

CDF RSSI

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```
### get data and calculate key summary statistics
# extract "Ozone" data vector for New York
#ozone = airquality$Ozone
# calculate the number of non-missing values in "ozone"
#n = sum(!is.na(ozone))
data <- read.table("C:/Users/Robin/Desktop/LoRaWAN/lpdata.csv", header = TRUE, sep = ",")
head(data)
```

```
##      No.of.observation Through Throughput RSSI SNR Header.Size Delay Jitter
## 1              1         26         208   NA   NA           NA    NA    NA
## 2              2         26         208 -201   -8           NA    NA    NA
## 3              3         26         208 -121   -5           NA    NA    NA
## 4              4         23         184   NA   NA           NA    NA    NA
## 5              5         23         184   NA   NA           NA    NA    NA
## 6              6         21         168 -201   -5           NA    NA    NA
```

```
data_1= data$RSSI
```

```
n = sum(!is.na(data_1))
```

```
summary(fivenum(data_1))
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## -208.0 -205.0 -201.0 -165.2 -109.0 -103.0
```

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### empirical cumulative distribution function using sort() and plot()
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```
# ordering the ozone data
data.ordered = sort(data_1)
head(data.ordered)
```

```
## [1] -208 -207 -206 -206 -205 -205
```

```
png('C:/Users/Robin/Desktop/LoRaWAN/RSSI1.png',width = 300, height = 300, units = "px", bg = "white")
```

```
# plot the possible values of probability (0 to 1) against the ordered ozone data (sample quantiles of
# notice the option type = 's' for plotting the step functions
plot(data.ordered, (1:n)/n, type = 'o', ylim = c(0, 1), xlab = 'RSSI', ylab = 'CDF', main = 'Empirical CDF')
#ggplot(data.ordered) + stat_ecdf(geom = "step", pad = FALSE)
# mark the 3rd quartile
#abline(v = 62.5, h = 0.75)
```

```
# add a legend
#legend(65, 0.7, '3rd Quartile = 63.5', box.lwd = 0)
```

```
# add the label on the y-axis
#mtext(text = expression(hat(F)[n](x)), side = 2, line = 2.5)
```

```
dev.off()
```

pdf
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