DAY-5:

Kubernetes Deployment:

A **Kubernetes Deployment** is a resource used to automate the management and scaling of containerized applications. It ensures the required number of **pod replicas** are always running and provides features such as **scalability**, **rolling updates**, and **rollback capabilities**.

Key Features of Kubernetes Deployment:

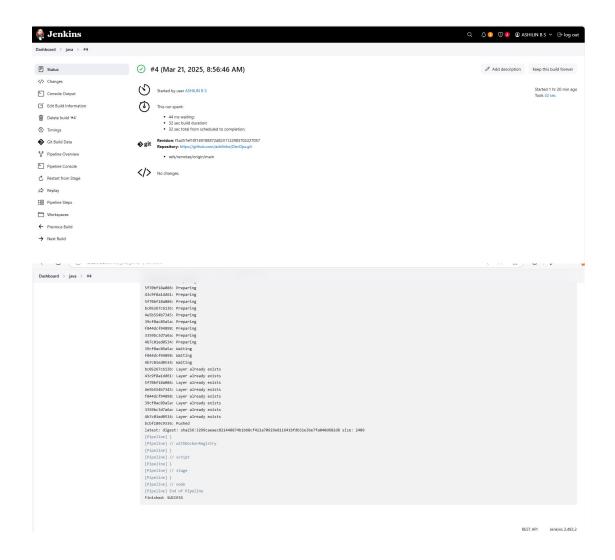
- 1. Replica Management: Ensures a specified number of pods are running.
- 2. Rolling Updates: Allows seamless updates without downtime.
- 3. Rollback Support: Reverts to a previous version in case of failure.
- 4. **Self-Healing:** Replaces failed or unhealthy pods automatically.
- 5. **Declarative Approach:** Uses YAML/JSON files to define the desired application state.

Deploy.yml: apiVersion: apps/v1 kind: Deployment metadata: name: my-deploy labels: apptype: web-backend spec: replicas: 4 selector: matchLabels: apptype: web-backend strategy: type: RollingUpdate template: metadata:

```
labels:
    apptype: web-backend
  spec:
   containers:
   - name: my-app
    image: ashilin20/app:latest
    ports:
    - containerPort: 5050
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
 name: my-service
 labels:
  apptype: web-backend
spec:
 type: NodePort
 ports:
  - targetPort: 8080
   port: 5050
   nodePort: 30001
PIPELINE SCRIPT:
pipeline {
  agent any
```

```
stages {
  stage('SCM') {
     steps {
       git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/ashilinbs/DevOps.git'
     }
  }
  stage('Build') {
     steps {
       sh "mvn clean"
       sh "mvn install"
  }
  stage('Build Docker Image') {
     steps {
       script {
          sh 'docker build -t ashilin20/app .'
        }
     }
  }
  stage('Push to Docker Hub') {
     steps {
       script {
```

```
withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'cur', url: 'https://index.docker.io/v1/')
{
               sh 'docker push ashilin20/app'
            }
          }
     }
    stage('Deploy to Kubernetes') {
       steps {
          script {
            kubeconfig(credentialsId: 'mini', serverUrl: 'https://127.0.0.1:32771') {
               sh "
                kubectl apply -f deploy.yml
               ***
             }
       stage('Test') {
   steps {
     kubeconfig(credentialsId: 'mini', serverUrl: 'https://127.0.0.1:32771') {
     sh 'minikube service my-service --url | xargs curl'
  }
          }
}
```



```
shilin@ASHILIN:~$ cat /home/ashilin/.minikube/profiles/minikube/client.crt|base64 -w 0;echo
S0tLS1CRUdJTiBDRVJUSUZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCk1JSURJVENDQWdtZ0F3SUJBZ01CQWpBTkJna3Foa21H0XcwQkFRc0ZBREFWTVJNd0VR
URWUVFERXdwdGFXNXAKYTNWaVpVTkJNQjRYRFRJMU1ETXhPREEØTVRVME1sb1hEVEk0TURNeE9EQTRNVFUwTWxvd01URVhNQlVHQTFV
QpDaE1PYzNsemRHVnRPbTFoYzNSbGNuTXhGakFVQmdOVkJBTVREVzFwYm1scmRXSmxMWFZ6WlhJd2dnRWlNQTBHCkNTcUdTSWIzRFFF
w.
KFRVUFBNE1CRHdBd2dnRUtBb01CQVFDOFV1alorMUdWS1NBM1Nzak9USGhnYXYzQkJHYTgKRG1GbV1Pd0svS0FTa2Nwc2NpOE1MSVJW
11EZzd6R2NBSUZPcmh2amVheG4zVFAxVlkyS051Q2s5bk93UGs1agpkdCtMQTA5aWNYM3duRU04VFcrVHh0d2QwTUY4Q1NQaXpnTz1u
1pMYkREL3FZNlhkSVp4MWltVkdFVHY0ek0xCjdmMythREhZdWNhNEVPaU5XMk5laWJRNHNJT3ExcXI3VGY0WWFs0GhxY25vZG9PWFQy
1NJOG00YmkrR3NWNDYKdFcyL2dIVWZCU2JQa3Bpclk2REErcTEzTkJObVRXcG1oZE51eFBYN1ZrWlkyREZJWjF5OUxOSU9Wb3Q0VUdU
Qpkd0hrZHVPaGlxQnpENEV5OGhjL3Rjajd1Rm1ReW12Yld2K1JoVlRlNXZybTlpM0hmZitESmJ2VEFnTUJBQUdqCllEQmVNQTRHQTFV
ER3RUIvd1FFQXdJRm9EQWRCZ05WSFNVRUZqQVVCZ2dyQmdFRkJRY0RBUV1JS3dZQkJRVUgKQXdJd0RBWURWUjBUQVFIL0JBSXdBREFm
mdOVkhTTUVHREFXZ0JUM11qa1E2cS9GdEpjek1kTDRqUHA5VEpEQwpSREFOQmdrcWhraUc5dzBCQVFzRkFBT0NBUUVBUkY3cHVtcWNr
jdZaU84M3ZDWkJwOVJhSnExNHBtVEEyWFRECjZMeVFMQ0hGVFFsZjJqM3NtOVhMMy9UMTFjYnNEWnFnM3YwQ2w5YUo4OWhTUTVxanp
vpmUjZQNE1aOHkrVmVIU2lIdCsyZ01wajkvZzVpVGhjdnVyYlg4VUNLL1RxNk9KNDRnbGVWc3ZqMWNhWDFhY2xrCkZ1VEorRm5veXRi
kJmMWF3Y0MvZ2dOeU1CdzBSTHVSZFRuRzdEUjBCSWR4UzEwcTNIK3dsRU0yc1dPMUFjYkUKbEVJc3JTakxpOWJES1BUa1ZZWWJPRVpQ
TdSeGVPVk1CaE52Vk4zdzdYVVVVNExneHc9PQotLS0tLUVORCBDRVJUSUZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCg==
shilin@ASHILIN:~$ sudo vi config
sudo] password for ashilin:
                             sudo vi config
2]+ Stopped
shilin@ASHILIN:~$ cd ~/.kube
shilin@ASHILIN:~/.kube$ sudo vi config
3]+ Stopped
                             sudo vi config
hilin@ASHILIN:~/.kube$ cd ..
hilin@ASHILIN:~$ minikube start
  minikube v1.35.0 on Ubuntu 24.04 (amd64)
  Using the docker driver based on existing profile
  Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
  Pulling base image v0.0.46 ...
Updating the running docker "minikube" container ...
  Preparing Kubernetes v1.32.0 on Docker 27.4.1 ...
  Verifying Kubernetes components...
  • Using image docker.io/kubernetesui/metrics-scraper:v1.0.8
  Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
   Using image docker.io/kubernetesui/dashboard:v2.7.0
  Some dashboard features require the metrics-server addon. To enable all features please run:
       minikube addons enable metrics-server
  Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass, dashboard Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
hilin@ASHILIN:~$ kubectl get node
          STATUS
                   ROLES
                                    AGE
                                           VERSION
          Ready
                   control-plane 177m v1.32.0
```

```
{\tt Enabled\ addons:\ storage-provisioner,\ default-storage class,\ dashboard}
    Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
ashilin@ASHILIN:~$ kubectl get node
NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION minikube Ready control-plane 177m v1.32.0 ashilin@ASHILIN:~$ docker ps
                                              COMMAND
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                                           CREATED
                                                                                          STATUS
                                                                                                         PORTS
                    NAMES
4ee13a985ba9 kicbase/stable:v0.0.46 "/usr/local/bin/entr..." 2 days ago Up 2 hours 127.0.0.1:327
68->22/tcp, 127.0.0.1:32769->2376/tcp, 127.0.0.1:32770->5000/tcp, 127.0.0.1:32771->8443/tcp, 127.0.0.1:3
2772->32443/tcp minikube
ashilin@ASHILIN:~$ docker images
                                        IMAGE ID
                                                         CREATED
ashilin20/app
                            latest
                                        5acfceb31cdc
                                                          28 minutes ago
                                                                                 520MB
                                                         42 minutes ago
ashilin20/app
                                        3e9ced49ad3b
                                                                                 520MB
                             <none>
ashilin20/app
                                        8ed3643e633f
                                                         51 minutes ago
                             <none>
                                                                                 520MB
ashilin20/app
                                        a0h423c38496
                                                         About an hour ago
                                                                                 520MB
                             <none>
ashilin20/app
                                        d2882b25be88
                                                         About an hour ago
                                                                                 520MB
                             <none>
ashilin20/app
                             <none>
                                        da3873a1aea4
                                                         About an hour ago
                                                                                 520MB
                                                         47 hours ago
ashilin20/app
                                        32335767cb10
                                                                                 520MB
ashilin02/app
                             latest
                                        9229483248f5
                                                         47 hours ago
                                                                                 520MB
ashilin02/simplewebapp
                             latest
                                        2f647ac77557
                                                         47 hours ago
                                                                                 520MB
                             <none>
                                        de28a148c706
                                                          47 hours ago
                                                                                 520MB
ashilin04/simplewebapp
                             latest
                                        63b48499158b
                                                         47 hours ago
                                                                                 520MB
                                        4e8d9a5de4c8
                                                         47 hours ago
                                                                                 520MB
<none>
                             <none>
                                        b1e161412c3e
                                                         47 hours ago
<none>
                             <none>
                                                                                 520MB
                                        0c780c162760
                                                                                 520MB
                                                         2 days ago
<none>
                             <none>
                                                         2 days ago
                                        7f25de631dac
                                                                                 520MB
                             <none>
<none>
kicbase/stable
                            v0.0.46
                                        e72c4cbe9b29
                                                         2 months ago
                                                                                 1.31GB
 ashilin@ASHILIN:∼$ _
```