

(Pending part of dictation) 28th Nov

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Impact of Globalisation on caste

Social stratification - It refers to a society's categorization of its people into groups based on socio-economic factors like caste, status etc.

Class has become new form of caste
(social stratification based on class)

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- Increased demand for social justice
- Caste based occupation has become merit based".
- Caste division reduced in urban areas
(Decline in untouchability)
- Increased upward mobility (in hierarchy)

-ve (Though not directly - still not able to remove caste issues)

- Caste based politics still present
- Still very much present in rural areas
- Most dalits are in same occupation.

On women:

- toward gender equality
- " " Justice
- Better lifestyle
- More employment opportunities.
- legal ~~frame~~ framework has improved -
- independence in decision making.
- International movement coming to India -
#MeToo

-ve - Increasing crimes

• Cyber crimes

• Sexual exploitation

- Commodification of women
- False notion of beauty - size zero
- Women earning on daily basis are most vulnerable because social support infrastructure (Joint family) is missing
- With increasing nuclear families at old age condition deteriorates more.
- Feminization of Agriculture (more burden)
- Mostly one in informal sector (further marginalization)

On elderly

- Internet has solved ~~up to~~ the problem of physical inability (Online shopping)
- Social media to a certain extent have solved the problem of loneliness
- Better pension schemes
- " Health facilities

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- Loneliness
- expensive health facilities
- Most health facilities in urban areas though most of the elderly ^{go to} stay in rural areas.
- Dependence increased affecting dignity and self respect.

On children.

- Better legal protection (POCSO)
- " institutional support (NCPCR)
- " Medical facilities
- Knowledge access
- sensitization of society towards their rights

- violence increased
- child Pornography ↗
- Decline in parental authority
- children not getting proper care from parents making them vulnerable (mental health)
- (child labour may increase if proper attention is not given)