```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
import os
path = os.path.abspath('gdrive/My Drive/Inkers')
#os.mkdir(os.path.join(path, '4thIter'))
path = os.path.join(path, '4thIter')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/gdrive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/gdrive", force remount=True).

#### In [0]:

```
import keras
from keras.datasets import cifar10
from keras.models import Model, Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Input, AveragePooling2D, merge, Activation, Spati
alDropout2D
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, BatchNormalization, SeparableConv2D
from keras.layers import Concatenate
from keras.optimizers import Adam, RMSprop, SGD
from keras import regularizers
```

## In [0]:

```
# this part will prevent tensorflow to allocate all the avaliable GPU Memory
# backend
import tensorflow as tf
from keras import backend as k

# Don't pre-allocate memory; allocate as-needed
config = tf.ConfigProto()
config.gpu_options.allow_growth = True

# Create a session with the above options specified.
k.tensorflow_backend.set_session(tf.Session(config=config))
```

#### In [0]:

```
# Hyperparameters
batch_size = 128
num_classes = 10
epochs = 250
l = 12
num_filter = 36 #added 24 more filters
compression = 0.5
dropout_rate = 0.2
```

#### In [0]:

```
# Load CIFAR10 Data
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data()
img_height, img_width, channel = x_train.shape[1],x_train.shape[2],x_train.shape[3]

# convert to one hot encoing
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
```

#### In [0]:

```
# Dense Block
# removed the dropout
```

```
def add denseblock(input, num filter = 12, dropout rate = 0.2):
    global compression
    temp = input
    for in range(l):
        BatchNorm = BatchNormalization()(temp)
       relu = Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
       Conv2D 3 3 = Conv2D(int(num filter*compression), (3,3), use bias=False ,padding='same')(rel
u)
        #if dropout rate>0:
        # Conv2D_3_3 = Dropout2D(dropout_rate)(Conv2D_3_3)
        concat = Concatenate(axis=-1)([temp,Conv2D 3 3])
        temp = concat
    return temp
```

```
def add_transition(input, num_filter = 12, dropout_rate = 0.2):
   global compression
   BatchNorm = BatchNormalization()(input)
   relu = Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
   Conv2D_BottleNeck = Conv2D(int(num_filter*compression), (1,1), use_bias=False,
kernel regularizer = regularizers.l1() ,padding='same') (relu)
   #if dropout rate>0:
     #Conv2D BottleNeck = Dropout2D(dropout rate) (Conv2D BottleNeck)
   avg = AveragePooling2D(pool size=(2,2))(Conv2D BottleNeck)
   return avg
```

#### In [0]:

```
# converted the last Dense Layer to a Fully Convolution N/w as use of Dense Layer was prohibited
def output layer(input):
   global compression
   BatchNorm = BatchNormalization()(input)
   relu = Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
   AvgPooling = AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2,2))(relu)
   temp = Conv2D(num classes, kernel size = (2,2))(AvgPooling)
   output = Activation('softmax')(temp)
   flat = Flatten()(output)
   return flat
```

#### In [0]:

```
num filter = 36
dropout_rate = 0.2
1 = 12
input = Input(shape=(img_height, img_width, channel,))
First_Conv2D = Conv2D(num_filter, (3,3), use_bias=False ,padding='same')(input)
First Block = add denseblock(First Conv2D, num filter, dropout rate)
First Transition = add transition(First Block, num filter, dropout rate)
Second Block = add denseblock(First Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
Second Transition = add transition(Second Block, num filter, dropout rate)
Third Block = add denseblock(Second Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
Third Transition = add transition(Third Block, num filter, dropout rate)
Last Block = add denseblock(Third_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
output = output layer(Last Block)
```

#### In [0]:

```
model = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
model.summarv()
```

		~ <b>~</b> ,	~ <b>~ ,</b>	~ <i>,</i>	~	
conv2d_54 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	36)	972	input_2[0][0]
batch_normalization_53 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	36)	144	conv2d_54[0][0]
activation_54 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	36)	0	batch_normalization_53[0][0]
conv2d_55 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	5832	activation_54[0][0]
concatenate_49 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	54)	0	conv2d_54[0][0] conv2d_55[0][0]
batch_normalization_54 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	54)	216	concatenate_49[0][0]
activation_55 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	54)	0	batch_normalization_54[0][0]
conv2d_56 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	8748	activation_55[0][0]
concatenate_50 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	72)	0	concatenate_49[0][0] conv2d_56[0][0]
batch_normalization_55 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	72)	288	concatenate_50[0][0]
activation_56 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	72)	0	batch_normalization_55[0][0]
conv2d_57 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	11664	activation_56[0][0]
concatenate_51 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	90)	0	concatenate_50[0][0] conv2d_57[0][0]
batch_normalization_56 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	90)	360	concatenate_51[0][0]
activation_57 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	90)	0	batch_normalization_56[0][0]
conv2d_58 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	14580	activation_57[0][0]
concatenate_52 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	108)	0	concatenate_51[0][0] conv2d_58[0][0]
batch_normalization_57 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	108)	432	concatenate_52[0][0]
activation_58 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	108)	0	batch_normalization_57[0][0]
conv2d_59 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	17496	activation_58[0][0]
concatenate_53 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	126)	0	concatenate_52[0][0] conv2d_59[0][0]
batch_normalization_58 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	126)	504	concatenate_53[0][0]
activation_59 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	126)	0	batch_normalization_58[0][0]
conv2d_60 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	20412	activation_59[0][0]
concatenate_54 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	144)	0	concatenate_53[0][0] conv2d_60[0][0]
batch_normalization_59 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	144)	576	concatenate_54[0][0]
activation_60 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	144)	0	batch_normalization_59[0][0]
conv2d_61 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	23328	activation_60[0][0]
concatenate_55 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	162)	0	concatenate_54[0][0] conv2d_61[0][0]
batch_normalization_60 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	162)	648	concatenate_55[0][0]
activation_61 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	162)	0	batch_normalization_60[0][0]
conv2d_62 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	26244	activation_61[0][0]
concatenate_56 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	180)	0	concatenate_55[0][0] conv2d_62[0][0]
batch_normalization_61 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	180)	720	concatenate_56[0][0]

activation_62 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	180)	0	batch_normalization_61[0][0]
conv2d_63 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	29160	activation_62[0][0]
concatenate_57 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	198)	0	concatenate_56[0][0] conv2d_63[0][0]
batch_normalization_62 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	198)	792	concatenate_57[0][0]
activation_63 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	198)	0	batch_normalization_62[0][0]
conv2d_64 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	32076	activation_63[0][0]
concatenate_58 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	216)	0	concatenate_57[0][0] conv2d_64[0][0]
batch_normalization_63 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	216)	864	concatenate_58[0][0]
activation_64 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	216)	0	batch_normalization_63[0][0]
conv2d_65 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	34992	activation_64[0][0]
concatenate_59 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	234)	0	concatenate_58[0][0] conv2d_65[0][0]
batch_normalization_64 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	234)	936	concatenate_59[0][0]
activation_65 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	234)	0	batch_normalization_64[0][0]
conv2d_66 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	37908	activation_65[0][0]
concatenate_60 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	252)	0	concatenate_59[0][0] conv2d_66[0][0]
batch_normalization_65 (BatchNo	(None,	32,	32,	252)	1008	concatenate_60[0][0]
activation_66 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	252)	0	batch_normalization_65[0][0]
conv2d_67 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	18)	4536	activation_66[0][0]
average_pooling2d_5 (AveragePoo	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	conv2d_67[0][0]
batch_normalization_66 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	18)	72	average_pooling2d_5[0][0]
activation_67 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	0	batch_normalization_66[0][0]
conv2d_68 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	2916	activation_67[0][0]
concatenate_61 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	average_pooling2d_5[0][0] conv2d_68[0][0]
batch_normalization_67 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	36)	144	concatenate_61[0][0]
activation_68 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	36)	0	batch_normalization_67[0][0]
conv2d_69 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	5832	activation_68[0][0]
concatenate_62 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	54)	0	concatenate_61[0][0] conv2d_69[0][0]
batch_normalization_68 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	54)	216	concatenate_62[0][0]
activation_69 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	54)	0	batch_normalization_68[0][0]
conv2d_70 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	8748	activation_69[0][0]
concatenate_63 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	concatenate_62[0][0] conv2d_70[0][0]
batch_normalization_69 (BatchNo	(None,	16,	16,	72)	288	concatenate_63[0][0]
activation_70 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	batch_normalization_69[0][0]
conv2d_71 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	18)	11664	activation_70[0][0]
concatenate_64 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	90)	0	concatenate_63[0][0]

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batch_normalization_70 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	90)	360	concatenate_64[0][0]
activation_71 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	90)	0	batch_normalization_70[0][0]
conv2d_72 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	14580	activation_71[0][0]
concatenate_65 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	108)	0	concatenate_64[0][0] conv2d_72[0][0]
batch_normalization_71 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	108)	432	concatenate_65[0][0]
activation_72 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	108)	0	batch_normalization_71[0][0]
conv2d_73 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	17496	activation_72[0][0]
concatenate_66 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	126)	0	concatenate_65[0][0] conv2d_73[0][0]
batch_normalization_72 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	126)	504	concatenate_66[0][0]
activation_73 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	126)	0	batch_normalization_72[0][0]
conv2d_74 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	20412	activation_73[0][0]
concatenate_67 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	144)	0	concatenate_66[0][0] conv2d_74[0][0]
<pre>batch_normalization_73 (BatchNo</pre>	(None, 16,	, 16,	144)	576	concatenate_67[0][0]
activation_74 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	144)	0	batch_normalization_73[0][0]
conv2d_75 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	23328	activation_74[0][0]
concatenate_68 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	162)	0	concatenate_67[0][0] conv2d_75[0][0]
batch_normalization_74 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	162)	648	concatenate_68[0][0]
activation_75 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	162)	0	batch_normalization_74[0][0]
conv2d_76 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	26244	activation_75[0][0]
concatenate_69 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	180)	0	concatenate_68[0][0] conv2d_76[0][0]
batch_normalization_75 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	180)	720	concatenate_69[0][0]
activation_76 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	180)	0	batch_normalization_75[0][0]
conv2d_77 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	29160	activation_76[0][0]
concatenate_70 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	198)	0	concatenate_69[0][0] conv2d_77[0][0]
batch_normalization_76 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	198)	792	concatenate_70[0][0]
activation_77 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	198)	0	batch_normalization_76[0][0]
conv2d_78 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	32076	activation_77[0][0]
concatenate_71 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	216)	0	concatenate_70[0][0] conv2d_78[0][0]
batch_normalization_77 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	216)	864	concatenate_71[0][0]
activation_78 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	216)	0	batch_normalization_77[0][0]
conv2d_79 (Conv2D)	(None, 16,	, 16,	18)	34992	activation_78[0][0]
concatenate_72 (Concatenate)	(None, 16,	, 16,	234)	0	concatenate_71[0][0] conv2d_79[0][0]
batch_normalization_78 (BatchNo	(None, 16,	, 16,	234)	936	concatenate_72[0][0]
activation_79 (Activation)	(None, 16,	, 16,	234)	0	batch_normalization_78[0][0]

conv2d_80 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 18)	4212	activation_79[0][0]
average_pooling2d_6 (AveragePoo	(None, 8, 8, 18)	0	conv2d_80[0][0]
batch_normalization_79 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 18)	72	average_pooling2d_6[0][0]
activation_80 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	0	batch_normalization_79[0][0]
conv2d_81 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	2916	activation_80[0][0]
concatenate_73 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 36)	0	average_pooling2d_6[0][0] conv2d_81[0][0]
batch_normalization_80 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 36)	144	concatenate_73[0][0]
activation_81 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 36)	0	batch_normalization_80[0][0]
conv2d_82 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	5832	activation_81[0][0]
concatenate_74 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 54)	0	concatenate_73[0][0] conv2d_82[0][0]
batch_normalization_81 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 54)	216	concatenate_74[0][0]
activation_82 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 54)	0	batch_normalization_81[0][0]
conv2d_83 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	8748	activation_82[0][0]
concatenate_75 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 72)	0	concatenate_74[0][0] conv2d_83[0][0]
batch_normalization_82 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 72)	288	concatenate_75[0][0]
activation_83 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 72)	0	batch_normalization_82[0][0]
conv2d_84 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	11664	activation_83[0][0]
concatenate_76 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 90)	0	concatenate_75[0][0] conv2d_84[0][0]
batch_normalization_83 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 90)	360	concatenate_76[0][0]
activation_84 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 90)	0	batch_normalization_83[0][0]
conv2d_85 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	14580	activation_84[0][0]
concatenate_77 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 108)	0	concatenate_76[0][0] conv2d_85[0][0]
batch_normalization_84 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 108)	432	concatenate_77[0][0]
activation_85 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 108)	0	batch_normalization_84[0][0]
conv2d_86 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	17496	activation_85[0][0]
concatenate_78 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 126)	0	concatenate_77[0][0] conv2d_86[0][0]
batch_normalization_85 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 126)	504	concatenate_78[0][0]
activation_86 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 126)	0	batch_normalization_85[0][0]
conv2d_87 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	20412	activation_86[0][0]
concatenate_79 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 144)	0	concatenate_78[0][0] conv2d_87[0][0]
batch_normalization_86 (BatchNo	(None, 8, 8, 144)	576	concatenate_79[0][0]
activation_87 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 144)	0	batch_normalization_86[0][0]
conv2d_88 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 18)	23328	activation_87[0][0]
concatenate_80 (Concatenate)	(None, 8, 8, 162)	0	concatenate_79[0][0] conv2d_88[0][0]
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activation_88 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	162)	0	batch_normalization_87[0][0]
conv2d_89 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	26244	activation_88[0][0]
concatenate_81 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	180)	0	concatenate_80[0][0] conv2d_89[0][0]
batch_normalization_88 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	180)	720	concatenate_81[0][0]
activation_89 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	180)	0	batch_normalization_88[0][0]
conv2d_90 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	29160	activation_89[0][0]
concatenate_82 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	198)	0	concatenate_81[0][0] conv2d_90[0][0]
batch_normalization_89 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	198)	792	concatenate_82[0][0]
activation_90 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	198)	0	batch_normalization_89[0][0]
conv2d_91 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	32076	activation_90[0][0]
concatenate_83 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	concatenate_82[0][0] conv2d_91[0][0]
batch_normalization_90 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	216)	864	concatenate_83[0][0]
activation_91 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	batch_normalization_90[0][0]
conv2d_92 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	34992	activation_91[0][0]
concatenate_84 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	234)	0	concatenate_83[0][0] conv2d_92[0][0]
batch_normalization_91 (BatchNo	(None,	8,	8,	234)	936	concatenate_84[0][0]
activation_92 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	234)	0	batch_normalization_91[0][0]
conv2d_93 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	18)	4212	activation_92[0][0]
average_pooling2d_7 (AveragePoo	(None,	4,	4,	18)	0	conv2d_93[0][0]
batch_normalization_92 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	18)	72	average_pooling2d_7[0][0]
activation_93 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	0	batch_normalization_92[0][0]
conv2d_94 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	2916	activation_93[0][0]
concatenate_85 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	36)	0	average_pooling2d_7[0][0] conv2d_94[0][0]
batch_normalization_93 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	36)	144	concatenate_85[0][0]
activation_94 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	36)	0	batch_normalization_93[0][0]
conv2d_95 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	5832	activation_94[0][0]
concatenate_86 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	54)	0	concatenate_85[0][0] conv2d_95[0][0]
batch_normalization_94 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	54)	216	concatenate_86[0][0]
activation_95 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	54)	0	batch_normalization_94[0][0]
conv2d_96 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	8748	activation_95[0][0]
concatenate_87 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	concatenate_86[0][0] conv2d_96[0][0]
batch_normalization_95 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	72)	288	concatenate_87[0][0]
activation_96 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	batch_normalization_95[0][0]
conv2d_97 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	11664	activation_96[0][0]
	/ NT	л	л	001	^	

concatenate_88 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	90)	U	concatenate_8/[U][U] conv2d_97[0][0]
batch_normalization_96 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	90)	360	concatenate_88[0][0]
activation_97 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	90)	0	batch_normalization_96[0][0]
conv2d_98 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	14580	activation_97[0][0]
concatenate_89 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	108)	0	concatenate_88[0][0] conv2d_98[0][0]
batch_normalization_97 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	108)	432	concatenate_89[0][0]
activation_98 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	108)	0	batch_normalization_97[0][0]
conv2d_99 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	17496	activation_98[0][0]
concatenate_90 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	126)	0	concatenate_89[0][0] conv2d_99[0][0]
batch_normalization_98 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	126)	504	concatenate_90[0][0]
activation_99 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	126)	0	batch_normalization_98[0][0]
conv2d_100 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	20412	activation_99[0][0]
concatenate_91 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	144)	0	concatenate_90[0][0] conv2d_100[0][0]
batch_normalization_99 (BatchNo	(None,	4,	4,	144)	576	concatenate_91[0][0]
activation_100 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	144)	0	batch_normalization_99[0][0]
conv2d_101 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	23328	activation_100[0][0]
concatenate_92 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	162)	0	concatenate_91[0][0] conv2d_101[0][0]
batch_normalization_100 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	162)	648	concatenate_92[0][0]
activation_101 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	162)	0	batch_normalization_100[0][0]
conv2d_102 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	26244	activation_101[0][0]
concatenate_93 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	180)	0	concatenate_92[0][0] conv2d_102[0][0]
batch_normalization_101 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	180)	720	concatenate_93[0][0]
activation_102 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	180)	0	batch_normalization_101[0][0]
conv2d_103 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	29160	activation_102[0][0]
concatenate_94 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	198)	0	concatenate_93[0][0] conv2d_103[0][0]
batch_normalization_102 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	198)	792	concatenate_94[0][0]
activation_103 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	198)	0	batch_normalization_102[0][0]
conv2d_104 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	32076	activation_103[0][0]
concatenate_95 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	216)	0	concatenate_94[0][0] conv2d_104[0][0]
batch_normalization_103 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	216)	864	concatenate_95[0][0]
activation_104 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	216)	0	batch_normalization_103[0][0]
conv2d_105 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	18)	34992	activation_104[0][0]
concatenate_96 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	234)	0	concatenate_95[0][0] conv2d_105[0][0]
batch_normalization_104 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	234)	936	concatenate_96[0][0]
105 (3.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	/37			0041	^	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

activation_IU5 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	234)	U	<pre>patcn_normalization_104[0][0]</pre>
average_pooling2d_8 (AveragePoo	(None,	2,	2,	234)	0	activation_105[0][0]
conv2d_106 (Conv2D)	(None,	1,	1,	10)	9370	average_pooling2d_8[0][0]
activation_106 (Activation)	(None,	1,	1,	10)	0	conv2d_106[0][0]
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None,	10)			0	activation_106[0][0]
Total params: 995,230 Trainable params: 981,658				======		

Non-trainable params: 13,572

```
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation range = 15, horizontal flip = True, width shift range = 0.1,
height_shift_range = 0.1, zoom_range = 0.2, shear_range = 15)
datagen.fit(x train)
```

### In [0]:

```
from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, CSVLogger
ckpt = ModelCheckpoint(os.path.join(path, 'model.hdf5'), monitor = 'val acc')
csv = CSVLogger(os.path.join(path, 'log.csv'), append = True)
```

#### In [0]:

```
# determine Loss function and Optimizer
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              optimizer=SGD(0.01, momentum = 0.7),
             metrics=['accuracy'])
```

## In [0]:

Epoch 8/30

```
model.fit generator(datagen.flow(x train, y train, batch size), steps per epoch = x train.shape[0]/
batch size, epochs = 30, validation data =(x test, y test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt])
model.save weights(os.path.join(path, '30epochs.h5'))
```

```
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math ops.py:3066: to int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.cast instead.
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math grad.py:102: div (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is depr
ecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Deprecated in favor of operator or tf.math.divide.
Epoch 1/30
391/390 [============ ] - 301s 769ms/step - loss: 7.0762 - acc: 0.4017 -
val loss: 2.7243 - val acc: 0.2101
Epoch 2/30
391/390 [============== ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.9663 - acc: 0.4695 -
val loss: 2.2608 - val acc: 0.3896
Epoch 3/30
391/390 [============= ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 1.7373 - acc: 0.5277 -
val loss: 1.9559 - val acc: 0.4850
Epoch 4/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 1.6122 - acc: 0.5716 -
val loss: 2.2660 - val acc: 0.4709
Epoch 5/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 1.5173 - acc: 0.5992 -
val loss: 1.9089 - val acc: 0.5104
Epoch 6/30
391/390 [============ ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.4472 - acc: 0.6283 -
val_loss: 1.7864 - val_acc: 0.5552
Epoch 7/30
391/390 [================== ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.3962 - acc: 0.6436 -
val loss: 1.6632 - val acc: 0.5665
```

```
391/390 [============ ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.3499 - acc: 0.6632 -
val loss: 1.5832 - val acc: 0.6090
Epoch 9/30
391/390 [============== ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.3047 - acc: 0.6794 -
val_loss: 1.4688 - val_acc: 0.6398
Epoch 10/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.2727 - acc: 0.6916 -
val loss: 1.8136 - val acc: 0.5927
Epoch 11/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 1.2387 - acc: 0.7044 -
val loss: 1.3662 - val acc: 0.6650
Epoch 12/30
391/390 [============ ] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 1.2134 - acc: 0.7111 -
val loss: 1.2340 - val acc: 0.7158
Epoch 13/30
val loss: 1.3248 - val acc: 0.6928
Epoch 14/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 1.1575 - acc: 0.7331 -
val loss: 1.2079 - val acc: 0.7246
Epoch 15/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 1.1282 - acc: 0.7422 -
val loss: 1.4078 - val acc: 0.6715
Epoch 16/30
391/390 [============ ] - 280s 717ms/step - loss: 1.1073 - acc: 0.7491 -
val loss: 1.3001 - val acc: 0.6969
Epoch 17/30
391/390 [============= ] - 280s 717ms/step - loss: 1.0949 - acc: 0.7543 -
val loss: 1.3848 - val acc: 0.6918
Epoch 18/30
391/390 [============ ] - 280s 715ms/step - loss: 1.0689 - acc: 0.7614 -
val loss: 1.4064 - val acc: 0.6932
Epoch 19/30
391/390 [============== ] - 279s 714ms/step - loss: 1.0511 - acc: 0.7685 -
val loss: 1.2036 - val acc: 0.7261
Epoch 20/30
391/390 [============== ] - 279s 713ms/step - loss: 1.0426 - acc: 0.7706 -
val loss: 1.1953 - val_acc: 0.7335
Epoch 21/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 278s 712ms/step - loss: 1.0226 - acc: 0.7785 -
val loss: 1.2224 - val acc: 0.7262
Epoch 22/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 278s 712ms/step - loss: 1.0009 - acc: 0.7881 -
val loss: 1.2863 - val_acc: 0.7080
Epoch 23/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 278s 712ms/step - loss: 0.9891 - acc: 0.7892 -
val loss: 1.1319 - val acc: 0.7507
Epoch 24/30
391/390 [============ ] - 278s 712ms/step - loss: 0.9776 - acc: 0.7923 -
val loss: 1.0027 - val_acc: 0.7850
Epoch 25/30
391/390 [============] - 279s 714ms/step - loss: 0.9666 - acc: 0.7987 -
val loss: 1.1532 - val acc: 0.7573
Epoch 26/30
391/390 [=======] - 280s 717ms/step - loss: 0.9483 - acc: 0.8030 -
val loss: 0.9879 - val acc: 0.7959
Epoch 27/30
391/390 [============= ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 0.9394 - acc: 0.8037 -
val loss: 0.9873 - val acc: 0.7953
Epoch 28/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 0.9305 - acc: 0.8096 -
val loss: 1.0487 - val acc: 0.7711
Epoch 29/30
391/390 [============== ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 0.9175 - acc: 0.8133 -
val_loss: 1.1011 - val_acc: 0.7561
Epoch 30/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 0.9140 - acc: 0.8159 -
val loss: 1.0169 - val acc: 0.7874
```

```
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 0.9025 - acc: 0.8154 -
val loss: 0.8638 - val acc: 0.8250
Epoch 2/30
391/390 [============ ] - 282s 721ms/step - loss: 0.8880 - acc: 0.8205 -
val loss: 1.1500 - val acc: 0.7579
Epoch 3/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 0.8771 - acc: 0.8245 -
val_loss: 1.1167 - val_acc: 0.7605
Epoch 4/30
391/390 [============== ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 0.8728 - acc: 0.8261 -
val_loss: 1.0960 - val_acc: 0.7643
Epoch 5/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 718ms/step - loss: 0.8609 - acc: 0.8320 -
val loss: 1.3143 - val acc: 0.7280
Epoch 6/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 0.8508 - acc: 0.8326 -
val loss: 1.1231 - val acc: 0.7702
Epoch 7/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 0.8448 - acc: 0.8333 -
val loss: 0.8784 - val acc: 0.8293
Epoch 8/30
val loss: 1.0412 - val acc: 0.7764
Epoch 9/30
391/390 [============ ] - 281s 720ms/step - loss: 0.8227 - acc: 0.8398 -
val loss: 1.1882 - val acc: 0.7495
Epoch 10/30
391/390 [======== ] - 282s 721ms/step - loss: 0.8187 - acc: 0.8413 -
val loss: 0.9523 - val acc: 0.8095
Epoch 11/30
391/390 [============= ] - 281s 719ms/step - loss: 0.8109 - acc: 0.8447 -
val loss: 0.9656 - val acc: 0.8019
Epoch 12/30
391/390 [============] - 282s 720ms/step - loss: 0.8043 - acc: 0.8463 -
val loss: 1.0320 - val acc: 0.7952
Epoch 13/30
305/390 [=========>.....] - ETA: 58s - loss: 0.7942 - acc: 0.8495
In [0]:
#restoring the last model
from keras.models import load model
model = load model(os.path.join(path, 'model.hdf5'))
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range = 15, horizontal_flip = True, width_shift_range = 0.1,
height shift range = 0.1, zoom range = 0.2, shear range = 15)
datagen.fit(x train)
model.fit_generator(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch = x_train.shape[0]/
batch size, epochs = 30, validation data = (x test, y test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt])
model.save_weights(os.path.join(path, '72epochs.h5'))
Epoch 1/30
val loss: 0.8482 - val acc: 0.8320
Epoch 2/30
val loss: 0.7481 - val acc: 0.8645
Epoch 3/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 697ms/step - loss: 0.7072 - acc: 0.8747 -
val_loss: 0.8450 - val_acc: 0.8378
Epoch 4/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 699ms/step - loss: 0.7020 - acc: 0.8749 -
val loss: 1.3341 - val acc: 0.7237
Epoch 5/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.7001 - acc: 0.8760 -
val loss: 0.9239 - val acc: 0.8147
Epoch 6/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6851 - acc: 0.8795 -
val loss: 0.8432 - val acc: 0.8421
Epoch 7/30
391/390 [============= ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6799 - acc: 0.8812 -
val loss: 0.7917 - val acc: 0.8431
Epoch 8/30
391/390 [============ ] - 272s 696ms/step - loss: 0.6827 - acc: 0.8793 -
```

Epoch 1/30

val loss. N 9111 - val acc. N 8182

```
Epoch 9/30
391/390 [============] - 272s 696ms/step - loss: 0.6756 - acc: 0.8824 -
val loss: 0.7613 - val acc: 0.8548
Epoch 10/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6764 - acc: 0.8819 -
val loss: 0.9727 - val acc: 0.8091
Epoch 11/30
391/390 [============] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6635 - acc: 0.8840 -
val loss: 0.8100 - val acc: 0.8507
Epoch 12/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6630 - acc: 0.8863 -
val loss: 0.8723 - val acc: 0.8302
Epoch 13/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6583 - acc: 0.8868 -
val loss: 0.9680 - val acc: 0.8054
Epoch 14/30
391/390 [============== ] - 272s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6538 - acc: 0.8895 -
val loss: 0.7967 - val_acc: 0.8537
Epoch 15/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6515 - acc: 0.8880 -
val loss: 0.9328 - val acc: 0.8135
Epoch 16/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6461 - acc: 0.8907 -
val loss: 0.8955 - val acc: 0.8235
Epoch 17/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 699ms/step - loss: 0.6437 - acc: 0.8912 -
val loss: 0.8498 - val acc: 0.8352
Epoch 18/30
391/390 [============= ] - 272s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6446 - acc: 0.8905 -
val loss: 1.0233 - val acc: 0.8077
Epoch 19/30
391/390 [============= ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6399 - acc: 0.8913 -
val loss: 0.8660 - val acc: 0.8320
Epoch 20/30
391/390 [======== ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6378 - acc: 0.8926 -
val loss: 0.7881 - val acc: 0.8627
Epoch 21/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6334 - acc: 0.8930 -
val loss: 0.8520 - val acc: 0.8367
Epoch 22/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 698ms/step - loss: 0.6295 - acc: 0.8935 -
val loss: 0.7744 - val acc: 0.8552
Epoch 23/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 699ms/step - loss: 0.6360 - acc: 0.8926 -
val_loss: 0.7599 - val_acc: 0.8617
Epoch 24/30
391/390 [============ ] - 272s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6204 - acc: 0.8969 -
val loss: 1.0240 - val acc: 0.7970
Epoch 25/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6234 - acc: 0.8969 -
val_loss: 0.8029 - val_acc: 0.8475
Epoch 26/30
391/390 [============ ] - 272s 696ms/step - loss: 0.6203 - acc: 0.8971 -
val loss: 0.8687 - val acc: 0.8317
Epoch 27/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6237 - acc: 0.8978 -
val loss: 0.7873 - val acc: 0.8573
Epoch 28/30
391/390 [============] - 272s 696ms/step - loss: 0.6140 - acc: 0.8991 -
val loss: 0.8532 - val acc: 0.8428
Epoch 29/30
391/390 [============ ] - 272s 696ms/step - loss: 0.6160 - acc: 0.8993 -
val loss: 0.7863 - val acc: 0.8588
Epoch 30/30
391/390 [============ ] - 272s 696ms/step - loss: 0.6055 - acc: 0.9002 -
val loss: 0.9144 - val acc: 0.8296
```

var 1055. V.7111 var acc. V.0102

```
model.load_weights(os.path.join(path, '72epochs.h5'))
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range = 15, horizontal_flip = True, width_shift_range = 0.1,
height_shift_range = 0.1, zoom_range = 0.2, shear_range = 15)
datagen.fit(x_train)
model.fit_generator(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch = x_train.shape[0]/
hatch_size_epochs = 30__validation_data = (x_test__v_test__)__callbacks = [csv__ckpt1]
```

```
model.save_weights(os.path.join(path, '102epochs.h5'))

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math_ops.py:3066: to_int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:

Use of cost instead
```

```
Use tf.cast instead.
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math_grad.py:102: div (from tensorflow.python.ops.math_ops) is depr
ecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Deprecated in favor of operator or tf.math.divide.
Epoch 1/30
391/390 [============ ] - 293s 749ms/step - loss: 0.6085 - acc: 0.9015 -
val loss: 0.8522 - val acc: 0.8419
Epoch 2/30
391/390 [============== ] - 276s 706ms/step - loss: 0.6065 - acc: 0.9018 -
val loss: 0.8206 - val acc: 0.8466
Epoch 3/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 274s 701ms/step - loss: 0.6005 - acc: 0.9033 -
val loss: 0.8312 - val acc: 0.8405
Epoch 4/30
391/390 [============= ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5962 - acc: 0.9037 -
val loss: 0.6590 - val_acc: 0.8825
Epoch 5/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 274s 700ms/step - loss: 0.5922 - acc: 0.9054 -
val loss: 1.0431 - val acc: 0.7991
Epoch 6/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 699ms/step - loss: 0.5945 - acc: 0.9043 -
val loss: 0.9608 - val acc: 0.8028
Epoch 7/30
391/390 [============ ] - 273s 699ms/step - loss: 0.5865 - acc: 0.9057 -
val loss: 0.8287 - val acc: 0.8488
Epoch 8/30
391/390 [=======] - 274s 700ms/step - loss: 0.5983 - acc: 0.9040 -
val loss: 0.8926 - val acc: 0.8376
Epoch 9/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5905 - acc: 0.9044 -
val loss: 0.7270 - val acc: 0.8633
Epoch 10/30
391/390 [============] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5825 - acc: 0.9074 -
val_loss: 0.8707 - val_acc: 0.8284
Epoch 11/30
391/390 [============ ] - 275s 704ms/step - loss: 0.5773 - acc: 0.9088 -
val loss: 0.8716 - val acc: 0.8333
Epoch 12/30
391/390 [============ ] - 276s 705ms/step - loss: 0.5806 - acc: 0.9083 -
val loss: 0.8137 - val acc: 0.8616
Epoch 13/30
391/390 [============= ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5785 - acc: 0.9078 -
val loss: 0.8176 - val_acc: 0.8561
Epoch 14/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5778 - acc: 0.9083 -
val loss: 1.0768 - val acc: 0.7976
Epoch 15/30
391/390 [============== ] - 275s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5750 - acc: 0.9089 -
val_loss: 0.8099 - val_acc: 0.8494
Epoch 16/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 701ms/step - loss: 0.5719 - acc: 0.9115 -
val loss: 0.7910 - val acc: 0.8520
Epoch 17/30
391/390 [============ ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5748 - acc: 0.9101 -
val loss: 0.7055 - val acc: 0.8726
Epoch 18/30
391/390 [============ ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5643 - acc: 0.9120 -
val loss: 0.7967 - val acc: 0.8578
Epoch 19/30
391/390 [============= ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5606 - acc: 0.9131 -
val loss: 0.7192 - val acc: 0.8735
Epoch 20/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5627 - acc: 0.9114 -
val loss: 0.7588 - val acc: 0.8616
Epoch 21/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5582 - acc: 0.9135 -
val loss: 0.8157 - val acc: 0.8477
```

Epoch 22/30

```
val loss: 0.8063 - val acc: 0.8579
Epoch 23/30
391/390 [======= ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5523 - acc: 0.9154 -
val loss: 0.7784 - val acc: 0.8606
Epoch 24/30
391/390 [======= ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5618 - acc: 0.9128 -
val loss: 0.8646 - val acc: 0.8372
Epoch 25/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5533 - acc: 0.9163 -
val loss: 0.7414 - val acc: 0.8715
Epoch 26/30
391/390 [=============== ] - 275s 704ms/step - loss: 0.5468 - acc: 0.9167 -
val loss: 0.8146 - val_acc: 0.8442
Epoch 27/30
391/390 [=========== ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5505 - acc: 0.9159 -
val_loss: 0.6578 - val_acc: 0.8875
Epoch 28/30
391/390 [============ ] - 275s 704ms/step - loss: 0.5440 - acc: 0.9173 -
val loss: 0.7130 - val acc: 0.8736
Epoch 29/30
391/390 [============ ] - 275s 703ms/step - loss: 0.5515 - acc: 0.9153 -
val loss: 0.8489 - val acc: 0.8469
Epoch 30/30
391/390 [============ ] - 274s 701ms/step - loss: 0.5407 - acc: 0.9189 -
val loss: 1.0301 - val acc: 0.8035
In [0]:
model.fit generator(datagen.flow(x train, y train, batch size), steps per epoch =
1.5*x train.shape[0]/batch size, epochs = 30, validation data =(x test, y test), callbacks = [csv,
model.save weights(os.path.join(path, '132epochs.h5'))
Epoch 1/30
586/585 [=========== ] - 404s 689ms/step - loss: 0.5365 - acc: 0.9203 -
val loss: 0.7786 - val acc: 0.8584
Epoch 2/30
586/585 [===========] - 403s 688ms/step - loss: 0.5404 - acc: 0.9175 -
val loss: 0.7118 - val acc: 0.8775
Epoch 3/30
586/585 [===========] - 402s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5311 - acc: 0.9210 -
val loss: 0.7592 - val acc: 0.8632
Epoch 4/30
586/585 [=========== ] - 402s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5346 - acc: 0.9207 -
val loss: 0.7722 - val_acc: 0.8618
Epoch 5/30
586/585 [===========] - 402s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5259 - acc: 0.9235 -
val loss: 0.9573 - val acc: 0.8196
Epoch 6/30
586/585 [=============== ] - 402s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5279 - acc: 0.9210 -
val_loss: 0.7815 - val_acc: 0.8568
Epoch 7/30
586/585 [===========] - 402s 687ms/step - loss: 0.5223 - acc: 0.9234 -
val loss: 0.6805 - val acc: 0.8873
Epoch 8/30
586/585 [============] - 402s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5227 - acc: 0.9236 -
val loss: 1.0442 - val acc: 0.8167
Epoch 9/30
586/585 [===========] - 402s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5188 - acc: 0.9248 -
val loss: 0.7324 - val acc: 0.8698
Epoch 10/30
586/585 [===========] - 403s 688ms/step - loss: 0.5198 - acc: 0.9238 -
val loss: 0.7930 - val acc: 0.8499
Epoch 11/30
586/585 [=========== ] - 404s 689ms/step - loss: 0.5200 - acc: 0.9236 -
val loss: 0.8599 - val acc: 0.8485
Epoch 12/30
586/585 [=========== ] - 404s 689ms/step - loss: 0.5092 - acc: 0.9266 -
val loss: 0.7357 - val acc: 0.8754
Epoch 13/30
586/585 [============] - 403s 688ms/step - loss: 0.5063 - acc: 0.9278 -
val loss: 0.6651 - val acc: 0.8794
Epoch 14/30
```

586/585 [============ ] - 404s 689ms/step - loss: 0.5132 - acc: 0.9260 -

0.000

0 7050

391/390 [=======] - 275s 704ms/step - loss: 0.5502 - acc: 0.9166 -

```
Epoch 15/30
586/585 [============] - 403s 689ms/step - loss: 0.5073 - acc: 0.9270 -
val loss: 0.7578 - val acc: 0.8609
Epoch 16/30
586/585 [===========] - 403s 688ms/step - loss: 0.5027 - acc: 0.9294 -
val loss: 0.7870 - val acc: 0.8594
Epoch 17/30
586/585 [============== ] - 401s 685ms/step - loss: 0.4996 - acc: 0.9290 -
val loss: 0.7860 - val_acc: 0.8559
Epoch 18/30
586/585 [========== ] - 400s 682ms/step - loss: 0.5067 - acc: 0.9285 -
val loss: 0.7413 - val acc: 0.8640
Epoch 19/30
586/585 [===========] - 399s 681ms/step - loss: 0.4989 - acc: 0.9302 -
val loss: 0.7454 - val acc: 0.8699
586/585 [===========] - 398s 680ms/step - loss: 0.4985 - acc: 0.9303 -
val loss: 0.6877 - val acc: 0.8870
Epoch 21/30
586/585 [===========] - 401s 684ms/step - loss: 0.4924 - acc: 0.9306 -
val loss: 0.6924 - val acc: 0.8767
Epoch 22/30
586/585 [===========] - 400s 682ms/step - loss: 0.4974 - acc: 0.9304 -
val loss: 0.7213 - val acc: 0.8742
Epoch 23/30
586/585 [==========] - 399s 681ms/step - loss: 0.4871 - acc: 0.9328 -
val loss: 0.9453 - val acc: 0.8232
Epoch 24/30
586/585 [============ ] - 400s 683ms/step - loss: 0.4889 - acc: 0.9326 -
val loss: 0.7593 - val acc: 0.8672
Epoch 25/30
586/585 [===========] - 400s 682ms/step - loss: 0.4856 - acc: 0.9333 -
val loss: 0.7471 - val acc: 0.8652
Epoch 26/30
586/585 [===========] - 400s 683ms/step - loss: 0.4842 - acc: 0.9333 -
val loss: 0.8415 - val acc: 0.8462
Epoch 27/30
586/585 [===========] - 400s 682ms/step - loss: 0.4870 - acc: 0.9333 -
val loss: 0.7794 - val acc: 0.8569
Epoch 28/30
586/585 [============= ] - 399s 681ms/step - loss: 0.4854 - acc: 0.9334 -
val_loss: 0.6650 - val_acc: 0.8830
Epoch 29/30
586/585 [======== ] - 400s 683ms/step - loss: 0.4736 - acc: 0.9355 -
val loss: 0.6903 - val acc: 0.8859
Epoch 30/30
586/585 [===========] - 400s 683ms/step - loss: 0.4832 - acc: 0.9341 -
val_loss: 0.8638 - val_acc: 0.8426
In [0]:
keras.backend.set value(model.optimizer.lr, .001)
model.fit generator(datagen.flow(x train, y train, batch size), steps per epoch = 3*x train.shape[0
]/batch_size, epochs = 20, validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt])
model.save weights (os.path.join (path, '157epochs.h5')) #157 because it ran for 5 epochs before, as
i forgot to update the learning rate
Epoch 1/20
ss: 0.3784 - val_acc: 0.9125
Epoch 2/20
ss: 0.4052 - val acc: 0.9070
Epoch 3/20
ss: 0.4143 - val acc: 0.9061
Epoch 4/20
ss: 0.4531 - val acc: 0.9028
Epoch 5/20
ss: 0.4063 - val acc: 0.9105
Epoch 6/20
```

val loss: U./859 - val acc: U.8623

ss: 0.4300 - val acc: 0.9067

```
Epoch 7/20
ss: 0.4415 - val acc: 0.9029
Epoch 8/20
ss: 0.4012 - val acc: 0.9125
Epoch 9/20
ss: 0.4686 - val acc: 0.8975
Epoch 10/20
ss: 0.4428 - val acc: 0.9036
Epoch 11/20
ss: 0.4368 - val acc: 0.9089
Epoch 12/20
ss: 0.4116 - val acc: 0.9116
Epoch 13/20
ss: 0.4601 - val acc: 0.9014
Epoch 14/20
ss: 0.4160 - val acc: 0.9142
Epoch 15/20
ss: 0.4113 - val_acc: 0.9121
Epoch 16/20
ss: 0.4877 - val_acc: 0.8948
Epoch 17/20
ss: 0.4471 - val_acc: 0.9068
Epoch 18/20
ss: 0.5133 - val acc: 0.8906
Epoch 19/20
ss: 0.4508 - val acc: 0.9065
Epoch 20/20
ss: 0.4517 - val acc: 0.9006
In [0]:
model.load weights(os.path.join(path, '157epochs.h5'))
keras.backend.set value (model.optimizer.momentum, 0.7)
keras.backend.set value (model.optimizer.lr, 0.001)
best ckpt = ModelCheckpoint(os.path.join(path, 'best model.h5'), monitor = 'val acc',
save_best_only = True)
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation range = 15, horizontal flip = True, width shift range = 0.1,
height_shift_range = 0.1, zoom_range = 0.2, shear_range = 15)
datagen.fit(x train)
model.fit_generator(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch = 3*x_train.shape[0
]/batch_size, epochs = 20, validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt, best_ckpt])
model.save weights(os.path.join(path, '177epochs.h5'))
Epoch 1/20
ss: 0.4215 - val acc: 0.9101
Epoch 2/20
ss: 0.4599 - val_acc: 0.9045
Epoch 3/20
ss: 0.4914 - val_acc: 0.8930
Epoch 4/20
ss: 0.4312 - val_acc: 0.9123
ss: 0.4124 - val acc: 0.9129
```

- ----

```
ss: 0.4092 - val_acc: 0.9140
Epoch 7/20
ss: 0.4962 - val acc: 0.8972
Epoch 8/20
ss: 0.4710 - val acc: 0.9019
ss: 0.4319 - val acc: 0.9105
Epoch 10/20
ss: 0.4423 - val acc: 0.9069
Epoch 11/20
ss: 0.4416 - val acc: 0.9097
Epoch 12/20
ss: 0.4437 - val acc: 0.9083
Epoch 13/20
ss: 0.4420 - val acc: 0.9123
Epoch 14/20
ss: 0.4634 - val acc: 0.9031
Epoch 15/20
ss: 0.5390 - val acc: 0.8916
Epoch 16/20
ss: 0.4416 - val_acc: 0.9088
Epoch 17/20
ss: 0.4303 - val_acc: 0.9083
Epoch 18/20
ss: 0.4674 - val acc: 0.9016
Epoch 19/20
ss: 0.4599 - val acc: 0.9078
Epoch 20/20
ss: 0.4531 - val acc: 0.9072
In [0]:
model.load weights(os.path.join(path, '177epochs.h5'))
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
keras.backend.set value (model.optimizer.momentum, 0.7)
keras.backend.set value(model.optimizer.lr, 0.001)
best_ckpt = ModelCheckpoint(os.path.join(path, 'best_model.h5'), monitor = 'val_acc',
save_best_only = True)
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation range = 15, horizontal flip = True, width shift range = 0.1,
height_shift_range = 0.1, zoom_range = 0.2, shear_range = 15)
datagen.fit(x train)
model.fit generator(datagen.flow(x train, y train, batch size), steps per epoch =
3.5*x_train.shape[0]/batch_size, epochs = 10, validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv,
ckpt, best ckpt])
model.save weights(os.path.join(path, '187epochs.h5'))
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math_ops.py:3066: to_int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math_ops) is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.cast instead.
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math grad.py:102: div (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is depr
ecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Deprecated in favor of operator or tf.math.divide.
Epoch 1/10
ss: 0.4150 - val acc: 0.9147
Epoch 2/10
```

ss. U 4651 - Mal acc. U 8051

```
33. V.TULI
       var acc. 0.7071
Epoch 3/10
ss: 0.4534 - val acc: 0.9077
Epoch 4/10
ss: 0.4615 - val acc: 0.9039
Epoch 5/10
ss: 0.4345 - val acc: 0.9122
Epoch 6/10
ss: 0.4552 - val acc: 0.9066
Epoch 7/10
ss: 0.4504 - val acc: 0.9085
Epoch 8/10
ss: 0.4907 - val_acc: 0.8999
Epoch 9/10
ss: 0.4499 - val acc: 0.9081
Epoch 10/10
ss: 0.4282 - val acc: 0.9140
In [0]:
model.load weights(os.path.join(path, '187epochs.h5'))
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range = 10, horizontal_flip = True, width_shift_range = 0.08,
height_shift_range = 0.08, zoom_range = 0.15, shear_range = 10)
datagen.fit(x train)
model.fit_generator(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch = 4*x_train.shape[0
]/batch_size, epochs = 10, validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt, best_ckpt])
model.save weights(os.path.join(path, '197epochs.h5'))
Epoch 1/10
oss: 0.4136 - val acc: 0.9134
Epoch 2/10
oss: 0.4497 - val_acc: 0.9056
Epoch 3/10
1563/1562 [============== ] - 1053s 674ms/step - loss: 0.1266 - acc: 0.9857 - val 1
oss: 0.4673 - val_acc: 0.9032
Epoch 4/10
oss: 0.4837 - val_acc: 0.8996
Epoch 5/10
1563/1562 [============== ] - 1064s 681ms/step - loss: 0.1270 - acc: 0.9862 - val 1
oss: 0.4422 - val acc: 0.9090
Epoch 6/10
oss: 0.4395 - val acc: 0.9095
Epoch 7/10
1563/1562 [============= ] - 1064s 680ms/step - loss: 0.1272 - acc: 0.9860 - val 1
oss: 0.5276 - val acc: 0.8968
Epoch 8/10
oss: 0.4768 - val acc: 0.9052
Epoch 9/10
oss: 0.4302 - val acc: 0.9125
Epoch 10/10
1563/1562 [============== ] - 1060s 678ms/step - loss: 0.1269 - acc: 0.9863 - val 1
oss: 0.4558 - val acc: 0.9082
In [0]:
model.load weights(os.path.join(path, '197epochs.h5'))
keras.backend.set value (model.optimizer.lr, 0.0001)
bacth size = 256
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range = 5, horizontal_flip = True, width_shift_range = 0.05,
```

height shift range = 0.05, shear range = 5)

```
datagen.fit(x train)
best ckpt = ModelCheckpoint(os.path.join(path, 'best model.h5'), monitor = 'val acc',
save best only = True)
model.fit generator(datagen.flow(x train, y train, batch size), steps per epoch = 3*x train.shape[0
]/batch_size, epochs = 10, validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt, best_ckpt])
model.save weights(os.path.join(path, '207epochs.h5'))
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math_ops.py:3066: to_int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is
deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.cast instead.
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-
packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math grad.py:102: div (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is depr
ecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Deprecated in favor of operator or tf.math.divide.
Epoch 1/10
ss: 0.3443 - val acc: 0.9235
Epoch 2/10
ss: 0.3436 - val acc: 0.9238
Epoch 3/10
ss: 0.3457 - val acc: 0.9222
Epoch 4/10
ss: 0.3404 - val acc: 0.9242
Epoch 5/10
ss: 0.3404 - val acc: 0.9234
Epoch 6/10
ss: 0.3386 - val acc: 0.9223
Epoch 7/10
740/1171 [==========>.....] - ETA: 4:51 - loss: 0.0367 - acc: 0.9970
KeyboardInterrupt
                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-15-3aaabc2d6cc6> in <module>()
     6 datagen.fit(x train)
     7 best ckpt = ModelCheckpoint(os.path.join(path, 'best model.h5'), monitor = 'val acc', save
best only = True)
----> 8 model.fit_generator(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch = 3*x_train
.shape[0]/batch_size, epochs = 10, validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt,
best ckpt])
     9 model.save weights (os.path.join(path, '177epochs.h5'))
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/legacy/interfaces.py in wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
                    warnings.warn('Update your `' + object name + '` call to the ' +
    89
                                'Keras 2 API: ' + signature, stacklevel=2)
    90
---> 91
                return func(*args, **kwargs)
             wrapper._original_function = func
    92
             return wrapper
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py in fit_generator(self, generator,
steps per epoch, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation data, validation steps, class weight,
max_queue_size, workers, use_multiprocessing, shuffle, initial_epoch)
  1416
                use multiprocessing=use multiprocessing,
  1417
                shuffle=shuffle,
-> 1418
                initial epoch=initial epoch)
  1419
  1420
         @interfaces.legacy generator methods support
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/engine/training generator.py in fit generator(model,
generator, steps per epoch, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation data, validation steps,
class weight, max queue size, workers, use multiprocessing, shuffle, initial epoch)
   215
                    outs = model.train on batch(x, y,
   216
                                           sample_weight=sample_weight,
--> 217
                                           class_weight=class_weight)
   218
                    outs = to list(outs)
   219
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py in train on batch(self, x, y,
sample weight, class weight)
```

```
1215
               ins = x + y + sample\_weights
  1216
            self. make train function()
-> 1217
            outputs = self.train function(ins)
  1218
            return unpack_singleton(outputs)
  1219
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py in call (self,
                   return self. legacy call(inputs)
  2713
  2714
-> 2715
               return self. call(inputs)
  2716
            else:
  2717
               if py any(is tensor(x) for x in inputs):
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow backend.py in call(self, inputs)
               fetched = self. callable fn(*array vals, run metadata=self.run metadata)
  2674
-> 2675
               fetched = self._callable_fn(*array_vals)
  2676
            return fetched[:len(self.outputs)]
  2677
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/client/session.py in call (self,
*args, **kwargs)
  1437
              ret = tf session.TF SessionRunCallable(
  1438
                 self. session. session, self. handle, args, status,
-> 1439
                 run_metadata_ptr)
  1440
            if run metadata:
  1441
             proto_data = tf_session.TF_GetBuffer(run_metadata_ptr)
KeyboardInterrupt:
In [0]:
keras.backend.set value (model.optimizer.lr, 0.0001)
keras.backend.set value (model.optimizer.momentum, 0.5)
bacth size = 512
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation range = 5, horizontal flip = True, width shift range = 0.05,
height shift range = 0.05, shear range = 5)
datagen.fit(x train)
model.fit_generator(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size), steps_per_epoch = 3*x_train.shape[0
]/batch_size, epochs = 5 validation_data =(x_test, y_test), callbacks = [csv, ckpt, best_ckpt])
Epoch 1/5
ss: 0.3361 - val acc: 0.9227
Epoch 2/5
ss: 0.3415 - val acc: 0.9216
Epoch 3/5
ss: 0.3467 - val acc: 0.9207
Epoch 4/5
ss: 0.3481 - val acc: 0.9211
Epoch 5/5
ss: 0.3397 - val acc: 0.9218
In [0]:
model.save_weights(os.path.join(path, '208epochs.h5'))
```

# Applied evaluate on test data

```
In [0]:
```

[0.33972805423736574, 0.9218]

## Got accuracy of 92 % on test data

# **Summary**

1. I reach over 90 percent classification accuracy on CIFAR\_10, a dataset with 50 000 training images in 10 classes (airplane, automobile, bird, cat, deer, dog, frog, horse, ship and truck). I tried different operations, the best seemed to be rotations, horizontal flipping and vertical or horizontal shifts. The model is a VGG-type convolutional network with 6 conv layers and one dense fully connected layer before the output. Apart from image augmentation, batch normalisation (in each layer) and dropout in the dense layer is used.