## CDF

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### get data and calculate key summary statistics
#Read data
#Mention the path of the data file
#header value will be true if there any header otherwise false
data <- read.table("C:/Users/Robin/Desktop/LoRaWAN/Latency.csv", header = TRUE, sep = ",")</pre>
head(data)
     L_1 L_2 L_3
## 1 11.3 13.5 18.0
## 2 11.0 14.0 17.0
## 3 10.0 12.0 18.0
## 4 13.0 15.0 18.0
## 5 14.0 16.0 18.7
## 6 11.0 16.0 18.9
#Select specific data from the dataset
data_1= data$L_1
data_2 = data$L_2
data_3 = data_L_3
\#data\_4 = data\$Th\_44
\#data_5 = data\$Th_55
#Count the number of row conatining data
n = sum(!is.na(data_1))
m = sum(!is.na(data_2))
i = sum(!is.na(data_3))
#j = sum(!is.na(data_4))
\#k = sum(!is.na(data_5))
#summary (optional)
summary(fivenum(data_1))
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
##
       9.0
              10.5
                      11.5
                               12.0
                                       13.0
                                               16.0
summary(fivenum(data_2))
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
##
      9.80
            13.00
                     14.00
                              13.76
                                      15.00
                                              17.00
summary(fivenum(data_3))
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                              Mean 3rd Qu.
                                               Max.
     14.00
             16.40
                    17.00
                              16.88
                                      18.00
                                              19.00
#summary(fivenum(data_4))
#summary(fivenum(data_5))
```

```
# ordering the data
data.ordered = sort(data_1)
head(data.ordered)
## [1] 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.3
data.ordered_1 = sort(data_2)
data.ordered 2 = sort(data 3)
#data.ordered_3 = sort(data_4)
\#data.ordered\_4 = sort(data\_5)
#create the image in png form
png('C:/Users/Robin/Desktop/LoRaWAN/L.png',width = 300, height = 300, units = "px", bg = "white")
# plot the possible values of probability (0 to 1) against the ordered data
# notice the option type = '' for plotting the functions
\#data_1
plot(data.ordered, (1:n)/n, type = 's', ylim = c(0, 1), xlab = 'Latency', ylab = 'CDF')
\#data_2
#points(data.ordered_1, (1:m)/m, col="red", pch="*")
lines(data.ordered_1, (1:m)/m, col="red",lty=2,type = 's')
#data 3
#points(data.ordered 2, (1:i)/i, col="green", pch="+")
lines(data.ordered_2, (1:i)/i, col="green",lty=3,type = 's')
#data_4
#points(data.ordered_3, (1:j)/j, col="orange", pch="o")
#lines(data.ordered_3, (1:j)/j, col="orange",lty=4)
\#data_5
\#points(data.ordered\_4, (1:k)/k, col="blue", pch="x")
#lines(data.ordered_4, (1:k)/k, col="blue",lty=5)
legend('topleft',
       legend=c("Node 1","Node 2","Node 3"), # text in the legend
       col=c("black","red","green"), # point colors
       pch=15) # specify the point type to be a square
dev.off()
## pdf
```

##