BUE E-learning Database System

Relational Database system of the E-learning of The British university in Egypt.

It is used to create, hold, manage and manipulate several kinds of data such as files, records and different information. Also, it aims to manage the relationships between the whole Entities from different areas not only to reduce the redundancy and inconsistency but also to assist professors and decision makers to take the correct action. That can be made by providing a number of reports and statistics according the entered data and some processing.



Database description:

The database system will mainly focus on the e-learning system data which includes modules, students, professors, TAs, grades and other information. It is built essentially in order to assist and connect Between Students, Teachers, modules and additional programs.

Students

The database holds the required data of the students as it is shown in the following table. These data will be used in different processes such as login and several enrollments (Authentication and Authorization). Also, it connects between each student and his academic online actions like Claims, module evaluation, Announcements and online payment records in "one-to-Many" relationship. In addition, it connects between students and modules in a "Many-to-Many" relationship through the Stud_Mod entity (junction table) which includes the common data between each student and his modules. Similarly, there is another two "Many-to-Many" relationships that connect between the students and summer programs and student hub activities.

Stuff

The database stores the required data of professors and TAs as it is shown in the following table as well. Similarly, these data allow the teachers to access the e-learning system. However, since the stuff profession is not similar, their access limitation (role) is not similar as well. For this reason, the database connects between individuals and their accessible areas (One-to-One) such as adding, deleting, and updating modules or even editing other users' data (admin). Moreover, it connects between teachers and the announcement that they send to the students who enrolled in a specific module in an "One-to-Many" relationship. Also, there is a "Many-to-Many" relationship that connects between stuff and the modules that they teach through the "Stuff_Mod" entity (junction table) which also records their last update.

Module

Similarly, the Module entity stores each module's attributes. It connects between each module and its own overview in a "One-to-One" relationship. In addition, it connects between each module and its past exams, projects, reports and weeks (units) in an "One-to-many" relationship.

Notes:

- The RDBMS is created to be a single system for both students and stuff. That
 system should contain all the required functions and information, so it is
 considered as a result of merging the current BUE e-learning system and SRS to
 become one system.
- 2. Staff can be either professors or TAs. Also, TAs might be student, so the Constraint type between the superclass (User) and its subclasses (Staff and Students) is <u>overlapping</u>. As a result, the table "User" is created to hold the common data between Stuff and student user (Super class) which allows a single user to be both Student and stuff by inserting the same id in the other two Table (Student and Stuff).
- 3. The reason why the Study entity (junction table) has the multi-valued attribute (Hr_Week_No) is to store the number of hours per day that the student uses the e-learning every week. Also, it stores the last time (Last_view) he opened it. As a result, the instructor will be able to know this information.
- 4. Each Stuff user has a role_Id that points to his accessibility in Role table
- 5. The role table has a unique name for each row (student, Professor, TA, Admin, ..), this table will be used to differ between the different kinds of user's accessibility.
- 6. Since the address is a composite attribute, it is separated to another table

- 7. Since there are a number of stuff can teach the same modules (TAs) and one of the stuff can teach different module, there is a junction table to connect between this many to many relationship (Teach)
- 8. Similar to the previous point (6), there is another junction table to connect between the student and modules (Study)
- 9. Each module may have one task or more and each task can be a report, homework or project. Each task is related to one module and can be submitted by a single student in a specific date. As a result, there is a standalone table that contains each task information and each task knows only about its module. Plus, there, is a submission table (junction table) that connect between each task and the student who submitted in addition to the submitted file id that points to the file information including the submission date and time in Files table. Therefore, all information is stored successfully and can be retrieved for different uses.
- 10. The course overview is presented in the home page of the e-learning and each overview has different information and knows about its module.
- 11. Module evaluation allows student to rate the professor, TA, and module, so it contains a number of foreign keys that point to a single student, two stuff and one module.
- 12. Each student has a number of exam time tables but each exam time table is made only for one student, so each row in the (Exam_TT) entity knows about its student by (Stud id) attribute.
- 13. Student Hub in BUE is department that contains different non-academic programs for students such as (Healthy routine) program. Each program has different teacher from (Stuff)

- 14. Stuff user can send an announcement by the e-learning for a specific module and specific department. Then, students can receive it as notification on the their elearning account as well.
- 15. There are three file tables were created. (Mod_file, Sub_file, Announc_File) so that each file table will contain the id of his parent (Module, Submission, Announcement) and not vice versa. As a result, each parent table has its own file table. Plus, the possibility of multi-valued attributes of files is available.
- 16. Since the submission (Junction table between student and Task tables) may have more than one file, another table is created (sub_file) as child table to store the files information for each submission
- 17. Similar to (16), the Study table (Junction table between student and Module tables) has a unique attribute to work as a foreign key in Week_Hr table to store the number of hours that the student spend daily on the E-learning.

No	Entity	Attributes		
1.	User	 ID Fname Lname Password. Img_src Department. Mail. 		
2.	Address	User_IDCityZipStr_nameStr_NORegion		
3.	Phone_No	Phone_IDPhone_NoIs_confirmed<u>User_ID</u>		
4.	Student	IDSemester.Status.Year.		
5.	Staff	ID.Profession.Role ID		
6.	Study	 Mod ID Stud ID Enroll_date Last_view. Grade. Progress. Semester_NO Ac_year 		

7.	Week_Hr	IDWeek_NoDay_NoHr_NoStudy ID	
8.	Teach	 Mod ID Staff ID Last_Update. Is_creator 	
9.	Role	 Role ID Role_Name Insert_crs Delete_crs Update_crs Add_user Edit_User 	
10.	Module	ID.Name.SpecificWeeks_No	
11.	Mod_File	 ID File_name Size Upload_date Type Week_No Mod ID 	
12.	Task	 ID. Open_date. Deadline. Attemps_No type Weight 	

		 Group_No Mod_ID •	
13.	Submission	 Stud ID. Task ID File_ID Sub_Date Grade Comment 	
14.	Sub_File	 ID Title. Upload_Date Size type Sub_ID 	
15.	Past_Exams	ID.Title.Date.CreatorMod ID	
16.	Week	ID.Number.Media_srcComment	
17.	Course_Overview	ID.Title.IMG.Mod_link	
18.	Mod_Evaluation	ID.Mod_Rate.Prof_Rate.TA_Rate.	

		• <u>TA ID</u>		
19.	Exam_TT	 ID. Year. Semester Img_src Pub_date. Stud ID 		
20.	Online_pay	 ID. Amount. Date. Academic_Year Trans-type. Stud_ID 		
21.	Summer_Prog	 ID. Title. Duration. Description. Available_Num Form_link Teacher. 		
22.	Student_Hub	 ID. Prog_Link. IMG. Name. <u>Teacher</u> 		
23.	Sum_Enroll	 Sum Prog ID Stud ID Progress Certificate Enroll 		
24.	StudHub_Enroll	Stud IDStudHub IDEnroll_date		

		• Is_online	
25.	Announcements	 ID Subject Content Department Mod ID Staff ID 	
26.	Announce_File	 File ID Title. Upload_Date Size Type Announcl_ID 	
27.	Claims	 ID Subject Content Stud ID Staff ID Mod ID 	





Announc_File				
• ID	Name	Upload_Date	Size	Announc_ID

Claims					
• ID	Subject	Content	Stud_ID	Stuff_ID	Mod_ID

The EERD



