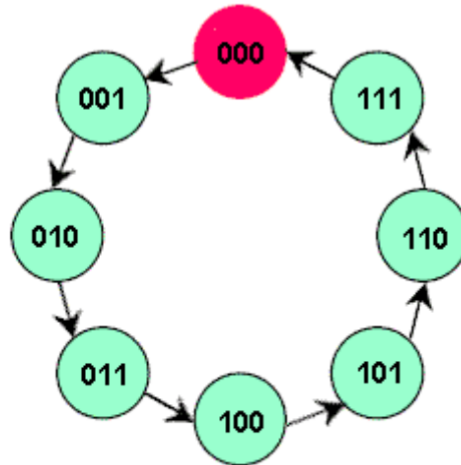


Name: **Dissanayake D.M.A.K**  
Index No. : **220135N**

## **Build a 0 to 7 counter using D Flip Flops**



We want to build a counter like above using D type Flip Flops.  
Following are the steps to do that:-

1. State table of the Counter
2. K-Maps for  $D_2, D_1, D_0$
3. Simplified Boolean expressions of  $D_2, D_1, D_0$
4. Counter circuit diagram

### **Excitation table of D Flip Flop**

$Q_t$	$Q_{t+1}$	D
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1

## Counter

### State table of Counter

$Q_t$			$Q_{t+1}$			$Q_2$	$Q_1$	$Q_0$
$Q_2$	$Q_1$	$Q_0$	$Q_2$	$Q_1$	$Q_0$	$D_2$	$D_1$	$D_0$
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

## K-Maps

### $D_2$ – Map

$Q_2 Q_1 \backslash Q_0$	0	1
00	0	0
01	0	1
11	1	0
10	1	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 D_2 &= Q_2.Q_0' + Q_2.Q_1' + Q_2'.Q_1.Q_0 \\
 &= Q_2.(Q_0' + Q_1') + Q_2'.Q_1.Q_0 \\
 &= Q_2.(Q_0.Q_1)' + Q_2'.Q_1.Q_0
 \end{aligned}$$

### $D_1$ - Map

$Q_2 Q_1 \backslash Q_0$	0	1
00	0	1
01	1	0
11	1	0
10	0	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 D_1 &= Q_1.Q_0' + Q_1'.Q_0 \\
 &= Q_1 \oplus Q_0
 \end{aligned}$$

### D<sub>0</sub> - Map

$Q_2Q_1 \backslash Q_0$	0	1
00	1	0
01	1	0
11	1	0
10	1	0

$$D_0 = Q_0'$$

### Counter Circuit Diagram

