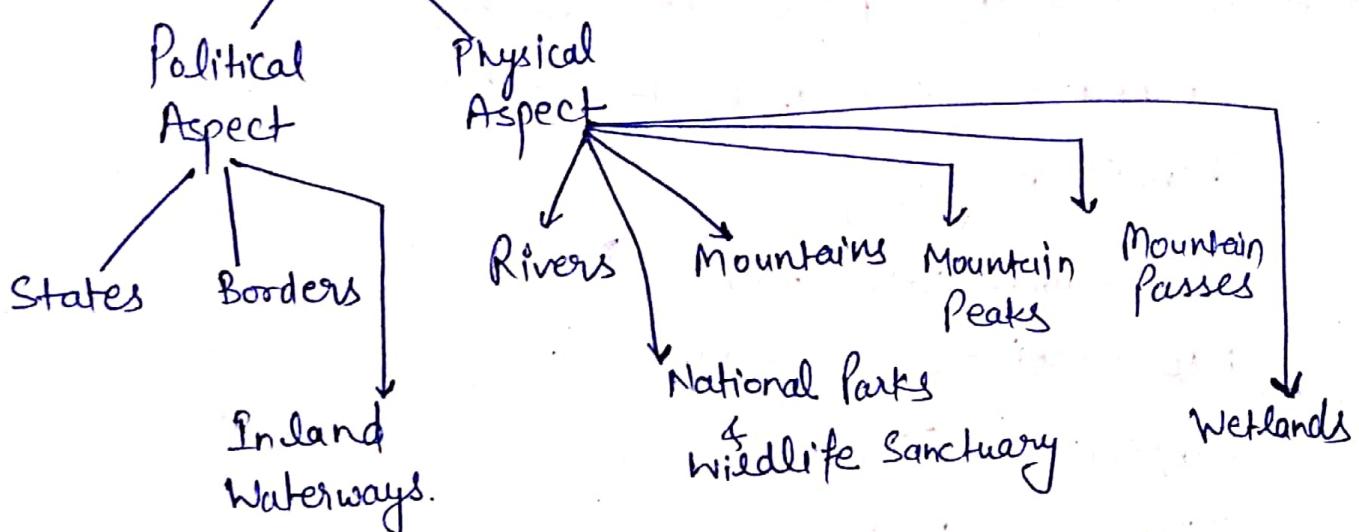


①

Geography CLASS-4

11/07/2020

Indian Mapping



India → 28 States
→ 8 Union Territory

In India total 9 states and 4 UTs which have border with coastline.

16 states sharing border with neighbouring country.

2 states (Gujarat & West Bengal) share border with other country and coastline border.

State shares border with the maximum state UTTAR PRADESH. (with 7 state).

State having biggest coastline - Gujarat

Total coastline of India - 7516.6 Km

Coastal State → Gujarat, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Kerala,
Tamilnadu, Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, West Bengal

North to South Capital City of India

Shimla - Northern Most Capital

Chandigarh - Punjab

Dehradun - Uttarakhand

New Delhi - New Delhi

Gangtok - (Sikkim)

Itanagar - Meghalay

Jaipur - Rajasthan

Lucknow - Uttar Pradesh

Guwahati - (Assam)

Nagaland (Kohima)

Patna - Bihar

Shillong - Meghalaya

Imphal - Manipur

Agartala - Tripura

Aizawl - Mizoram

Ranchi - Jharkhand

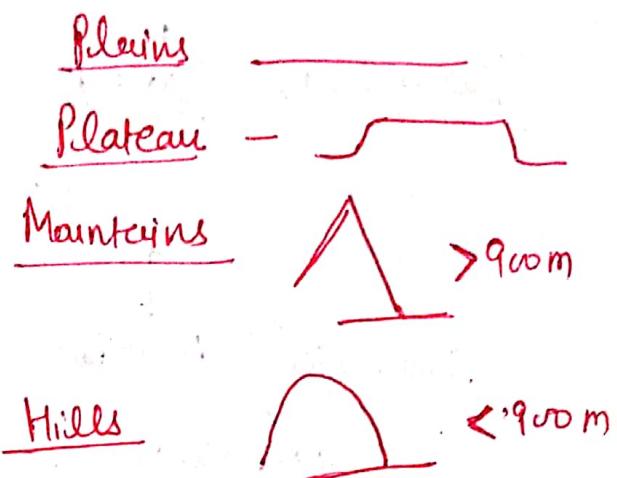
Bhopal - M.P

Gandhinagar - Gujarat

Kolkata - W.Bengal

Raipur - Chhattisgarh

Bhubaneswar	-	Odisha
Mumbai	-	Maharashtra
Hyderabad	-	Telangana
Panaji	-	Goa
Chennai	-	Tamilnadu
Bengaluru	-	Karnataka
Thiruvanantha	-	Kerala
	-	puram



Physiography

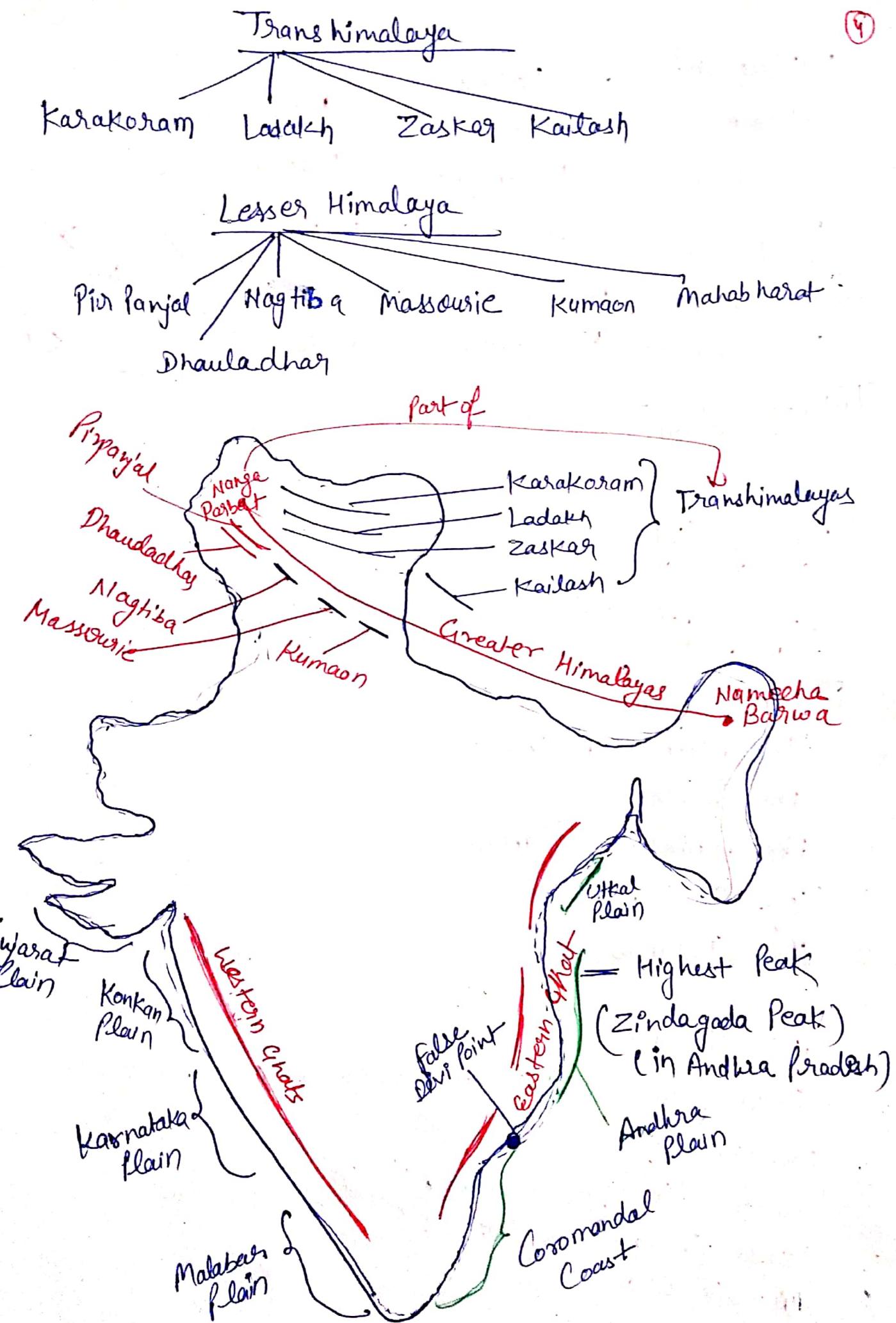
6 Physiographic Divisions

1. The Himalayas
2. The Northern Plains
3. The Desert
4. The Peninsular Plateau
5. The Coastal Plains
6. The Islands

The Himalayas

Himalayas are divided into various parts.

1. Trans Himalayas
2. Greater Himalayas or (Himachti) (Avg. 6000m)
3. Lesser Himalayas or (Himachal)
4. Shiwalik Hills



- Karakoram is the source of igneous rocks.
- Greater Himalayas are the by-far and longest continuous range of Himalaya.
- Some of Mountain situated in Greater Himalaya
 1. Mount Everest (Highest Mountain)
 2. Kanchanjanga

Passes - Nathula, Zojila Pass

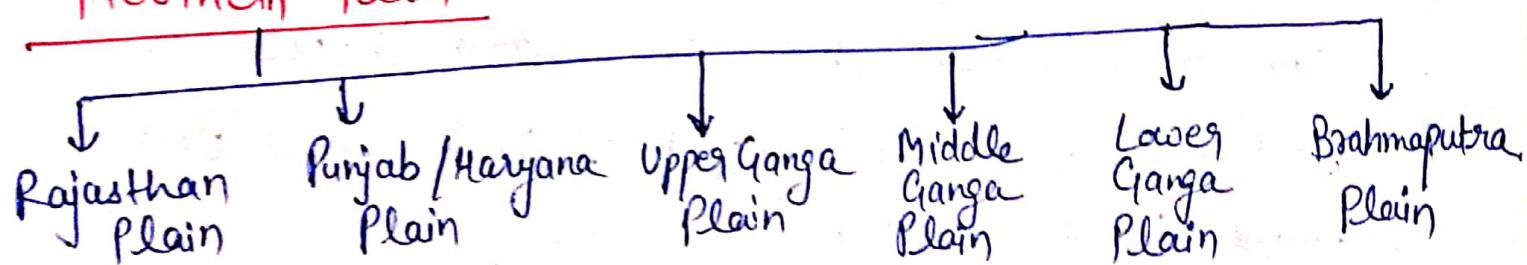
Lesser Himalayas

Hill stations are the part of Lesser Himalayas.
Karewa soil is present in Kashmir Valley.

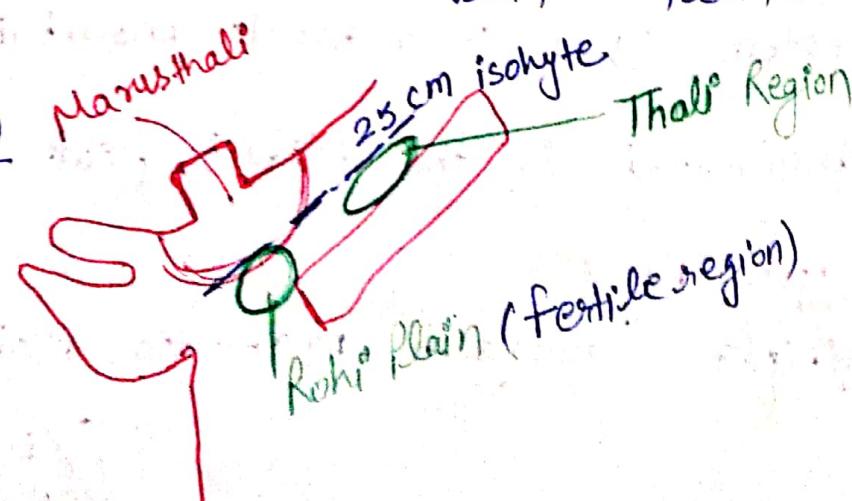
Outer Himalaya / Shiwalik Hills

- Dara valley is situated between the Lesser Himalaya and Shiwalik Hill.

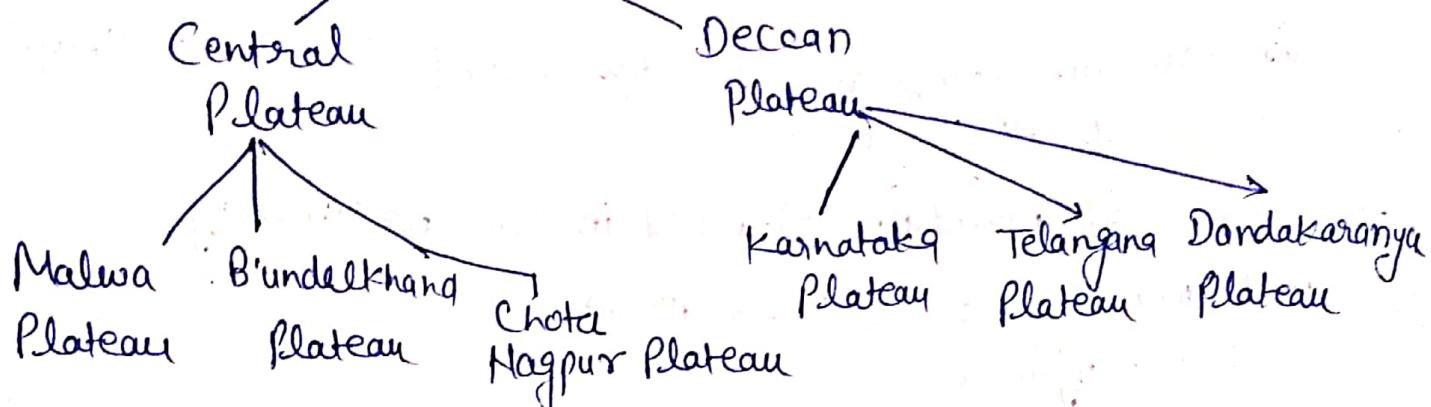
Northern Plain



Rajasthan Plain



Peninsular Region



Shillong Plateau



Gurushikhar is the highest Peak of ~~Aravalli~~ Aravalli.

Biligiri Renganna Betta is a forest corridor connected Eastern Ghat to Western Ghats.

Western Ghat is the hot spot of India and UNESCO World Heritage Site.

Western Ghat is a block mountain.

Anaimudi is the highest peak of western ghat.

~~Satpura Range~~

~~Rajpipla, Gawilghur, Mahadeo, Maikal Range~~

[block mountain]
[Amarkantak Plateau]

* Western ghats passes through 6 states

Gujarat, Maharashtra, Goa, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu.

Hills

