## Index

2FA, see authentication	advbase, 156, 164
32-bit, 36	advertising frequency, 164, 166
3DES, 138, 288, 291, 293	advskew, 164
64-bit, 32	AES, 132, 138, 141, 289
	AES-NI, 137, 291, 292
access code, see Dropbox	AH, see IPsec
Access-Accept, 212	alert, 270
Access-Reject, 224	algorithm, 119, 149, 288
account, 207	Annex J, 244
accounting, 218	anti spoofing, 68, 76
ACL, 185	Antivirus, 180
Active Directory, 206	API, 219, 275, 315, <b>329</b>
address	ARP, 255, 297, 357
assign, 58	attack, 259
dynamic, 219	authentication, 180, 203, 307
fake, 76	two-factor, 109, 144, 221
global unicast, 357	VPN, 118, 136, 149
interface, 97	AuthenticationFactory, 225
IP, 32	authorization, 203
IPv4, 23, 68	automation, 80, 275
IPv6, 58, 99, 125, <b>355</b>	, ,
link-local, 357	backup, 156, 313
MAC, 37	bandwidth limitation, 108
multicast, 161, 168	Bash, 220, 312
private, 115	beep, 53
translation, see NAT	benchmark, 302
unique local, 357	best practice, 301
virtual, 155, 156	binat, see NAT
ADSL, 244	bind, 223

bitmask, 287 core, see CPU core blacklist, 186 CPU, 23 block, 71 CPU core, 293 Blowfish, 138, 288, 293 cpuset, 287 bridge, see network bridge cron, 272, 313 browser, 338 crypto key, 150 buffer, 126, 289 curl, 88, 95, 219, 312 CVE, 263 CA, see certificate authority cache, 180, 199, 297 dashboard, 25, 254 Camellia, 138 dead peer detection, 118, 124 captive portal, 225 Debian, 33, 174 CARP, 153, 190, 230 default route, 62 CAST, 138 DES, 138, 288, 293 category, 181, 326 DF bit, 295 category filter, see filter DHCP, 249 certificate, 59, 137, 145, 150, 194, DHCPv6, 253 206, 215, 315, 339 direction, 68 certificate authority, 195, 215, 339 Directory as a Service, 213 charon, 129 disk. 28 Chatbot, see Telegram distinguished name, 214 check, 233 DNS, 59, 249 children, 119 domain, 59, 206 Cisco, 323 DoS. 108 ClamAV, 200 dpinger, 241 CLI, 271 Drive, see Google Drive clog, 79 Dropbox, 312 cluster, 154, 190 DSL, 243 collector, 174, 175 dual stack, 252, 254 command line, 271 DynDNS, 257 compression, 149 condition, 270 e1000, 57, 284 configd, 271 Easy Editor, 360 configuration, 55, **311**, 369 editor, 321, **359** connection setup, 118 EICAR, 200 console, 55, 59 election, 164 controller, see MVC Emerging Threats, 269

encryption, 118 errata, 369	global unicast, see address GoDaddy, 215
ESP, see IPsec	Google, 250
ESXi, see VMware	Google Authenticator, 109 Google Drive, 315
factory default, 23	group, see firewall
factory reset, 301	8 - 1)
failover, 158, 165, 238	hard disk mirror, 50
failure protection, 230, 235	hardware, 45
file system, 50, 327	header, 115, 295
filter, 181, 183	health check, 233
LDAP, 208	heartbeat, 154
operation, 87	HMAC, 150
rule, see firewall rule	hostname, 59
firewall, 32, <b>67</b> , 237, 254, 275	hypervisor, 37
backup, 154	,
rule, <b>70</b> , 94, 106, 120, 142	ICAP, 200
transparent, 83	ICMP, 255
troubleshooting, 81	identifier, 128
uncover, 89	IDS, <b>259</b> , 335
firmware, 59	rule, 270
first match, 68	transparent, 265
flash drive, 36	ifconfig, 283
flash memory, 51	ifinfo, 283
floating rule, 68, 81	iftop, 283
flow, see NetFlow	IKE, 118, 123, 128, 130, 138
FreeBSD, 19, 26, 50, 57, 82, 101,	in-band, see management
129, 165, 199, 359	inspect, 74
FreeOTP, 109	inspection, 193
,	instance, 141
gateway, 61, 233	interface, see network card
group, 235	interface identifier, see IPv6
generator, 221	Internet, 246
GeoIP, 77	Internet Key Exchange, see IKE
GET, 331	interrupt, 286
Git, 311, 319	introduction, 23
GitHub, 312, 369	intrusion detection, see IDS

IP	troubleshooting, 222
address, see address	Legacy, 141
monitor, 233	LibreSSL, 292
virtual, 93, 156	license, 78
iperf, 290, 302	lighttpd, 340
IPS, 264	link-local, see address
IPsec, <b>115</b> , 137, 204, 225, 292, 295	live image, 36
throughput, 288	load balancing, 165
troubleshooting, 127	load distribution, 229, 231
ipsec, 129	load sharing, 235
IPTV, 246	log, 51, 59, 71, 79, 181, 212
IPv4, 251	login, 24, 221
IPv6, 61, 64, 99, 167, 177, 199, 240,	
252, <b>355</b>	management, 103, 255
ISC, 250	masquerading, 96
ISO file, 36	master, see CARP
ISP, 77, 230, 234, 243	MaxMind, 77, 78
ITU-T, 244	memory, 28
	mesh, 131
jq, 334	MFA, see authentication
JSON, 219, 331	Microsoft, 203
JumpCloud, 213	mirror, 50
keepalive, 154	mirror port, 260, 322
kernel, 59, 268, 291	mode, see OpenVPN
Key, 250	Model View Controller, 331
•	modem, 244
key, 128, 144, 275, 304, 305, 333 pre-shared, 136	module, 291
public, 306	monitoring, 59, 239
keyboard, 52	monowall, 19
-	more, 359
kldstat, 291	MPD5, 256
lab	MSS, 294
network, 27, 369	mssfix, 297
server, 33	MTU, 61, 248, 290, <b>294</b>
latency, 235	Multi-WAN, 229
LDAP, 204, 215, 221	multicast, 246, 256
filter, 208	MVC, 331

NAT, <b>91</b> , 122, 158, 237, 251	out-of-band, see management
reflection, 101	D10 016
rule, 81, 85	P12, 316
traversal, 122	packet filter, <b>67</b> , 83
NDP, 357	packet loss, 235
NetFlow, 171	PAM, 225
netstat, 143, 283	password, 24, 59, 203, 213, 221,
network	307
bridge, 84, 87, 249, 266, 322	time-based, 109
card, <b>60</b>	PAT, 96
policy, 211	pattern, see regular expression
network adapter	PCnet, 57
assign, 57	PCRE, see regular expression
name, 57	peer-to-peer, 133
virtual, 283	performance, 281
Network Policy Server, 210	encryption, 137
nfdump, 174	pf, 79, 102, 241
NIST, 289	pfct1, 283
normalization, see rule	pfSense, 19, 340
NPS, 209	pfsync, 160, 168
NPTv6, 99, 240	pftop, 283
, ,	PHP, 225, 340
offload, 286	phpVirtualBox, 41
open source, 17	physdiskwrite, 47
OpenBSD, 165	PIN, 109, 221
OpenSSL, 132, 135, 151, 292	ping, 63, 88, 295
openss1, 315	pipe, see bandwidth limitation
OpenVAS, 260	PKI, 150
OpenVPN, 135, 204, 292	plug-in, 52, 79, 132, 200, 274
GUI, 148	policy, 184, 211
troubleshooting, 149	policy tester, 188
operating system, 49	port forward, 93, 98, 198
opn-cli, 274	port group, 38
Oracle, 41	POST, 331
organizational unit, 206	PPPoE, 245
OTP, 221	pre-shared key, 128, 136
OTP seed, 109	prefix, 61, 100, 240, <b>356</b>
,	* / / /

delegation, 252	default, 62
processor, 23	DSL, 243
programming, 329	routing
promiscuous mode, 267	asymmetric, 162
protocol, 203	prefix, 356
proxy, 138, <b>179</b>	static, 61
ARP, 97	table, 61
cluster, 190	throughput, 286
explicit, 182	rule
HTTPS, 193	automation, 80
transparent, 197	filter, see firewall rule
troubleshooting, 189	floating, 81
web, 204	normalization, 296
PuTTY, 305	order, 80
puttygen, 305	time-based, 74
Python, 272, 274, 329	ruleset, 68, 72, 87, 262
QR code, 109	sAMAccountName, 208
quick, 81	scope, 199
quickstart, 23	secure shell, 59
	SecureCopy, 319
RADIUS, 204, 209, 217, 221	setup, 24
troubleshooting, 223	SFTP, 322
radvd, 256	SHA, 132, 138, 141
rdr, 102	shaper, 108
Redis, 200	signature, 263
regular expression, 184, <b>363</b>	skew, 164
reject, 71	SLAAC, 253
reset, 307	smartphone, 221
REST, 329	snapshot, 50, 327
restore, 277	SOCKS, 180
RFC2544, 290	source NAT, see NAT
RFC5737, 33	span port, 322
RFC6296, 240	spoofing, see anti spoofing
route, 62	Squid, 183, 199
router	SSH, 24, 88, 204, <b>304</b>
advertisement, 256	SSL, 193, 215

SSL inspection, 193	two-factor authentication, 109, 144,
state table, 160	221
strongSwan, 129, 292	
supervectoring, 244	unique local, see address
Suricata, 268	Unix, 281
switch, 31	update, 59
synchronization, 160, 164	URL filter, see filter
sysct1, 295	USB, 36
syslog, 323	user space, 137
systat, 283	UUID, 276
system	
embedded, 46	vboxmanage, 42
sound, 53, 59	VDSL, 243
	vectoring, 244
TAP, 145	versioning, 314
Telegram, 323	view, see Model View Controller
tester, 221	Vim, 360
throughput, 281, 302	virtio-net, 57, 284
tier, 235	virtual
time, 59	IP, see IP
timestamp, 218	network adapter, 283
TLS, 151, 193, 206, 215	switch, 38
TLS inspection, 193	VirtualBox, 41, 52
token, 221	virtualization, 30
token generator, 109	virus, 180, 200
top, 282	VLAN, 32, 45, 246
traceroute, 64, 126, 143, 157	vlance, 285
traffic analysis, 257	VMware
traffic shaper, 108, 257	ESXi, 37, 284
transparent, 83	tools, 52
TUN, 145	Workstation, 36
tuning, 281	VMXNET, 284
tunnel, 115	voucher, 226
client-server, 144	VPN
IPsec, 115	compression, 149
OpenVPN, 135	dial-in, 131, 145
site-to-site, 120, 140	error pattern, 127

IPsec, 115
OpenVPN, 135
throughput, 126
Tinc, see Tinc VPN
VRRP, 154
vulnerability scanner, 261

WAN, 229 web cache, see cache web GUI, 59 web proxy, see proxy Windows, 148, 206, 322 WinSCP, 322 wizard, 24, 146

XCY, 244 XML, 273 XMLRPC Sync, 162, 191

ZeroTier, 133 ZFS, 50, 327