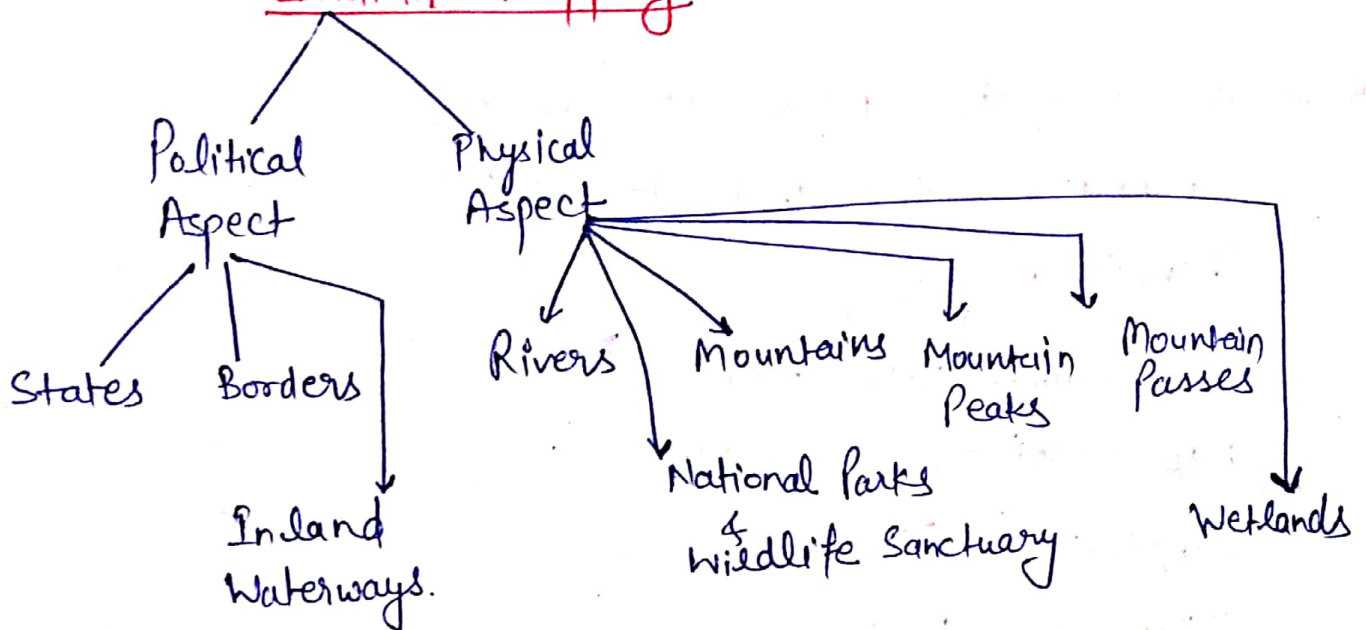


①

Geography Class-4

11/07/2020

Indian Mapping



India's → 28 states
 → 8 Union Territory

In India's total 9 states and 4 UTs which have border with coastline.

16 states sharing border with neighbouring country.

2 states (Gujarat & West Bengal) share border with other country and coastline border.

State shares border with the maximum state
UTTAR PRADESH. (with 7 state).

State having biggest coastline — **Gujarat**

Total coastline of India — 7516.6 Km

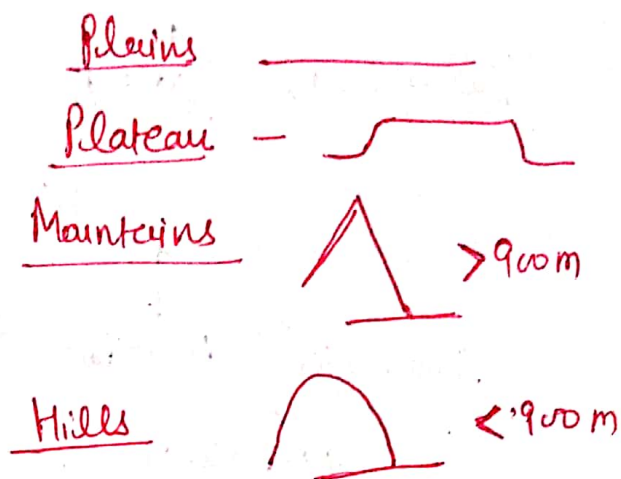
(2)

Coastal State → Gujarat, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Kerala,
Tamilnadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal

North to South Capital City of India

Shimla - Northern most Capital
Chandigarh - Punjab
Dehradun - Uttarakhand
New Delhi - New Delhi
Gangtok - (Sikkim)
Itanagar - Meghalay
Jaipur - Rajasthan
Lucknow - Uttar Pradesh
Guwahati - (Assam)
Nagaland (Kohima)
Patna - Bihar
Shilong - Meghalaya
Imphal - Manipur
Agartala - Tripura
Aizwal - Mizoram
Ranchi - Jharkhand
Bhopal - M.P.
Gandhinagar - Gujarat
Kolkata - W.Bengal
Raipur - Chhattisgarh

Bhubaneswar — Odisha
 Mumbai — Maharashtra
 Hyderabad — Telangana
 Panji — Goa
 Chennai — Tamilnadu
 Bengaluru — Karnataka
 Thiruvananthapuram — Kerala



Physiography

6 Physiographic Divisions

1. The Himalayas
2. The Northern Plains
3. The Desert
4. The Peninsular Plateau
5. The Coastal Plains
6. The Islands

The Himalayas

Himalayas are divided into various parts.

1. Trans Himalayas
2. Greater Himalayas or (Himadri) (Avg 6000m)
3. Lesser Himalayas or (Himachal)
4. Shiwalik hills

- Karakoram is the source of igneous rocks.
- Greater Himalayas are the by far and longest continuous range of Himalaya.
- Some of Mountain situated in Greater Himalaya
 1. Mount Everest (Highest Mountain)
 2. Kanchanjanga
- Passes - Nathula, Zojila Pass

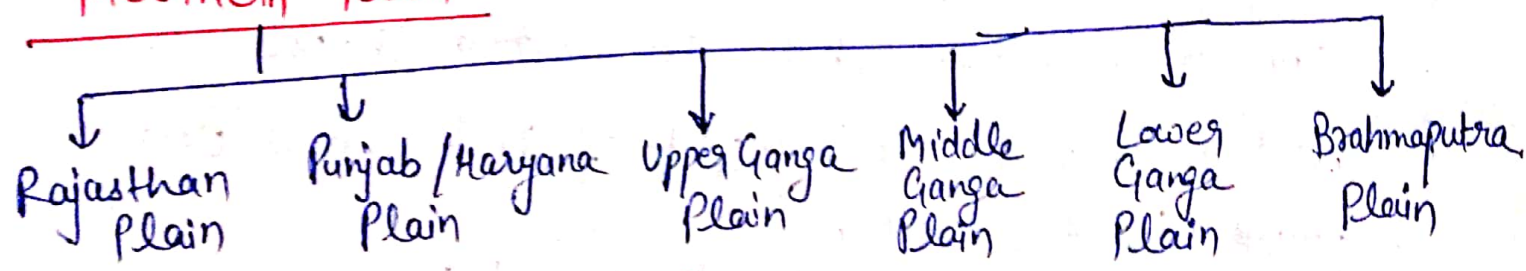
Lesser Himalayas

Hill stations are the part of Lesser Himalayas.
Karewa soil is present in Kashmir Valley.

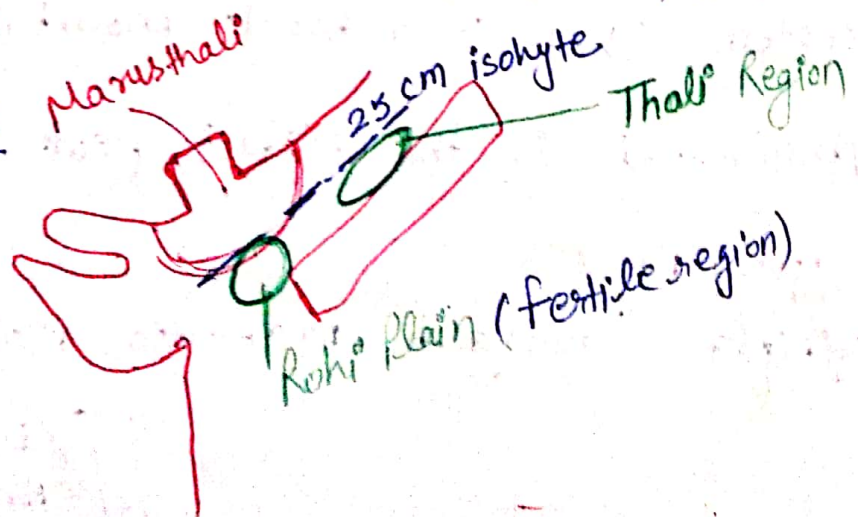
Outer Himalaya / Shiwalik Hills

- Dun valley is situated between the Lesser Himalaya and Shiwalik Hill.

Northern Plain

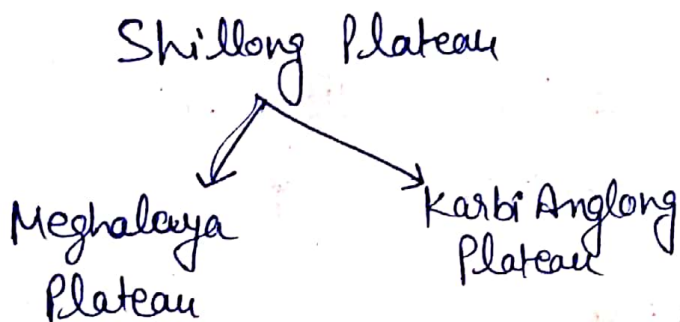
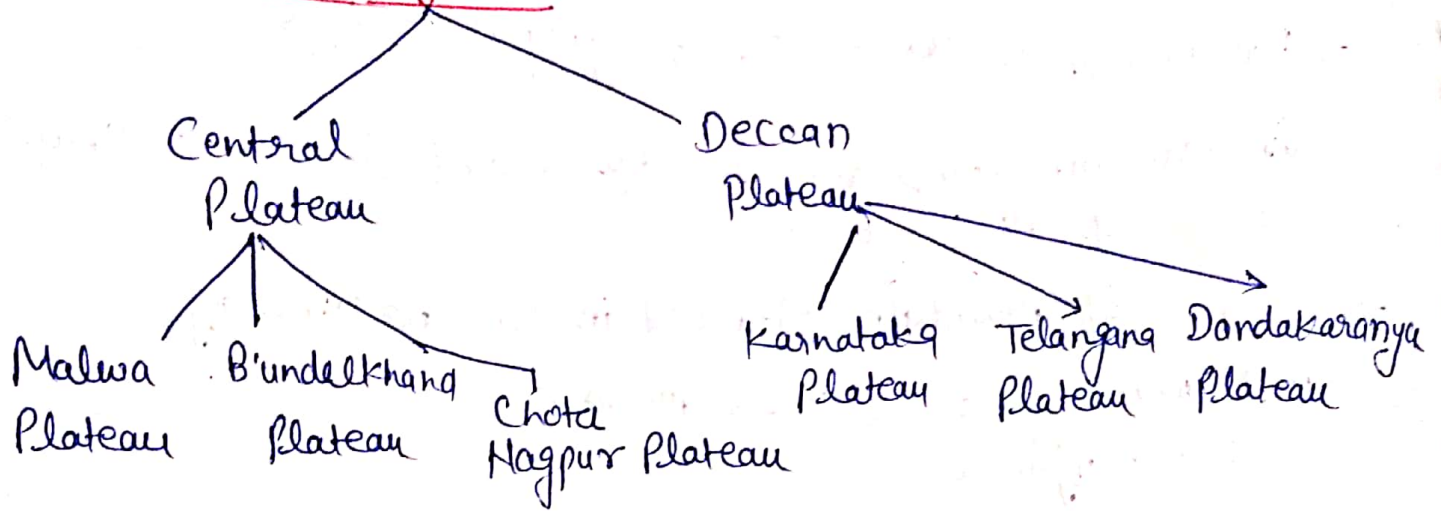


⇒ Rajasthan Plain



Peninsular Region

6



- # Gurushikhar is the highest peak of ~~Aravalli~~ ^{Aravalli}.
- # Biligiri Renganna Betta is a forest corridor connected Eastern Ghat to Western Ghats.
- # Western Ghat is the hot spot of India and UNESCO World Heritage site.
Western Ghat is a block mountain.
- # Anaimudi is the highest peak of western ghat.

Satpura Range

Rajpipla, Gawilgarh, Mahadeo, Maikal Range

[black mountain
Amarkantak Plateau]

Western ghats passes through 6 states
Gujarat, Maharashtra, Goa, Karnataka, Kerala,
Tamil Nadu.

Hills

