

MCA/45007/22

CLASS: MCA  
BRANCH: MCA

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

SEMESTER : II  
SESSION : SP/2023

TIME: 3 Hours

SUBJECT: CA441 DATA MINING TECHNIQUES

FULL MARKS: 50

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

- Q.1(a) Describe four challenges of mining regarding data mining methodology. [5] CO 1 BL 2
- Q.1(b) Differentiate between (i) Classification & regression and (ii) Characterization & Clustering. [5] 1 2
- Q.2(a) Compare Snowflakes and Fact Constellation schema for multidimensional data model. [5] 2 2
- Q.2(b) Explain Data Cube: A multidimensional Data Model with a neat diagram. [5] 2 3
- Q.3(a) What is an association rule? Define Support, Confidence & Large itemset. [5] 3 2
- Q.3(b) Consider the dataset in Table 1. Using the Apriori algorithm, find all frequent itemsets and generate association rules with a minimum support of three. [5] 3 3

Table 1

| Transaction ID | Items         |
|----------------|---------------|
| T1             | a, b, e ✓     |
| T2             | b, c, d, e ✓  |
| T3             | a, b, c ✓✓    |
| T4             | a, b, c, d ✓✓ |
| T5             | a, b, c ✓✓    |

- Q.4(a) What are the classification issues? Use an example to demonstrate. [5] 4 2
- Q.4(b) Explain decision tree classification using an example. Use entropy and information gain. [5] 4 3
- Q.5(a) What is outlier analysis? What is the different classification of clustering methods? [5] 5 2
- Q.5(b) Using the K-means algorithm and the Euclidean distance formula, Find two clusters in the following data: [5] 5 3
- D={(2,4), (3,5), (4,3), (4,5), (6,7), (5,6), (7,5)}