

Table 1: Compression performance on neuron microscopy volume ( $100 \times 647 \times 813$  voxels, 16-bit). Best results in **bold**. LPIPS lower is better ( $\downarrow$ ).

Method	PSNR $\uparrow$ (dB)	SSIM $\uparrow$	LPIPS $\downarrow$	bpp $\downarrow$	Ratio $\uparrow$	Size (MB)	Time (min)
<i>Traditional Codecs</i>							
JPEG2000-3D	41.09	0.935	0.204	0.333	$101\times$	2.09	0.06
HEVC (x265)	41.62	0.943	0.015	0.316	$106\times$	1.98	0.04
ZFP ( $\epsilon = 10^{-3}$ )	87.45	1.000	0.000	10.23	$3.3\times$	64.12	0.03
<i>Neural Methods</i>							
SIREN	33.1	0.931	–	0.209	$80\times$	1.31	25
Dense Gaussian	34.8	0.958	–	0.177	$95\times$	1.11	42
<i>Ours (VolMicro)</i>							
<b>VolMicro</b>	<b>36.56</b>	<b>0.932</b>	<b>0.278</b>	<b>0.073</b>	<b><math>231\times</math></b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 2: VolMicro training configuration. Volume: neuron microscopy ( $100 \times 647 \times 813$ ).

Epochs	Gaussians	Gate $\tau$	Edge Boost	PSNR	Loss
10,000	20,693	0.5	3.0	36.58 dB	3.39e-4

Table 3: VolMicro training configuration and results.

Parameter	Value
<i>Data</i>	
Volume shape	$100 \times 647 \times 813$
Total voxels	52,601,100
Gated voxels	8,452,906 (16.1%)
Original size	105.2 MB (16-bit)
<i>Model</i>	
Initial Gaussians	20,000
Final Gaussians	20,693
Max Gaussians	50,000
KNN neighbors ( $k$ )	32
<i>Training</i>	
Epochs	10,000
Learning rate	0.01
Densification	Enabled
Gradient threshold	$3 \times 10^{-5}$
Edge boost	3.0
<i>Loss Weights</i>	
$\lambda_{\text{sparsity}}$	0.001
$\lambda_{\text{overlap}}$	0.0
$\lambda_{\text{smoothness}}$	0.0
<i>TOPS-Gate</i>	
Checkpoint	tops_gate_step_020000.pt
Threshold ( $\tau$ )	0.5
<i>Results</i>	
Final PSNR	<b>36.58 dB</b>
Best PSNR	36.61 dB
Final loss	$3.39 \times 10^{-4}$
Compressed size	0.46 MB
Compression ratio	<b>231</b> $\times$

Table 4: Per-Gaussian storage breakdown (22 bytes total).

Parameter	Components	Size (bytes)
Position ( $\mu$ )	$3 \times \text{float16}$	6
Scale ( $\sigma$ )	$3 \times \text{float16}$	6
Rotation ( $q$ )	$4 \times \text{float16}$	8
Intensity ( $w$ )	$1 \times \text{float16}$	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>22</b>

Table 5: Compression ratio calculation for VolMicro v019.

<b>Component</b>	<b>Calculation</b>	<b>Size</b>
Original volume	$100 \times 647 \times 813 \times 2$ bytes	105.20 MB
Compressed (20,693 Gaussians)	$20,693 \times 22$ bytes	0.46 MB
<b>Compression ratio</b>	105.20/0.46	<b>231</b> $\times$