

# Automated Testing in the pipeline

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The DevOps team wants to improve the quality & resiliency of deployments, by preventing unforeseen errors and defects that creep into the production environment. The best way to accomplish this is by detecting & preventing such scenarios in the pipeline itself. Basically, there are 2 kinds of defects that need to be controlled.

- a. Defects in the chart
- b. Defects in the applications comprising the deployment architecture

## Learning Outcomes

After completing the lab, you will be able to understand

- Checking for Chart errors & Validation
- Helm Chart Testing
- API/Contract Test
- Testing on multiple environments

## Create the Test-Suite

1. Create the yaml manifest files for controller contract tests and database test


```
touch ~/workspace/helm-charts/pages/charts/api/templates/test-api-contracts.yaml
touch ~/workspace/helm-charts/pages/charts/api/templates/test-dbconnect-positive.yaml
touch ~/workspace/helm-charts/pages/charts/api/templates/test-message-get.yaml
```



2. Write the test cases

`helm-charts/charts/api/templates/test-api-contracts.yaml`


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    app: contracts-pages-api
    helm: test
  name: contract-test
  annotations:
    "helm.sh/hook": test-success
spec:
  containers:
    - name: postman-test
      image: dellcloud/newman:latest #derived from postman/newman
      command: ["newman", "run", "https://cloud-native-labs.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/J21/labguide/pages-testsuite.json" ]
      args:
        - --env-var
        - BASE_URL={{ .Release.Name }}-{{ .Chart.Name }}.{{ .Release.Namespace }}.svc.cluster.local:8080
      restartPolicy: Never
```



helm-charts/charts/api/templates/test-dbconnect-positive.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    app: dbconnect-pages-api
    helm: test
  name: pages-test-dbconnect-passtest
  annotations:
    "helm.sh/hook": test
spec:
  containers:
```

```
- image: mysql:8.0
  name: pages-test-pass
  imagePullPolicy: Always
  command: ["/bin/bash"]
  args: ["-c", "while true; do (mysql -u root -h pages-mysql pages -ppassword -e 'show tables;' > logs.txt);count=$(cat logs.txt | grep '[p]ages' | wc -l); if [[ $count -gt 0 ]]; then echo 'Found'; exit 0;else echo 'Not Found';exit 1;fi;done"]
  restartPolicy: Never
```



helm-charts/charts/api/templates/test-message-get.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    app: message-pages-api
    helm: test
  name: {{ .Chart.Name }}-test-getmessage
  annotations:
    "helm.sh/hook": test-success
spec:
  containers:
    - image: curlimages/curl
      name: {{ .Chart.Name }}-test
      imagePullPolicy: {{ .Values.imagePullPolicy }}
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
      args:
        - curl http://{{ .Release.Name }}-{{ .Chart.Name }}.{{ .Release.Namespace }}.svc.cluster.local:8080
      restartPolicy: Never
```



## Testing in the pipeline

1. Create the script file for testing helm charts in the pipeline.

```
touch ~/workspace/helm-charts/scripts/helm-test.sh
```



2. Write a bash script for testing using helm

helm-charts/scripts/helm-test.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
set -e

echo Namespace = "$1"
NAMESPACE=$1
RELEASE_NAME="$2"

kubectl config get-contexts
kubectl create ns "$NAMESPACE"
kubectl config set-context --current --namespace "$NAMESPACE"
helm lint pages
helm template pages

echo "-----Start time is----- $(date +%Y-%m-%dT%H%M%S%z)"

helm upgrade --install "$RELEASE_NAME" pages --debug

echo "-----End time is----- $(date +%Y-%m-%dT%H%M%S%z)"

echo '-----Started testing-----'
sleep 60s
kubectl get po -n "$NAMESPACE" --show-labels
kubectl get svc -n "$NAMESPACE" -o wide
helm test "$RELEASE_NAME" --logs
echo '-----Completed testing-----'
```

```
helm uninstall "$RELEASE_NAME"  
kubectl delete ns "$NAMESPACE"
```



3. Create a new job to deploy to a kind cluster (test cluster) where the test cases will be run prior to the staging deployment.

[helm-charts/.github/workflows/pipeline.yaml](#)

```
name: Pages Pipeline  
  
on:  
  push:  
    branches: [master]  
  
jobs:  
  deploy-to-kind:  
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest  
    steps:  
      - uses: actions/checkout@v2  
      - name: Chart-testing (lint)  
        id: lint  
        uses: HexF/chart-testing-action@v3.0.0  
        with:  
          command: lint  
      - name: Create kind cluster  
        uses: helm/kind-action@v1.2.0  
        with:  
          install_local_path_provisioner: true  
      - name: Install Kubectl  
        run: |  
          ls  
          bash ./scripts/install-kubectl.sh  
  
      - name: Helm Testing  
        run: |
```

```
    bash ./scripts/helm-test.sh ${ secrets.STAGING_NAMESPACE }} ${ secrets.RELEASE_NAME }}
```

deploy-to-staging:

runs-on: ubuntu-latest

needs: deploy-to-kind

steps:

- uses: actions/checkout@v2

- name: AWS Credentials

uses: aws-actions/configure-aws-credentials@v1

with:

aws-access-key-id: \${ secrets.AWS\_ACCESS\_KEY\_ID }}

aws-secret-access-key: \${ secrets.AWS\_SECRET\_ACCESS\_KEY }}

aws-region: \${ secrets.AWS\_REGION }}

- name: Configure EKS

run: |

aws eks --region ap-south-1 update-kubeconfig --name dees-cloud

- name: Install Kubectl

uses: actions/checkout@v2

- name: Check kubectl

run: |

ls

bash ./scripts/install-kubectl.sh

- name: Install Helm3

run: |

bash ./scripts/install-helm.sh

- name: Deploy to staging

run: |

bash ./scripts/deploy.sh \${ secrets.STAGING\_NAMESPACE }} \${ secrets.RELEASE\_NAME }}



## Code Commit

1. Commit the changes made to the workspace and push to github. The github webhooks should identify the changes and start running the pipeline.

```
git add .  
git commit -m "Adding Test Suite 1.0"  
git push -u origin master
```



2. Test the pages application by performing CRUD operations using curl/postman. Refer [Pages Curl Guide](#) for testing.