

1. What is C-language?
- A. C-language is a general-purpose, procedural programming language. Developed by "Dennis Ritchie."

⇒ It is one of the most widely used and influential programming languages. In computer science.

2. Applications of C-programming?

A. It is widely used because it is fast, efficient, and close to hardware.

1) Operating systems:- C is used to develop major OS because of its efficiency and low-level capabilities:

2) Embedded systems:- It is used in 'C' as micro-controllers and IoT devices.

[Like: washing machines, microwaves]

3) System software: 'C' is used to develop tools and utilities like: compilers; Assemblers; linkers; interpreters.

4) Database systems: Many popular database use C for performance. Ex: MySQL, Oracle; PostgreSQL (for core components).

3. What is variable?

A) A variable is a named storage location in memory that is used to store information/data.

\* It is store, use and change values during execution

4) What are different types in C-programming?

A) 1. Primary (Basic) Data types.

2. Derived Data types

3. User-Defined Data Types.

5) What is format specifier?

A) A format specifier tells the C-compiler the type of data stored in a variable.

Ex: `int (%d); float (%f); double (%lf)`

`char (%c) String (%s)`

These are some common format specifiers in C.