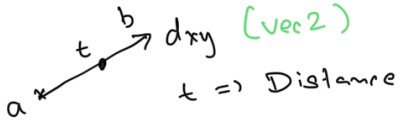
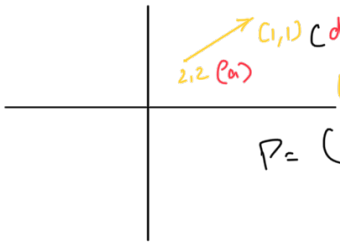
Ray Tracing

→ Line / Ray



$P_{xy} = a_{xy} + b_{xy} * t \quad [b \rightsquigarrow d]$



$P = (2,2) + (1,1)$;

let $t = 2$

$P = (2,2) + (2,2)$

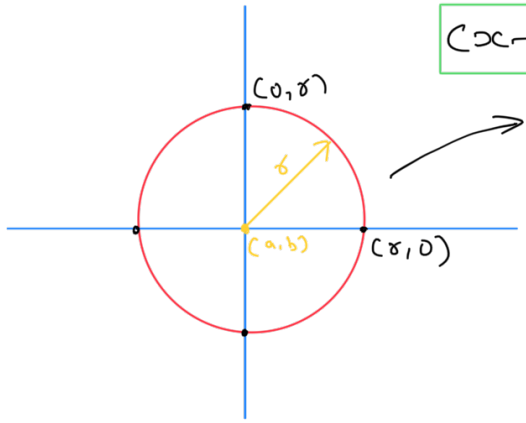
$\Rightarrow P_{xy} = (4,4)$

→ $\boxed{\begin{aligned} P_x &= a_x + b_x t \\ P_y &= a_y + b_y t \end{aligned}}$

Parametric Equation → for an Parameter (t)

Circles

$\boxed{(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 = r^2}$

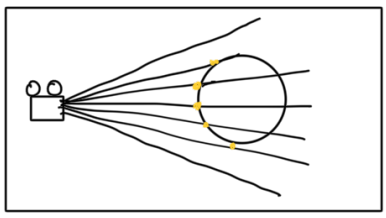


$a = 0, \; b = 0 \rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = r^2$

$\rightarrow y^2 = r^2 - x^2$

$y = \pm\sqrt{r^2 - x^2}$

Update the value of Pixel that hits the cube & give some value Based on the Light & Normals etc



Scene

→ Ray = $a + bt$

↳ Direction (1,1)

Camera (let at (−3, −3)) → for now No perspective

⇒ Circle ⇒ $x^2 + y^2 - r^2 = 0$ → let $r = 2$

→ $a_x + b_x * t$, $a_y + b_y * t$

$$(a_x + b_x * t)^2 + (a_y + b_y * t)^2 - 4 = 0$$

$\Rightarrow a_x^2 + (b_x t)^2 + 2 a_x b_x t + a_y^2 + (b_y t)^2 + 2 a_y b_y t - 4 = 0$

$(ax^2 + bx + c = 0)$

$\Rightarrow (b_x^2 + b_y^2) t^2 + 2(a_x b_x + a_y b_y) t + (a_x^2 + a_y^2 - 4) = 0$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{\begin{aligned} a &= (-3, -3) \\ b &= (1, 1) \end{aligned}}$

$(1^2 + 1^2) t^2 + 2(-3 \times 1 + (-3 \times 1)) t + (9 + 9 - 4) = 0$

$2t^2 + 2(-3 - 3)t + 14 = 0$

$\Rightarrow t = \dfrac{12 \pm \sqrt{144 - 4 \times 2 \times}}{}$