

Task-4

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Time complexity of BFS (Task-2)

i) Adjacency Matrix:

- 1) Single operations = $O(1)$
- 2) Appending nodes inside queue = $O(n)$
- 3) Traversing = $O(n^2)$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total time complexity} &= O(1 + n + n^2) \\ &= O(n^2)\end{aligned}$$

ii) Adjacency list:

- 1) ~~Single~~ Single operations = $O(1)$
- 2) Appending nodes = $O(n)$
- 3) Neighbours of nodes = $O(m)$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total} &= O(1 + n + m) \\ &= O(m + n)\end{aligned}$$

Time complexity of DFS (Task 3)

Adjacency list:

$$\text{DFS_VISIT} = O(m)$$

$$\text{printing} = O(n)$$

$$\text{Total} = O(m+n)$$

~~Adjan~~ Adjacency Matrix:

For the nodes and traversing $= O(n \times n)$
 $= O(n^2)$

\therefore The nival will reach wetony road faster as he used ~~DFS~~ DFS.

Because in DFS the endpoint reached before the ending of the loop where the DFS ~~visits~~ visits all the ~~neigh~~ neighbours and nodes.