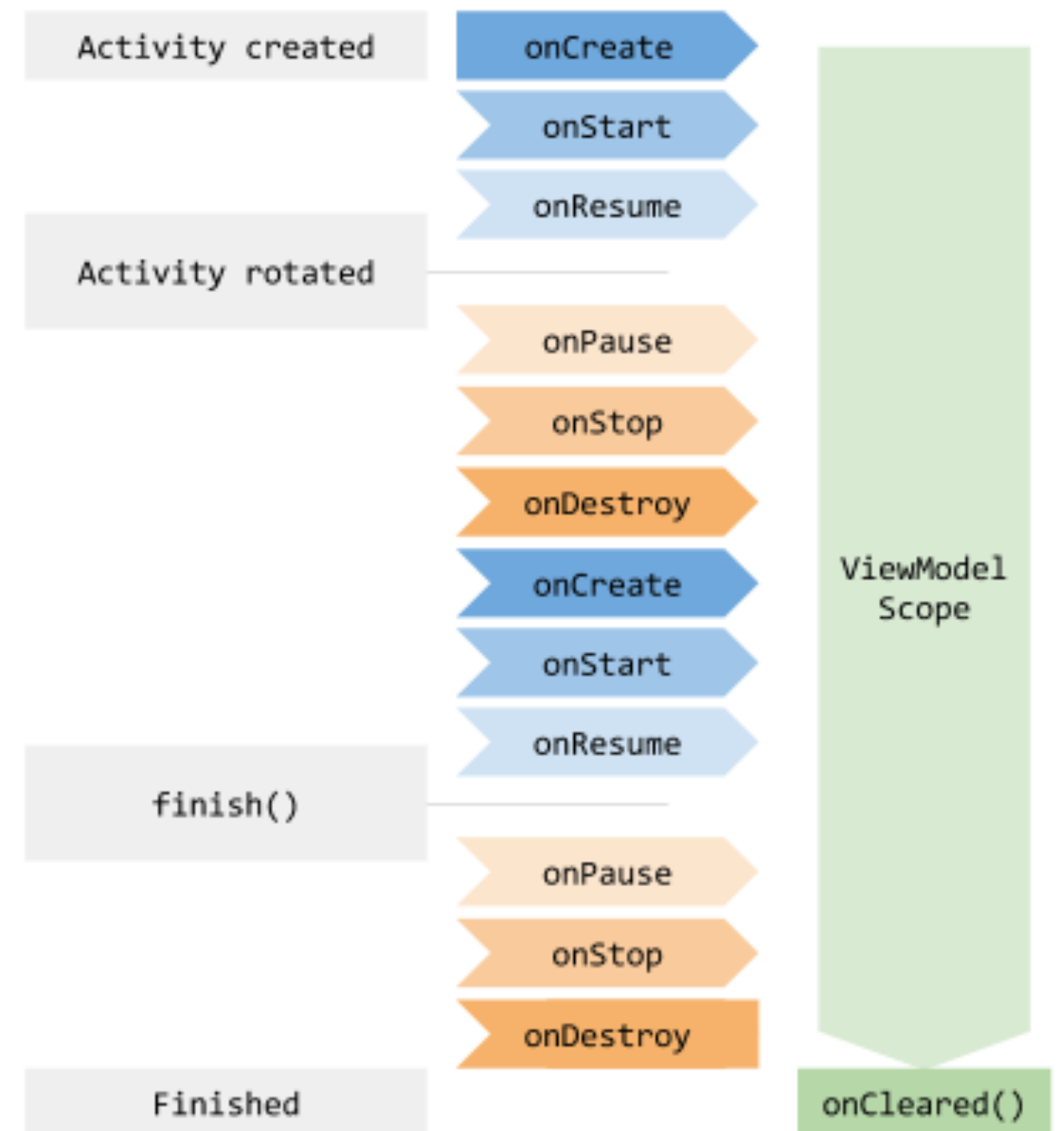
```
    <Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button" />
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

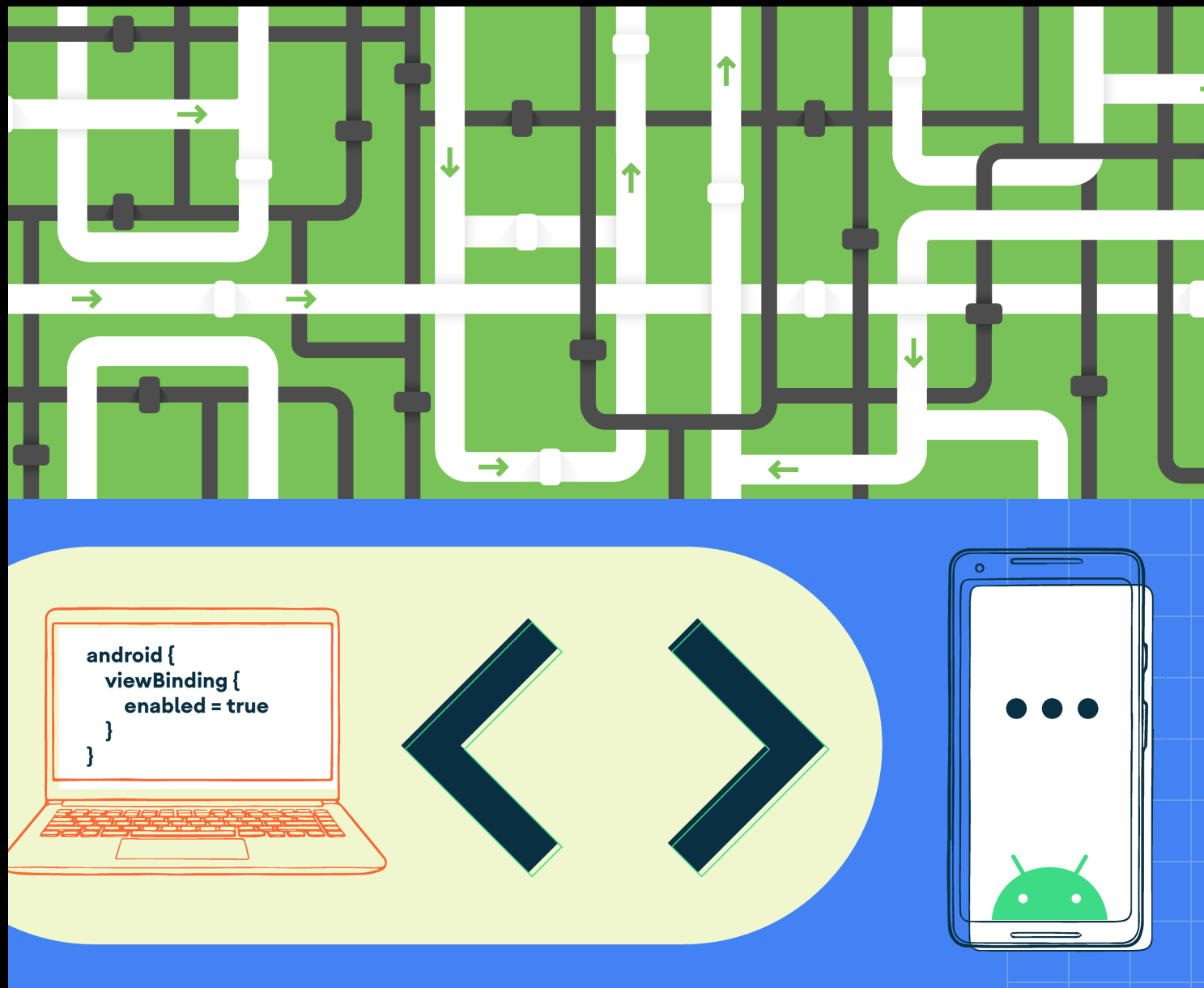


Android Layouts

Lifecycle



Tooling



Anko

LouisCAD/Splitties

A collection of hand-crafted extensions for your Kotlin projects.

 11

Contributors

 51

Issues

 3

Discussions

 3k

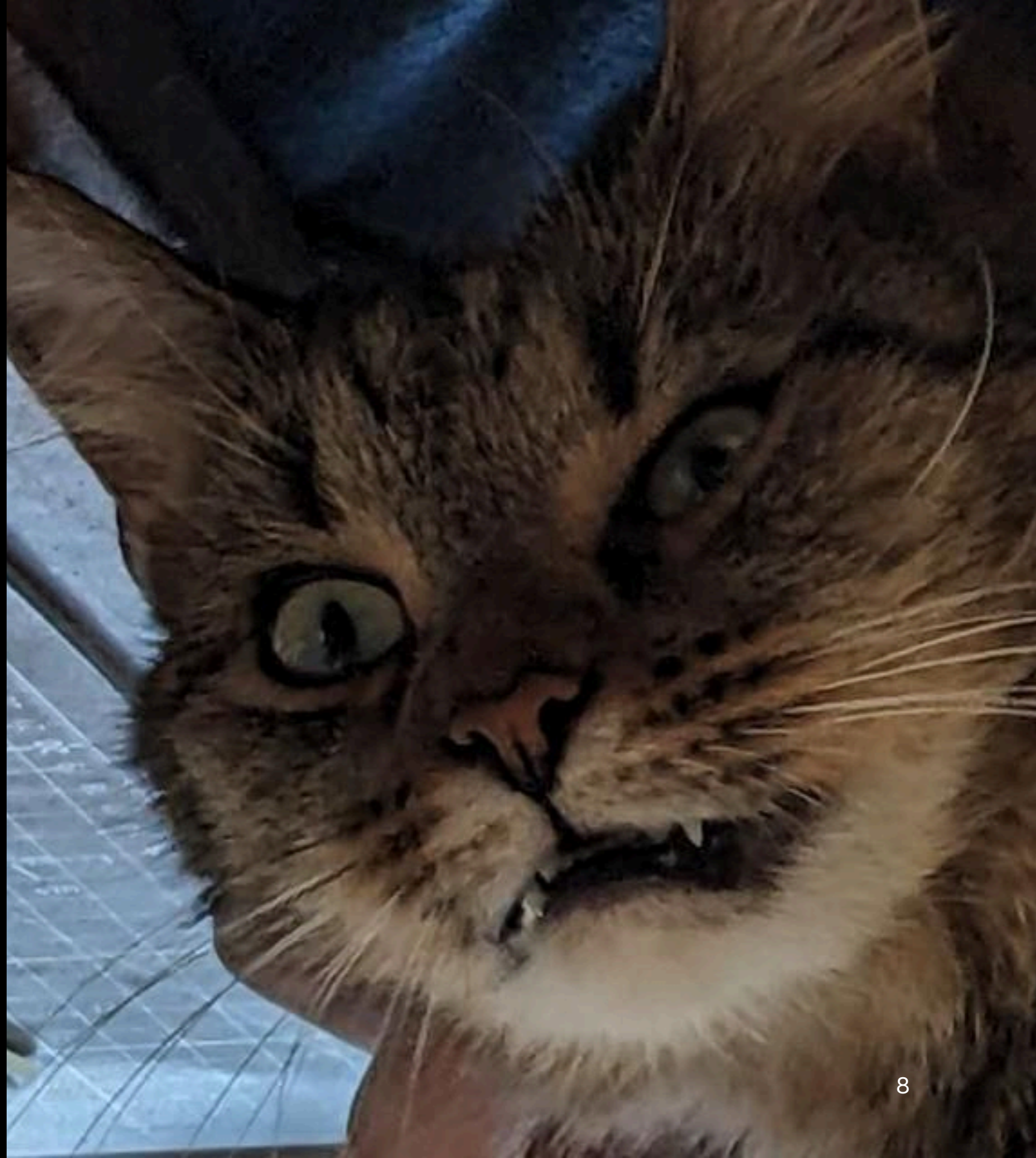
Stars

 162

Forks



XML?!



Android Layouts and Compose

- Widespread adoption of Kotlin on Android
- Idiomatic Kotlin language features

Jetpack Compose UI

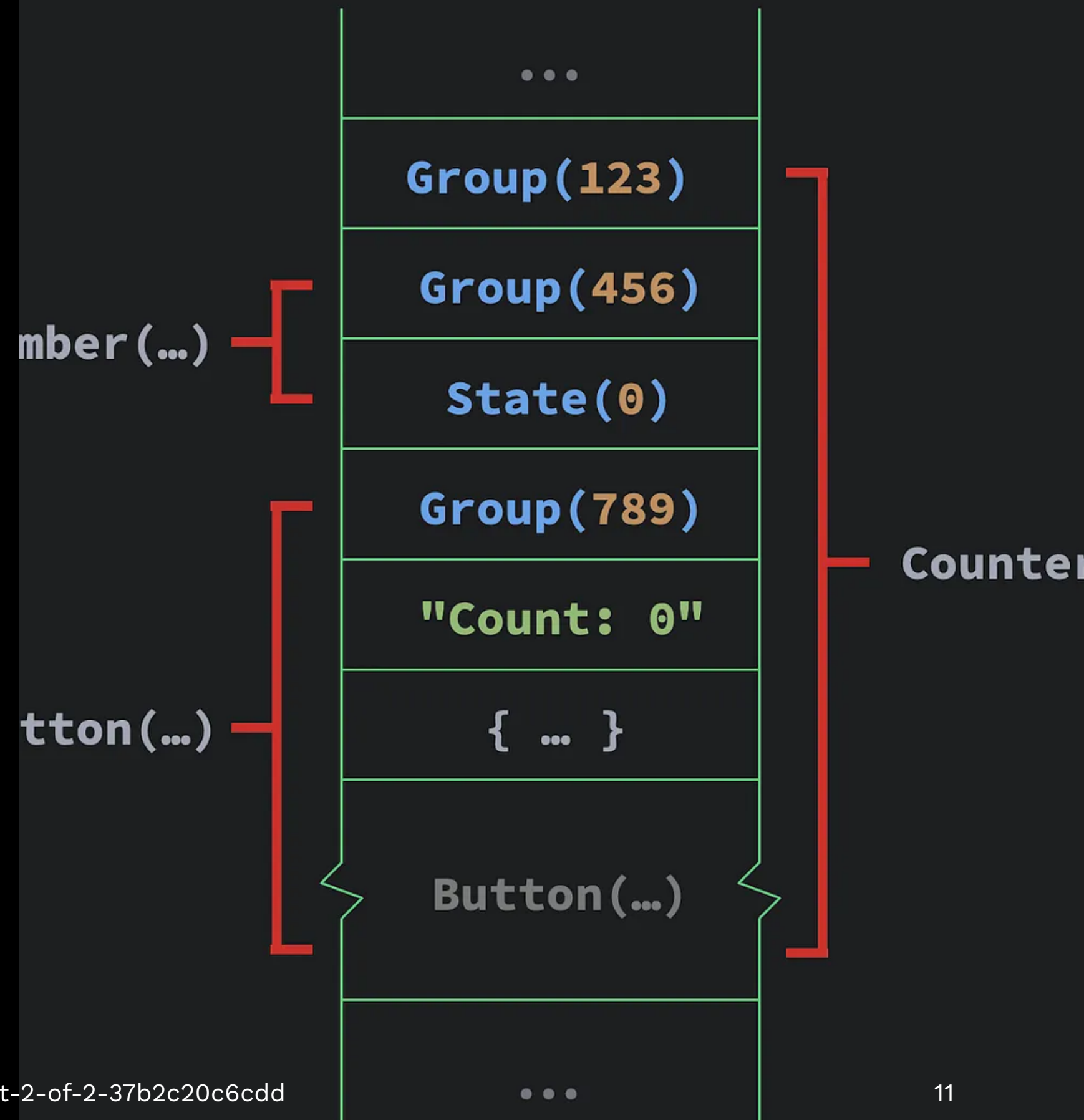
Principles

- Composition > Inheritance
- Declarative Syntax
- Immutable State
- Recomposition

Jetpack Compose UI

Under-the-hood

- Kotlin compiler plugin
- Gap buffer data structure

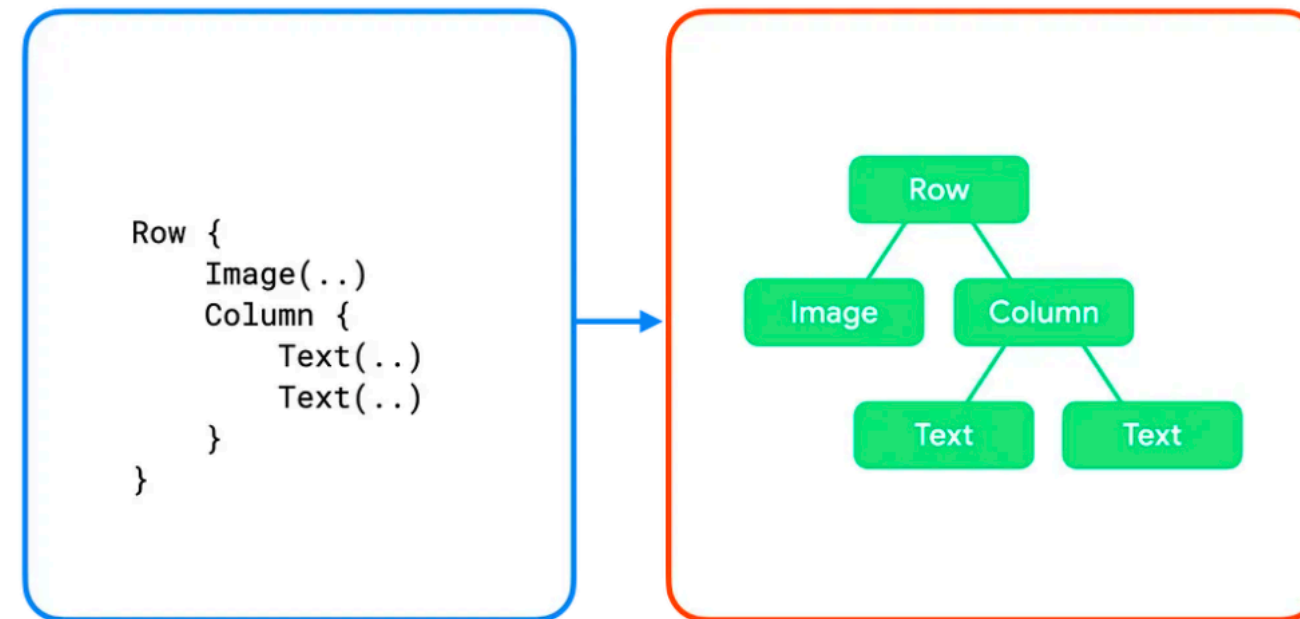


Jetpack Compose UI

Talk is Cheap

```
@Composable
fun Counter() {
    var count by remember { mutableStateOf(0) }

    Button(onClick = { count += 1 }) {
        Text("Count: $count")
    }
}
```



Compose is, at its core, a general-purpose tool for managing a tree of nodes of any type ... a “tree of nodes” describes just about anything, and as a result Compose can target just about anything.

— Jake Wharton



Compose != Compose UI

Kotlin Multiplatform

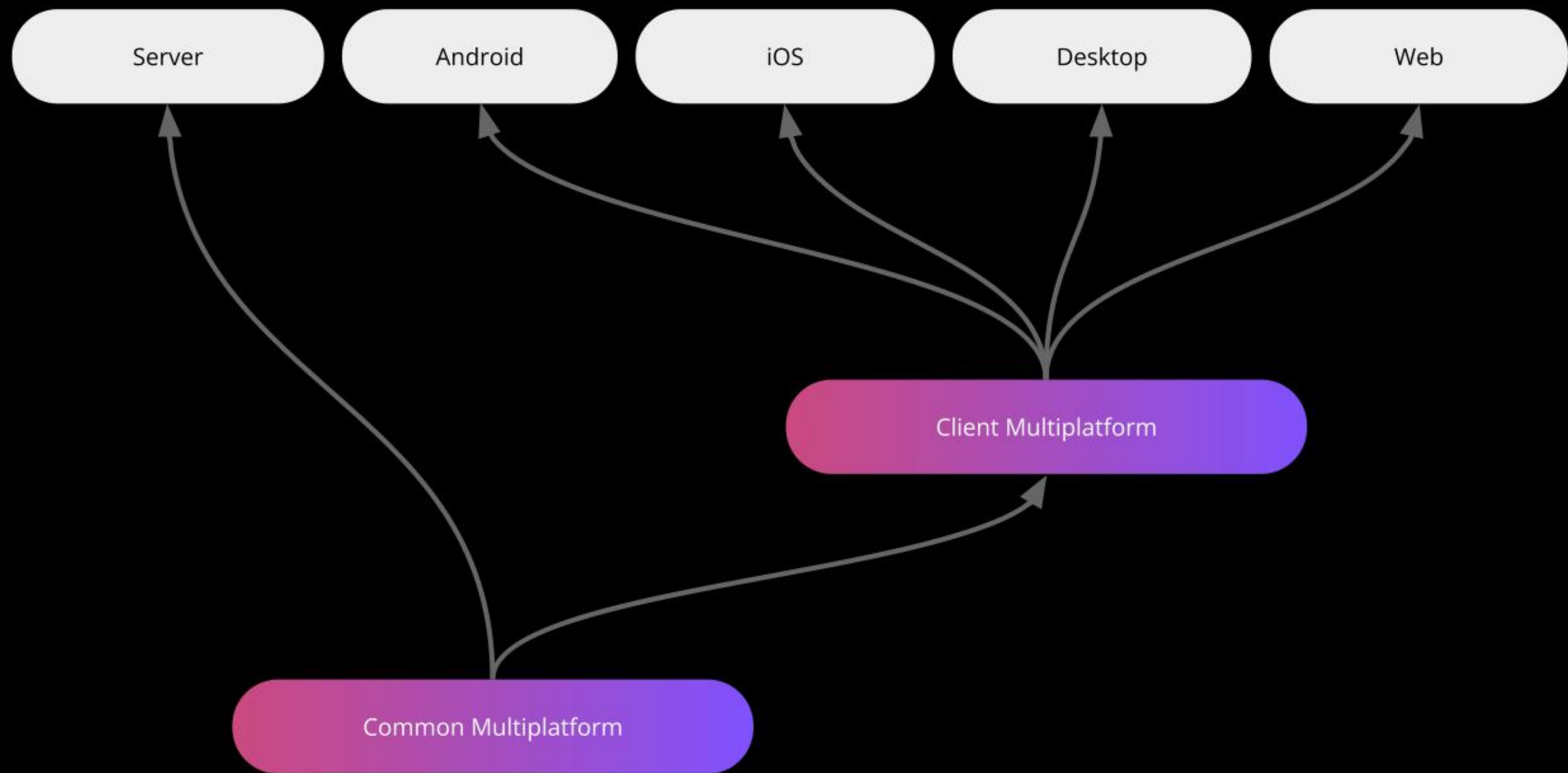
Stable (1.9.20)

The Before Times



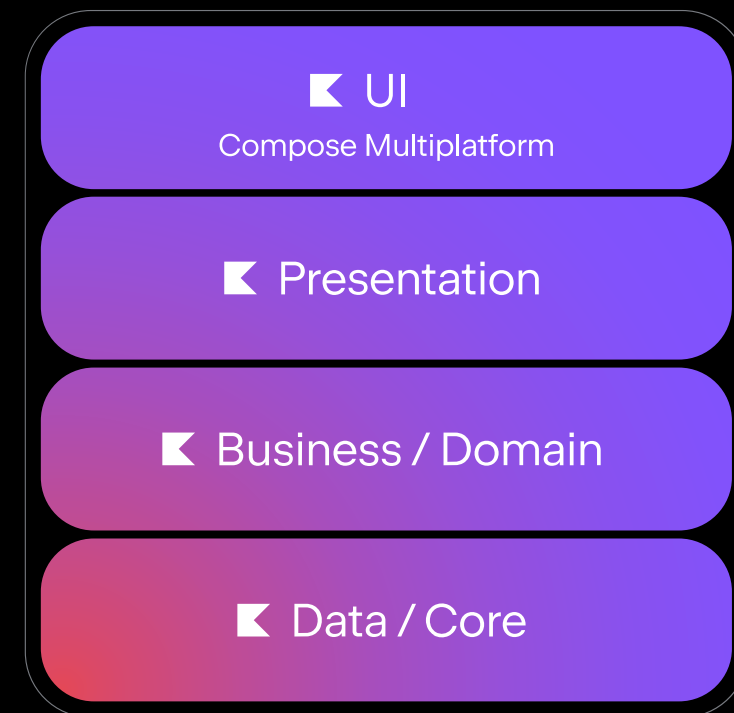
The Before Times





Compose Multiplatform

v1.0 | 2021



JetBrains/compose-multiplatform-core



Development environment for Android Jetpack extension libraries under the androidx namespace. Synchronized with Android Jetpack's primary development branch on AOSP.

👤 0

Contributors

🔍 0

Issues

★ 541

Stars

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Forks



Compose Multiplatform Migration

- Change artifact coordinates
- Do nothing
- Profit

```
// Compiled Compose code
```

```
fun Counter($composer: Composer) {  
    $composer.startRestartGroup(-1913267612)  
  
    /* ... */  
  
    $composer.endRestartGroup()  
}
```

```
// Compiled Coroutines code
```

```
fun counter($completion: Continuation) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

KotlinX Coroutines


```

@Suppress("DEPRECATION")
class CallbackLoginPresenter(
    private val service: SessionService,
    private val goTo: (Screen) -> Unit,
) {
    /* ... */

    inner class LoginAsyncTask : AsyncTask<Submit,Void,LoginResult>() {
        private var username: String = ""

        override fun doInBackground(vararg events: Submit?): LoginResult {
            val event = events[0]!!
            username = event.username
            return runBlocking { service.login(event.username, event.password) }
        }

        override fun onPostExecute(result: LoginResult?) {
            when (result) {
                is Success -> goTo(LoginScreen(username))
                is Failure -> goTo(ErrorScreen(result.throwable?.message ?: ""))
                else -> {}
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
Observable.just("Hey")
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
    .map(String::length)
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.computation())
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
    .doOnSubscribe { doAction() }
    .flatMap {
        doAction()

        Observable.timer(1, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
            .subscribeOn(Schedulers.single())
            .doOnSubscribe { doAction() }
    }
    .subscribe { doAction() }
```

KotlinX Coroutines

- Lightweight memory usage
- Structured concurrency
- Cancellation propagation
- Lifecycle aware

KotlinX Coroutines

- Native library
- Imperative syntax
- suspend fun

Reactive Architecture

- Push (not pull)
- Unidirectional Data Flow
- Declarative
- Idempotent

```
downloadManager
  .downloadFile("https://.../")
  .addOnCompleteListener { result ->
    fileManager
      .saveFile("storage/file", result)
      .addOnCompleteListener { success ->
        if (success) {
          println("Downloaded file successfully")
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

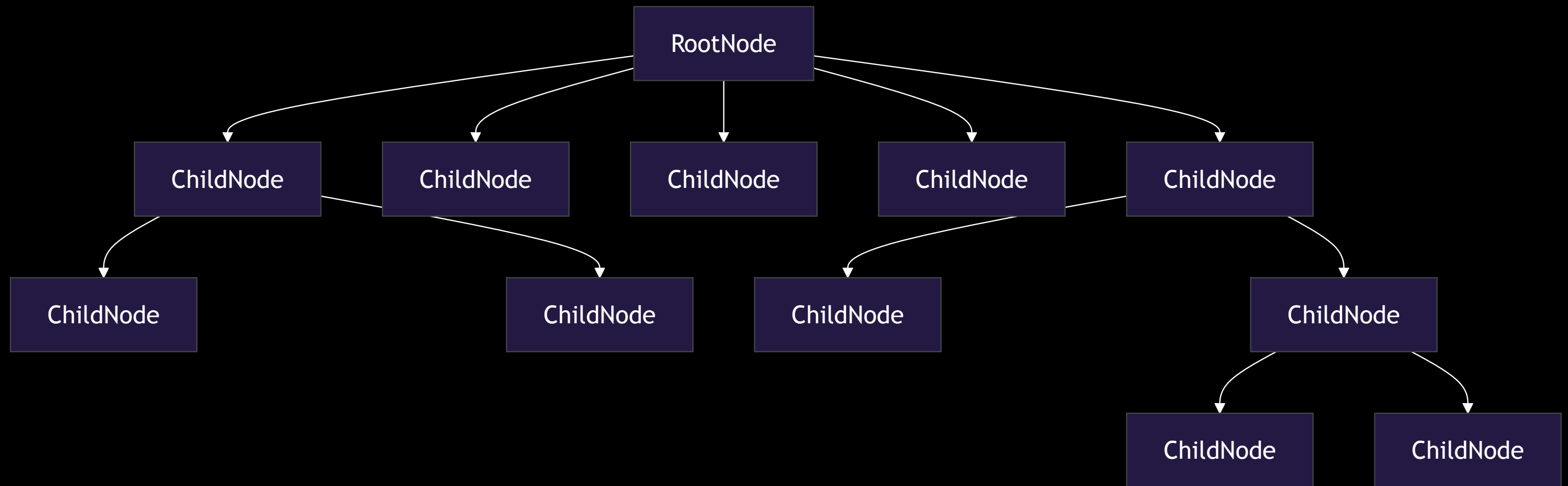
```
downloadManager
  .downloadFile("https://.../")
  .flatMap { result ->
    fileManager.saveFile("storage/file", result)
  }
  .observe { success ->
    if (success) {
      println("Downloaded file successfully")
    }
  }
}
```

```
val file = downloadFile("https://.../")
val success = fileManager.saveFile("storage/file", file)

if (success) {
    println("Downloaded file successfully")
}
```



```
downloadManager.  
  downloadFile("https://.../")  
  .flatMapLatest { state ->  
    when (state) {  
      is State.Loaded -> stateFileManager.saveFile("storage/file", state.value)  
      else -> state  
    }  
  }  
  .collect { state ->  
    when (state) {  
      is State.Saved -> println("Downloaded file successfully")  
      is State.Loading -> /* ... */  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
val downloadState = downloadManager
    .downloadFile("https://.../")
    .collectAsState(State.Downloading)

val fileState = when(downloadState) {
    is State.Loaded -> stateFileManager.saveFile("storage/file", downloadState.value)
    else -> downloadState
}

when (fileState) {
    is State.Loading -> /* ... */

    is State.Saved -> LaunchedEffect(fileState) {
        println("Downloaded file successfully")
    }
}
```

cashapp/molecule

Build a StateFlow stream using Jetpack Compose



 25

Contributors

 24

Issues

 18

Discussions

 2k

Stars

 91

Forks



Molecule

```
fun CoroutineScope.launchCounter(): StateFlow<Int> {  
    return launchMolecule(mode = ContextClock) {  
        var count by remember { mutableStateOf(0) }  
  
        LaunchedEffect(Unit) {  
            while (true) {  
                delay(1_000)  
                count++  
            }  
        }  
  
        count  
    }  
}
```

Testing

```
@Test
fun counter() = runTest {
    moleculeFlow(RecompositionMode.Immediate) {
        Counter()
    }.test {
        assertEquals(0, awaitItem())
        assertEquals(1, awaitItem())
        assertEquals(2, awaitItem())
        cancel()
    }
}
```

Turbine

`app.cash.turbine:turbine:1.2.0`







Turbine

```
flowOf("one", "two").test {  
    assertEquals("one", awaitItem())  
    assertEquals("two", awaitItem())  
    awaitComplete()  
}
```


Role of Architecture

Pre-Compose Era

Tooling in Compose MPP

-  Decompose (Navigation, Lifecycle)
-  Molecule (State modeling)
-  Circuit (Navigation, State management)
-  Voyager / Appyx (Navigation alternatives)
-  Kamel (Image loading)
-  Paparazzi / Snapshot testing (UI validation)

Navigation with Decompose

- Declarative component hierarchy
- State hoisting via ViewModels (multiplatform-friendly)
- Back stack management without fragments
- Integration with Compose UI and Compose for Web/Desktop

slackhq/circuit

⚡ A Compose-driven architecture for Kotlin and Android applications.



👤 33

Contributors

🕒 14

Issues

💬 86

Discussions

★ 2k

Stars

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Forks



Circuit

- Supports most supported KMP platforms
- Compose first architecture
- Presenter & UI separation
- Unidirectional Data Flow

Why Compose Multiplatform?

Shared UI Logic

- Write once, run on Android, Desktop, iOS, Web
- Avoid duplicating presentation logic

Unified State Handling

- Share ViewModels or Presenters across platforms
- Keep logic and state in sync across UIs

Fast Prototyping

- Quickly ship UI to multiple form factors
- Desktop becomes a testbed for mobile UIs

Compose Beyond Visual UI

- Not just visual layout
- Great for business logic and reactive workflows

What Compose MPP Enables

Consistent State Patterns

- Hoisting, unidirectional data flow
- Shared reactive state handling

Shared Design System

- Material components
- Typography, spacing, theming — once

IDE-First Experience

- JetBrains tools tightly integrated
- Live previews and navigation supported

Kotlin Multiplatform Ecosystem

- Compose integrates easily with:
 - Ktor for networking
 - `Kotlinx.serialization` for models
 - Decompose, Essenty for navigation/state

Compose Runtime Beyond UI

Composables Are Reactive Functions

- Input = State
- Output = UI + Side-effects

Ideal Use Cases

- Finite State Machines
- Flow Orchestration
- Deterministic State Testing

Wrap-Up: Why This Matters

- ✓ Compose is more than a UI toolkit
- ✓ Enables scalable, shared architecture
- ✓ Designed for Kotlin-first developers
- ✓ Multiplatform is no longer just business logic

→ Start rethinking how you architect apps, not just how you render them.

Thank You!

Ash Davies

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