

1. Create a table named teachers with fields id, name, subject, experience and salary and insert 8 rows.

```
18
19 • select*from teachers;
20
```

	id	name	subject	experience	salary
▶	1	Ashly	Maths	5	45000.00
	2	Jibin	Science	12	50000.00
	3	Goshal	English	3	40000.00
	4	Richu	History	8	48000.00
	5	Mebin	Physics	10	53000.00
	6	Jonhy	Biology	6	47000.00
	7	Gopika	Chemistry	2	38000.00
	8	George	Geography	15	60000.00
✱	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL




2. Create a before insert trigger named before_insert_teacher that will raise an error “salary cannot be negative” if the salary inserted to the table is less than zero.

```
21 DELIMITER //
22
23 • CREATE TRIGGER before_insert_teacher
24 BEFORE INSERT ON teachers
25 FOR EACH ROW
26 BEGIN
27     IF NEW.salary < 0 THEN
28         SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
29         SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Salary cannot be negative';
30     END IF;
31 END //
32
33 DELIMITER ;
34
35 • INSERT INTO teachers (id, name, subject, experience, salary)
```

#	Time	Action	Message
✓ 4	21:52:10	select*from teachers LIMIT 0, 1000	8 row(s) returned
✓ 5	21:54:29	CREATE TRIGGER before_insert_teacher BEFORE INSERT ON teachers FOR EACH ROW BEGIN IF NE...	0 row(s) affected
✗ 6	21:55:24	INSERT INTO teachers (id, name, subject, experience, salary) VALUES (9, 'Mariya', 'Economics', 7, -10000)	Error Code: 1644. Salary cannot be negative

3. Create an after insert trigger named after_insert_teacher that inserts a row with teacher_id, action, timestamp to a table called teacher_log when a new entry gets inserted to the teacher table. teacher_id -> column of teacher table, action -> the trigger action, timestamp -> time at which the new row has got inserted.

```
45 • CREATE TRIGGER after_insert_teacher
46 AFTER INSERT ON teachers
47 FOR EACH ROW
48 BEGIN
49     INSERT INTO teacher_log (teacher_id, action, log_timestamp)
50     VALUES (NEW.id, 'INSERT', NOW());
51 END //
52
53 DELIMITER ;
54
55 • INSERT INTO teachers (id, name, subject, experience, salary)
56 VALUES (9, 'Mariya', 'Economics', 7, 55000);
57
58 • SELECT * FROM teacher_log;
```

Result Grid  Filter Rows: <input type="text"/> Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 			
	teacher_id	action	log_timestamp
▶	9	INSERT	2024-11-23 22:15:59

4. Create a before delete trigger that will raise an error when you try to delete a row that has experience greater than 10 years.

```
62
63 • CREATE TRIGGER before_delete_teacher
64   BEFORE DELETE ON teachers
65   FOR EACH ROW
66   BEGIN
67     IF OLD.experience > 10 THEN
68       SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
69       SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Cannot delete ones with more than 10 years exp';
70     END IF;
71   END //
72
73   DELIMITER ;
74
75 • DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id = 8;
76
```



Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
20	22:22:18	DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id = 8	Error Code: 1644. Cannot delete ones with more than 10 years exp

5. Create an after delete trigger that will insert a row to teacher_log table when that row is deleted from teacher table.

```
79 • CREATE TRIGGER after_delete_teacher
80 AFTER DELETE ON teachers
81 FOR EACH ROW
82 BEGIN
83     INSERT INTO teacher_log (teacher_id, action, log_timestamp)
84     VALUES (OLD.id, 'DELETE', NOW());
85 END //
86
87 DELIMITER ;
88
89
90 • DELETE FROM teachers WHERE id = 4;
91
92 • SELECT * FROM teacher_log;
```

Result Grid			
Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>			
Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 			
	teacher_id	action	log_timestamp
▶	9	INSERT	2024-11-23 22:15:59
	4	DELETE	2024-11-23 22:23:28