Total no. of pages: 1

Course Name: Mathematical Modeling and Simulation

Course Code: MC 411

Time: 1 hr 30min

Max marks: 20

- > Attempt all questions.
- > Assume missing data, if any.

J/W

Write short notes on the following:

(6)

- a) Conceptual and Physical model
- b) Stationary and instationary model
- c) Distributed and lumped model
- 2. A company decided to develop a cost equation based on the quantity of the product produced in a day. They collected the following data:

Quantity produced	20	35	50	65	80	95	110
Cost (in Rs)	642.35	766.48	858.82	928.83	1005.32	1078.82	1140.79

- a) Find a good model for the data
- b) According to the model, find how many units could be produced for Rs 800.(7)

  3. Fit the following data with a natural spline curve

х	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.25
f(x)	2.0000	4.4366	6.7134	13.9130

Also evaluate the spline values g(0.66) and g(1.75). The true relation is given as  $f(x) = 2e^x - x^2$ . (7)

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Paper Code: MC-412-2

Max Marks: 20

Optimization Techniques Time: 1.5 Hours

NOTE: Answer all questions. Assume suitable missing data if any.

Q1. (a) Consider the following function:

(3)

$$f(x,y) = 2x^2 - 2xy + \frac{1}{2}y^2 + 3x - y$$

Express the function in matrix- vector form.

ii. Is the Hessian singular?

 $\dot{m}$ . Is f a convex function? Give reason.

Check whether the following optimization problem is convex or not. (3)

 $\text{Max}Z = x \log x$ 

subject to :

$$x^2 + y^2 \ge 0$$

 $x, y \geq 0$ .

Consider the following Quadratic Programming Problem (QPP)

 $MinZ = (x - y)^2 + y$ 

subject to:

$$-x+y\leq 0$$

$$x + 2y \le 3$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$
.

Express the objective function in the standard Quadratic Programming Problem (QPP)  $C^T x + x^T Dx$ . Is D is positive semidefinite?

Solve the above Quadratic Programming Problem (QPP) by Wolfe's method and identify difficulties if you face any. (5)

Let  $S \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$  be a convex set and  $f: S \to \mathbb{R}$ . The level set of f is given by  $\tau_{\alpha} = \{x \in S \mid f(x) \leq \alpha\}, \ \alpha \in R. \ f \text{ is a quasiconvex function on S if and only if } \tau_{\alpha} \text{ is}$ a convex set, for every  $\alpha \in R$ .

Solve the following fractional programming problem by Charne's and Cooper method

 $\text{Max}Z = \frac{2x+3y}{x+y+7}$ (4)subject to:

$$3x + 5y \le 15$$

$$4x + 3y \le 12$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$
.

## Delhi Technological University

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Mid-Semester Examination, February' 2015

## B.Tech. (Eighth Semester) HU-414- Econometrics (Open Elective)

Marks - 20 Mark

Time- 1.30

Attempt all questions. Assume missing value, if any.

X.	What do you mean by Econometrics? Discuss its	. 5
N.	relevance for Engineers.  Differentiate between	-9
<b>A</b> .	Ordinal Scale and Nominal Scale	
b	Time Series data and Cross Sectional data	
Ø.	Stochastic Variable and Non-Stochastic Variable	
3.	What are the basic ingredients of an empirical Study?	2
A.	Discuss relevance of mean in Econometric studies.	2
<b>4</b> .	Discuss relevance of Variance in Econometric studies.	2