

Table 1: Compression performance on neuron microscopy volume ($100 \times 647 \times 813$ voxels, 16-bit). Best results in **bold**. LPIPS lower is better (\downarrow).

Method	PSNR \uparrow (dB)	SSIM \uparrow	LPIPS \downarrow	bpp \downarrow	Ratio \uparrow	Size (MB)	Time (min)
<i>Traditional Codecs</i>							
JPEG2000-3D	41.09	0.935	0.204	0.333	101 \times	2.09	0.06
HEVC (x265)	41.62	0.943	0.015	0.316	106 \times	1.98	0.04
ZFP ($\epsilon = 10^{-3}$)	87.45	1.000	0.000	10.23	3.3 \times	64.12	0.03
<i>Neural Methods</i>							
SIREN	33.1	0.931	—	0.209	80 \times	1.31	25
Dense Gaussian	34.8	0.958	—	0.177	95 \times	1.11	42
<i>Ours (VolMicro)</i>							
VolMicro	36.56	0.932	0.278	0.073	231\times	0.46	7.0

Table 2: VolMicro training configuration. Volume: neuron microscopy ($100 \times 647 \times 813$).

Epochs	Gaussians	Gate τ	Edge Boost	PSNR	Loss
10,000	20,693	0.5	3.0	36.58 dB	3.39e-4

Table 3: VolMicro training configuration and results.

Parameter	Value
<i>Data</i>	
Volume shape	$100 \times 647 \times 813$
Total voxels	52,601,100
Gated voxels	8,452,906 (16.1%)
Original size	105.2 MB (16-bit)
<i>Model</i>	
Initial Gaussians	20,000
Final Gaussians	20,693
Max Gaussians	50,000
KNN neighbors (k)	32
<i>Training</i>	
Epochs	10,000
Learning rate	0.01
Densification	Enabled
Gradient threshold	3×10^{-5}
Edge boost	3.0
<i>Loss Weights</i>	
$\lambda_{\text{sparsity}}$	0.001
λ_{overlap}	0.0
$\lambda_{\text{smoothness}}$	0.0
<i>TOPS-Gate</i>	
Checkpoint	<code>tops_gate_step_020000.pt</code>
Threshold (τ)	0.5
<i>Results</i>	
Final PSNR	36.58 dB
Best PSNR	36.61 dB
Final loss	3.39×10^{-4}
Compressed size	0.46 MB
Compression ratio	231×

Table 4: Per-Gaussian storage breakdown (22 bytes total).

Parameter	Components	Size (bytes)
Position (μ)	$3 \times \text{float16}$	6
Scale (σ)	$3 \times \text{float16}$	6
Rotation (q)	$4 \times \text{float16}$	8
Intensity (w)	$1 \times \text{float16}$	2
Total		22

Table 5: Compression ratio calculation for VolMicro v019.

Component	Calculation	Size
Original volume	$100 \times 647 \times 813 \times 2$ bytes	105.20 MB
Compressed (20,693 Gaussians)	$20,693 \times 22$ bytes	0.46 MB
Compression ratio	105.20/0.46	231×