# Understanding the Windows Server Administration Fundamentals (Part-1)





# **NetCom Learning**

#### **ABOUT US**

NetCom Learning is an award-winning global leader in managed learning services, training, and talent development.

100,500+ professionals trained 11,000+ Corporate/ Government clients Microsoft's Worldwide Training Partner of the year

96% of customers recommend us to others Instructor evaluations of 8.6 out of a maximum 9 Top 20 IT Training company for 6 Consecutive years

\*by TrainingIndustry.com

2000+ IT, Business and Soft skills courses

Trained over 80% of the Fortune 100 20+ leading vendors recognitions



Headquarters: New York City Delivery capability: Worldwide CEO: Russell Sarder

#### We manage learning.

"Building an Innovative Learning Organization. A Framework to Build a Smarter Workforce, Adapt to Change, and Drive Growth". Download now!



# NetCom Learning – Managed Learning Services

#### MANAGED LEARNING SERVICES

NetCom Learning is a market-leader in providing managed learning services.

We deliver the global resources and expertise you need to address the full spectrum of training.



#### CONSULTING

- » Needs Analysis
- » Competency Model
- » Learning Assessments
- » Vendor Selection



#### CONTENT

- » Custom eLearning
- » Off-the-shelf eLearning
- » Quick Reference Cards
- » Localization & Translation



#### **DELIVERY**

- » Custom Training
- » Public Training
- » Live Online
- » Testing Service



#### TECHNOLOGY

- » User Management
- » Content Management
- » Reporting & Analysis
- » Collaboration



#### **ADMINISTRATION**

- » Instructor Resource Management
- » Learning Operations & Logistics
- » Vendor Management
- » L&D Resource Management



#### TECHNOLOGY AND BUSINESS TRAINING

We meet your training needs with a strong focus on providing and excellent client experience.





Big Data



Cloud Computing



CRM



Databases



Design



Enterprise Architecture



**ERP** 



Information Assurance (DOD 8570) Courses



Internet of things



Leadership & Management











Programming



Project Management







Soft Skills



Virtualization

#### SOME OF OUR PARTNERS











#### We manage learning.



# Agenda

- What is a Server.
- Server Roles.
- Server Hardware.
- Workgroups & Domains.
- Devices and Printers.
- Windows Server OS Management Tools.



# Today's Webinar

 Is directed for the Server technicians and those who want to advance forward with their certification exams after being earning



- CompTIA A+ Certification.
- 2. CompTIA Network+ Certification.
- 3. Or MicroSoft Networking Fundamentals MTA Certification Exam 98-366.
- This Webinar is an overview for CopmTIA Server+ SK0-004, and Microsoft MTA Exam 98-365.

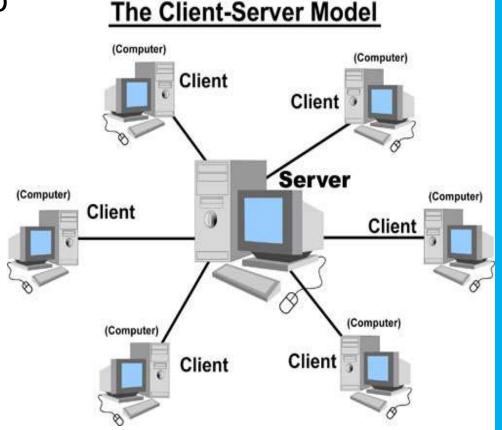


Technology Associate



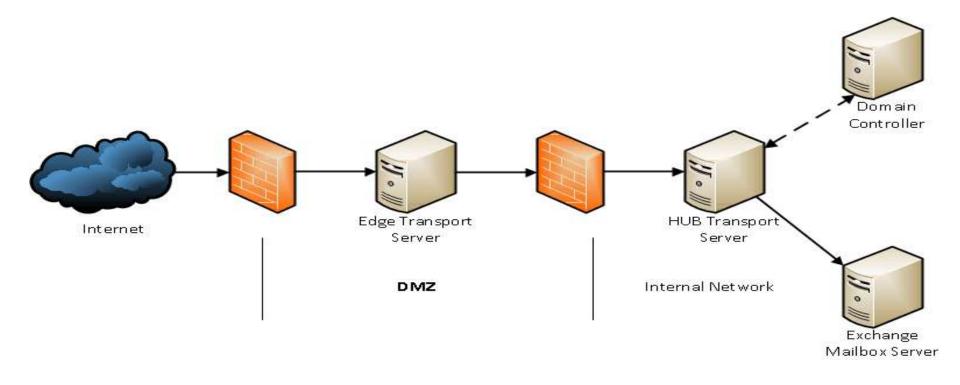
### The Server

- A server is a computer that is a meant to be a dedicated service provider, and a client is a computer that requests services.
- A network that is made up of dedicated servers and clients is known as a client/server network.
- A server-based network is the best network for sharing resources and data, while providing centralized network. security for those resources and data.
- Networks with Windows Server 2003 and Windows Server 2008 are usually client/server networks.





#### Server Roles



- ➤ A server role is a primary duty that a server performs.
- You should note that a server could have multiple roles.
- ➤ When you are determining hardware and software needs, look at the role the role and the load the server will be placed under.



### Selecting the Server Hardware

The Considerations when Choosing Server hardware are:

- Server is designed to provide network services (multiple users at the same time),
- If the server fails or becomes inaccessible, the problem will affect multiple people.
- You also need to plan so you know how to deal with problems when they occur.





# Primary Subsystems

- These are the primary subsystems that make up a server:
  - ➤ Processor, Memory, Storage, Network
- •If any of these fails, the entire system can fail.
- •They can also cause bottleneck that may affect performance of the entire system.

#### Processor

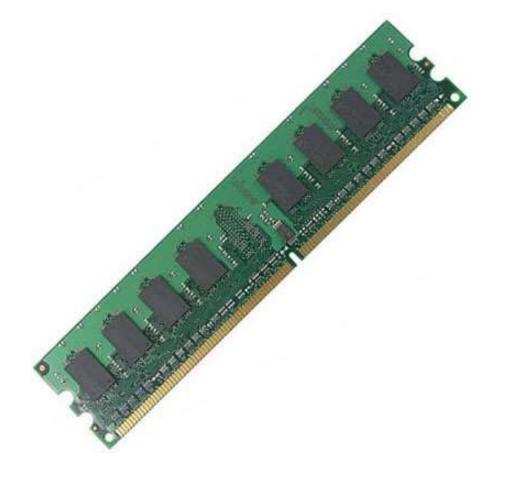
- The server is build around one or more integrated chips called the *processor*.
- It is considered the brain of the computer since all of the instructions it performs are mathematical calculations and logical comparisons.





### RAM

- **PRAM**, which stands for random access memory, is the computer's short-term or temporary memory.
- It stores instructions and data that the processor accesses directly.
- ➤ If you have more RAM, you can load more instructions and data from the disks.
- ➤ In addition, having sufficient RAM can be one of the main factors in your computer's overall performance.





## Storage

- Traditionally, hard *drives* are half electronic/half mechanical devices that store magnetic fields on rotating platters.
- Today, some hard drives, known as solid-state drives, are electronic devices with no mechanical components.
- While most personal computers have only local storage consisting of internal hard drives, servers may connect to external storage through a network-attached storage (NAS) or storage area network (SAN).





### **Network Connection**

- The last primary component that makes up a server is the *network* connection.
- ➤ Without a network connection, the server is not able to communicate with other servers or the clients.
- Most servers include one or more network interface cards or NICs.
- The minimum speed of today's network cards is 100 Mbit/second, while the minimum speed for servers is 1 Gbit/second or faster.





### Motherboard

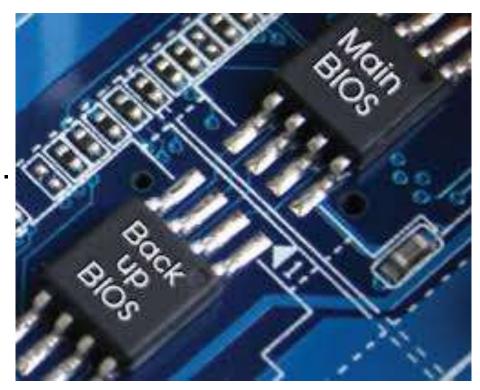
- component that brings these four subsystems together is the **motherboard**.
- For the processor to communicate with the rest of the system, the processor plugs in or connects to a large circuit board called the motherboard or system board.
- The motherboard allows the processor to branch out and communicate with all of the other computer components.





### **BIOS**

- Instructions that control most of the computer's input/output functions, such as communicating with disks, RAM, and the monitor kept in the System ROM chips, are known as the **BIOS** (basic input/output system).
- ➤ By having instructions (software) written on the BIOS, the system already knows how to communicate with some basic components such as a keyboard and how to read some basic disks such as IDE drives.
- ➤ It also looks for additional ROM chips that may be on the motherboard or on expansion cards that you add to the system.
- The process of updating your system ROM BIOS, is called flashing the BIOS.





# Power Supply & Case

- A case provides an enclosure that helps protect the system components that are inside.
- A case with the power supplies and additional fans are usually designed to provide a fair amount of airflow through the system to keep the system cool.
- The server room is the work area of the Information Technology (IT) department that contains the servers and most of the communication devices including switches and routers.
- The room should be secure, with only a handful of people allowed to have access to it.







### Windows Server Family

- ➤ Windows NT (first released in 1993) is a family of operating systems produced by Microsoft.
- Since then, Microsoft has built on the previous version and has released Windows 2000 Server, Windows Server 2003, Windows Server 2003 R2, Windows Server 2008, Windows Server 2008 R2, Windows Server 2012, Windows Server 2012 R2, and Windows Server 2016.

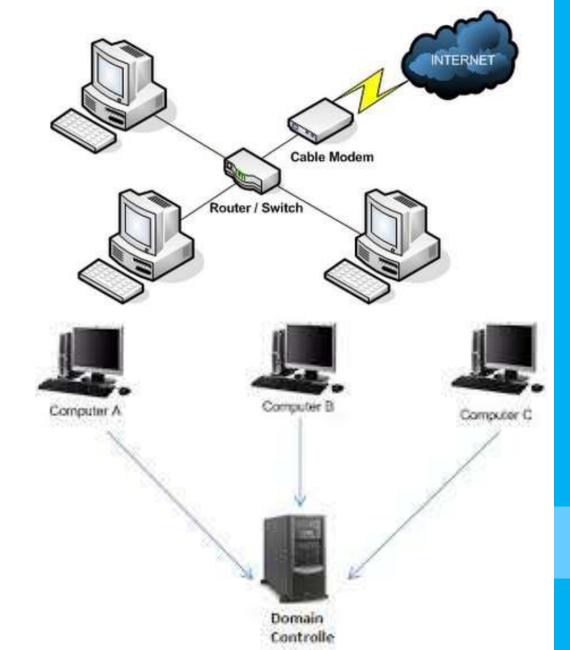




### Workgroups and Domains

A workgroup is usually associated with a peer-to-peer network in which user accounts are decentralized and stored on each individual computer.

- A domain is a logical unit of computers that define a security boundary, and it is usually associated with Microsoft's Active Directory.
- The security of the domain is generally centralized and controlled by Windows servers acting as domain controllers.



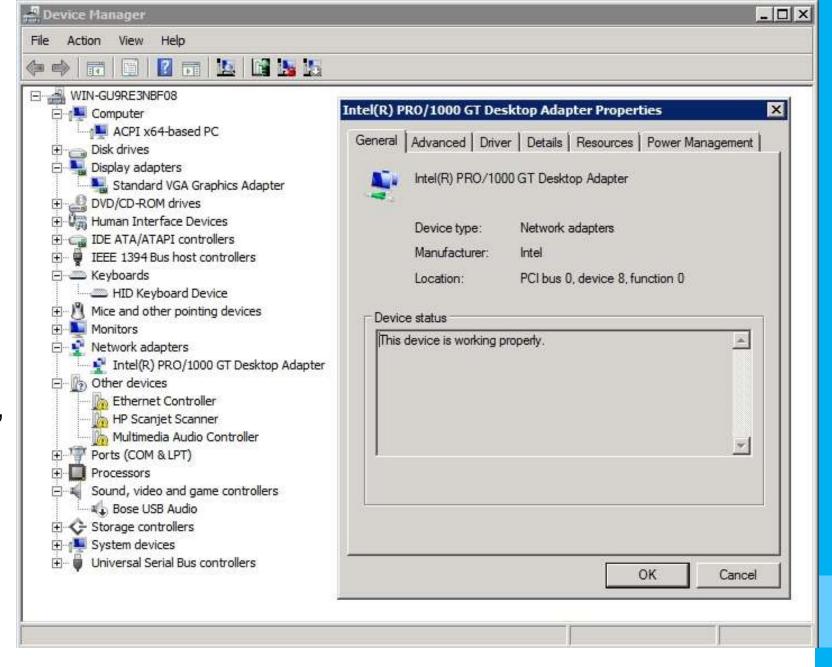


### **Devices and Printers**





- Starting with Windows
  Server 2008 and Windows
  Vista, Windows includes
  the Devices and Printers
  folder to quickly allow users
  to see all the devices
  connected to the computer
  and to configure and
  troubleshoot these devices.
- It also allows you to view information about the make, model, and manufacturer and gives you detailed information about the sync capabilities of a mobile phone or other mobile devices.

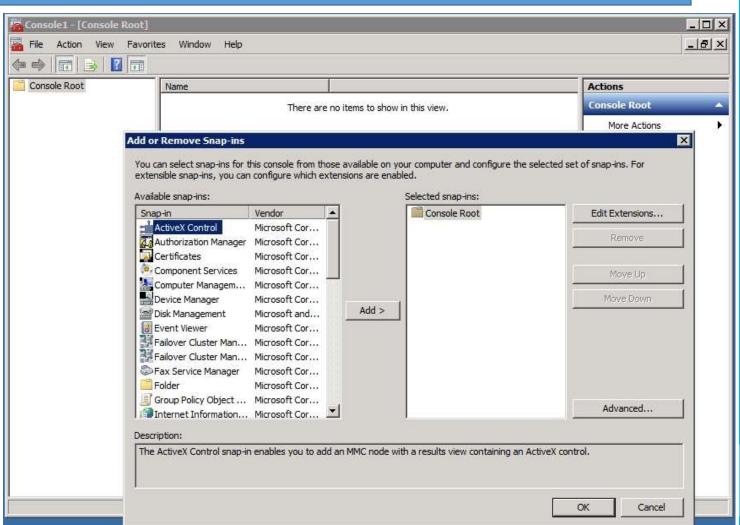




### Windows Server OS Management Tools

# Microsoft Management Consol

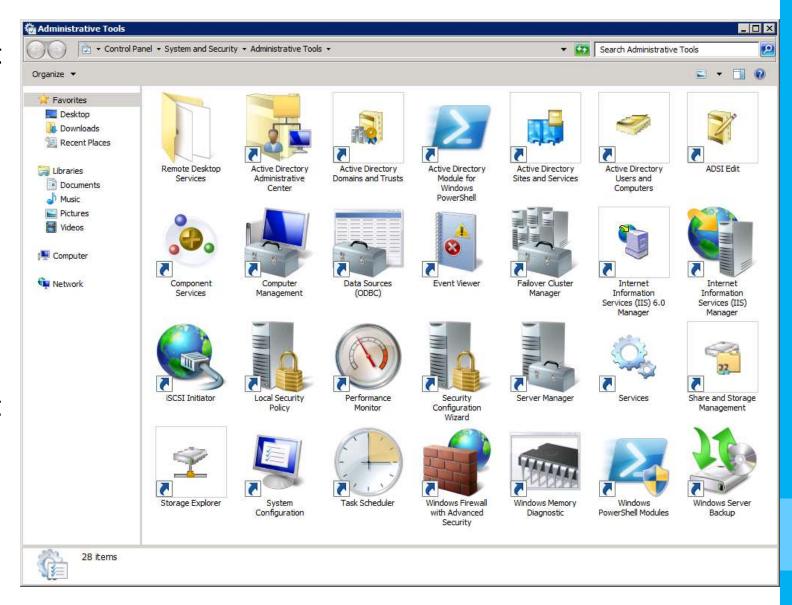
- The Microsoft Management Console (MMC) is one of the primary administrative tools used to manage Windows and many of the network services provided by Windows.
- ➤ It provides a standard method to create, save, and open the various administrative tools provided by Windows. When you open Administrative Tools, most of these programs are an MMC.
- To start an empty MMC, go to the command prompt, Start Search box or Run box, type mmc or mmc.exe.





### **Administrative Tools**

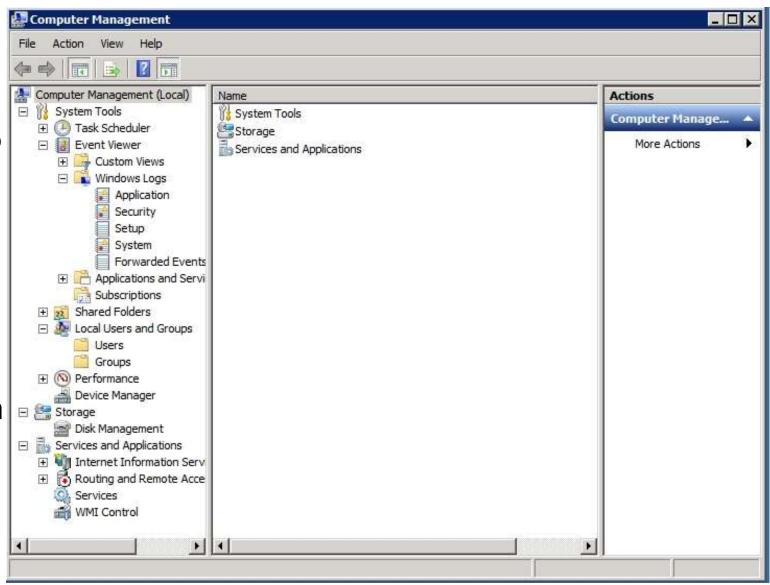
- Administrative Tools is a folder in the Control Panel that contains tools for system administrators and advanced users.
- To access the Administrative Tools, open the Control Panel, open Administrative Tools by clicking Start, Control Panel, System, and Security while in Category View or double-click the Administrative Tools applet while in Icon view.
- There is also a quick link on Windows Servers that can be accessed by clicking the Start button.





# Computer Management Tools

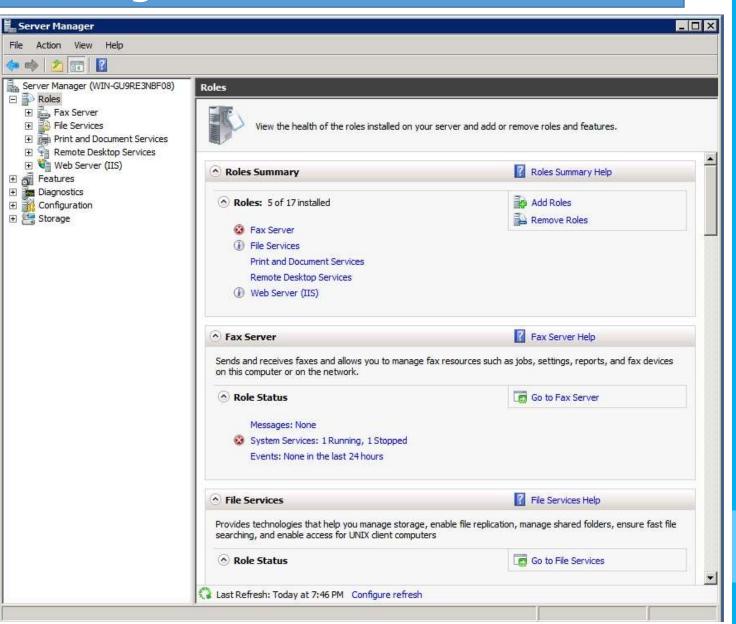
- Computer Management:
  Manage local or remote
  computers by using a
  single, consolidated desktop
  tool.
- Management, you can perform many tasks, such as monitoring system events, configuring hard disks, and managing system performance.





# Server Manager and Roles

- A server role is a set of software programs that, when installed and properly configured, enables a computer perform a specific function for multiple users or computers within a network.
- ➤ Role services are software programs that provide the functionality of a role or service.





### Watch the Live Demonstration



Watch the recorded webinar here!



"Building an Innovative Learning Organization. A Framework to Build a Smarter Workforce, Adapt to Change, and Drive Growth". Download now!



### **Recommended Courses**

NetCom Learning offers a comprehensive portfolio for Windows Server training options. Please see below the list of recommended courses:

20740: Installation, Storage, and Compute with Windows Server 2016

20741: Networking with Windows Server 2016

20742: Identity with Windows Server 2016

20743: Upgrading Your Skills to MCSA: Windows Server 2016

Check out more Windows Server training options with NetCom Learning – <u>CLICK HERE</u>







Our live webinars will help you to touch base a wide variety of IT, soft skills and business productivity topics; and keep you up to date on the latest IT industry trends. Register now for our upcoming webinars:

Microsoft Word Power Shortcuts & Tips (Part-2) – June 15

Your Quick Guide to PMP Certification and Examination – June 20

The Future of Work, Now - What Must We Do Today? - June 22

<u>Understanding the Windows Server Administration Fundamentals (Part-1) – June 27</u>

Have a Better Resume than the Other Candidates – June 29



#### We manage learning.

### **Special Promotion**

No cancellations. No rescheduling.

**Guaranteed to Run Classes** 

Whether you're learning new IT or Business skills, or you are developing a learning plan for your team, now you can register for our Guaranteed to Run classes with confidence.

From Microsoft, to CompTIA, to CISSP; all classes delivered by top-notch instructors in inperson Instructor-led Classroom or Live Online.

#### <u>Learn more</u>»



### **Special Promotion**

# Do Not Dance The Hillary, Unless You WannaCry

Cyber Threats and its Prevention

Is the internet secure? It becomes a matter of deep introspection whether the internet remains a safe place for us with all our personal and official data on it.

Take a proactive stance on security. It is time to wake up and begin preparing a defense for the future. Acquire the skillset, become certified cybersecurity professional.

#### Learn more»



# **Special Promotion**

Trial Version & 10% First Time User discount on Soft Skills E-Learning Courses

(Limited Period Offer, Register NOW)

Log onto www.sarderlearning.com

Coupon Code: SARDER10



# www.sarderlearning.com



Anywhere Anytime Learning across
Devices & Operating Systems

#### **Course Categories**

Leadership focused programs across Functions, Management levels, & Industries

Business Productivity programs enabling professionals master the latest concepts

**Soft skills programs** ensuring the basics of management success

Best selling books focused programs covering all aspects of professional & personal lives

**Premium programs** such as Board-Series

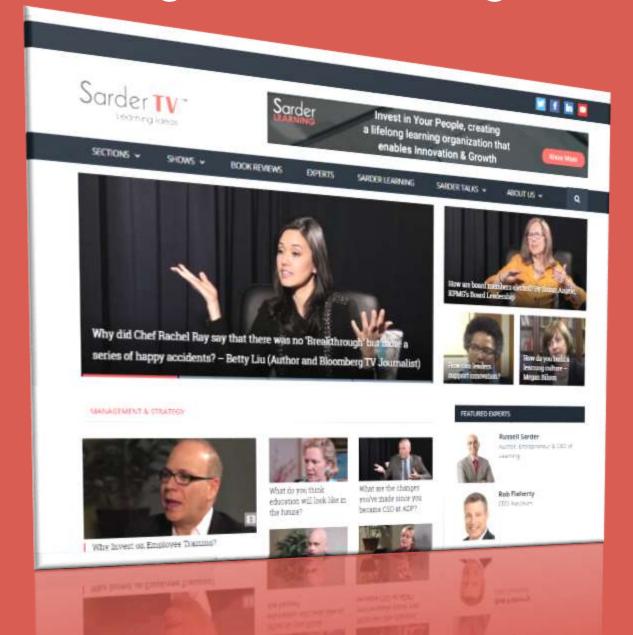
100+ COURSES

200+ MENTORS 3500+ BYTE SIZE VIDEOS



# To get the latest insights on the Business World





#### www.sardertv.com

Media Platform with a blend of Charlie Rose & TED

Headquartered in New York, the platform publishes Exclusive High Quality Video Content from Fortune 1000 Corporate Leaders, Best Selling Authors & Ivy League Professors

With a purpose to "Promote Learning", the Platform is based on the Core values of Continuous Learning, Innovation & Performance.

Get the latest insights on Management, Strategy, Marketing, Sales, Innovation and Entrepreneurship.



To get latest technology updates, please follow our social media pages!













#### We manage learning.

**GET FREE CHAPTER** »

# Building an Innovative Learning Organization

A Framework to Build a Smarter Workforce, Adapt to Change, and Drive Growth.

A NEW BOOK FROM RUSSELL SARDER, CEO AT NETCOM LEARNING





### THANK YOU !!!



