1. SIMPLEX METHOD

(i). Feasible Solution -

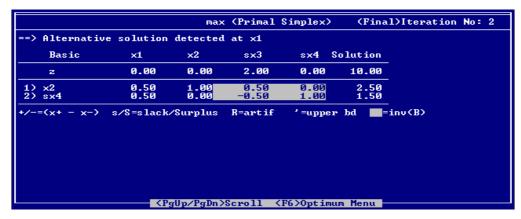
Max.
$$z = 2x_1 + 4x_2$$

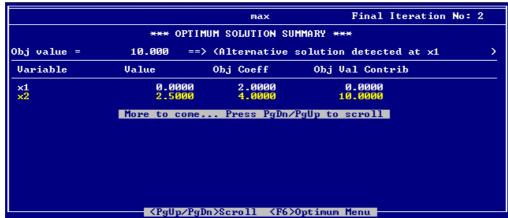
Subjected to

$$x_1 + 4x_2 <= 5$$

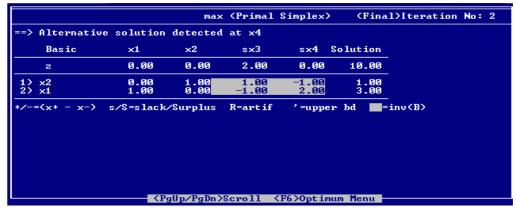
$$x_1 + x_2 <= 4$$

$$x_1, x_2 >= 0$$





(ii). Alternative Solution -



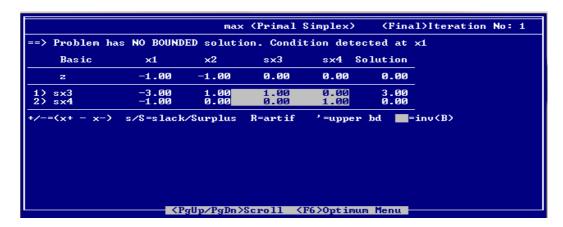


(iii). Unbounded Solution -

Max.
$$z = x_1 + x_2$$

Subjected to

$$x_1$$
- x_2 <= 0
-3 x_1 + x_2 <= 3
 x_1 , x_2 >= 0



```
max Final Iteration No: 1

*** OPTIMUM SOLUTION SUMMARY ***

Problem has NO BOUNDED solution. Condition detected at x1
```

(iv). Infeasible Solution – This case cannot be achieved in the case where the constraints are all(<=).

Max.
$$z = 2x_1 + 5x_2$$

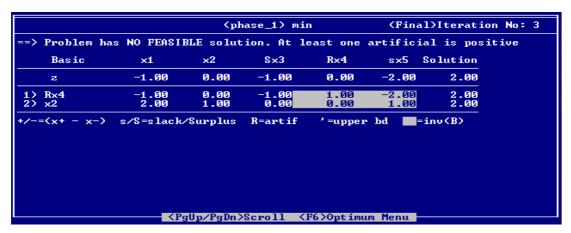
Subjected to

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 > = 6$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 \le 2$$

$$x_1, x_2 >= 0$$

Final Iteration -



max Final Iteration No: 3

*** OPTIMUM SOLUTION SUMMARY ***

Problem has NO FEASIBLE solution

2. BIG-M METHOD

(i). Feasible Solution -

Max.
$$z = 6x_1 + 4x_2$$

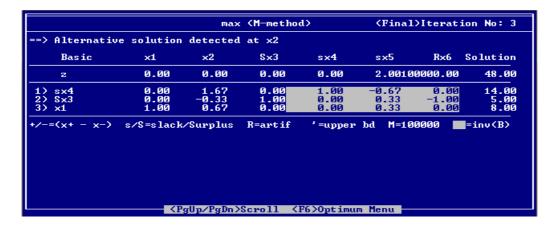
Subjected to

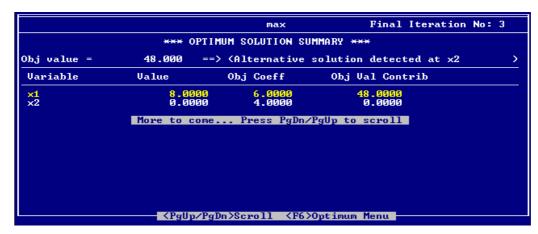
$$2x_1 + 3x_2 \le 30$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 \le 24$$

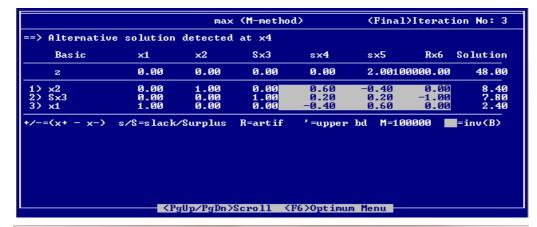
$$x_1 + x_2 >= 3$$

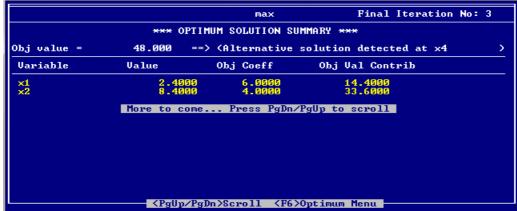
$$x_1, x_2 >= 0$$





(ii). Alternative Solution -





(iii). Unbounded Solution -

Max.
$$z = 6x_1 + x_2$$

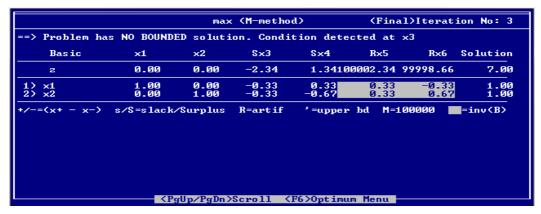
Subjected to

$$2x_1 + x_2 >= 3$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 >= 0$$

$$x_1, x_2 >= 0$$

Final Iteration -



max Final Iteration No: 3

*** OPTIMUM SOLUTION SUMMARY ***
Problem has NO BOUNDED solution. Condition detected at x3

(iv). Infeasible Solution -

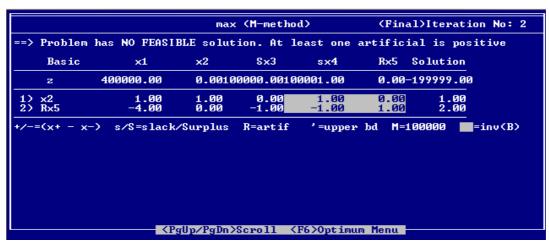
Max.
$$z = x_1 + x_2$$

Subjected to

$$x_1 + x_2 \le 1$$

 $-3x_1 + x_2 \ge 3$
 $x_1, x_2 \ge 0$

Final Iteration -



max Final Iteration No: 2

*** OPTIMUM SOLUTION SUMMARY ***

Problem has NO FEASIBLE solution

3. DUAL SIMPLEX METHOD

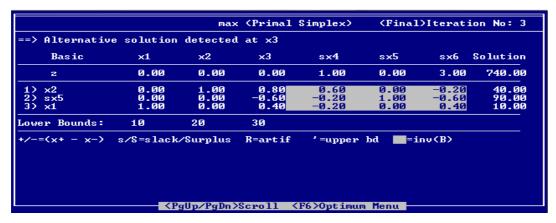
(i). Max problem -

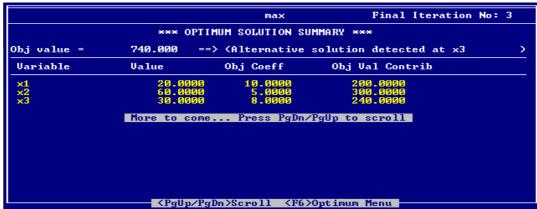
Max.
$$z = 10x_1 + 5x_2 + 8x_3$$

Subjected to

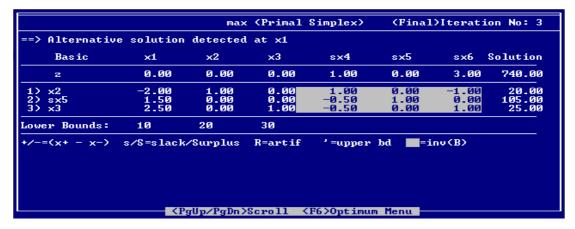
$$x_1+ 2x_2+ 2x_3 \le 200$$

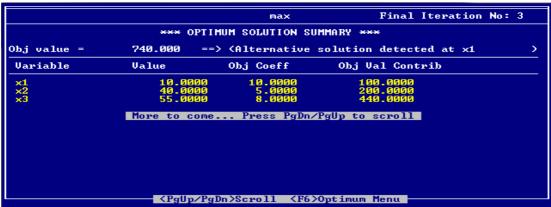
 $2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \le 220$
 $3x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 \le 180$
 $x_1 \ge 10, x_2 \ge 20, x_3 \ge 30$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$





Alternative Solution –





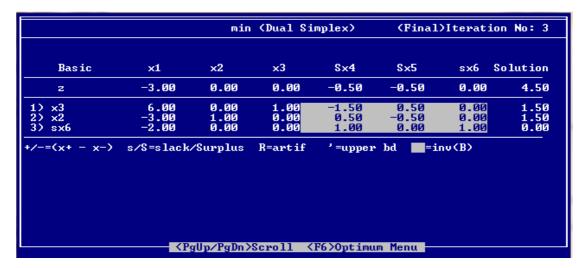
(ii). Min problem -

Min.
$$z = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3$$

Subjected to

$$3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 3$$

 $-3x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 = 6$
 $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 < 3$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 > 0$





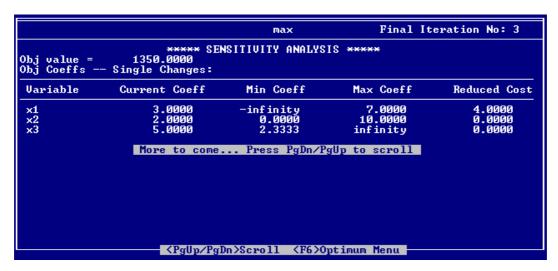
4. SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

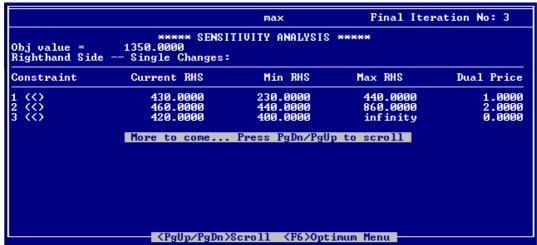
(i). Max.
$$z = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 5x_3$$

Subjected to

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \le 430$$

 $3x_1 + 2x_3 \le 460$
 $x_1 + 4x_2 \le 420$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$



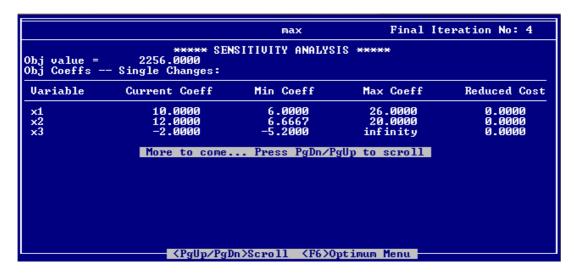


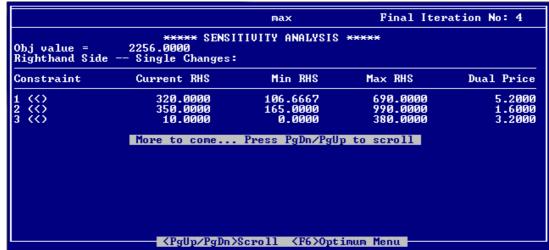
(ii). Max.
$$z = 10x_1 + 12x_2 - 2x_3$$

Subjected to

$$x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 \le 320$$

 $3x_1 + x_2 \le 350$
 $x_3 \le 10$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$





(iii). Max.
$$z = x_1 + x_2$$

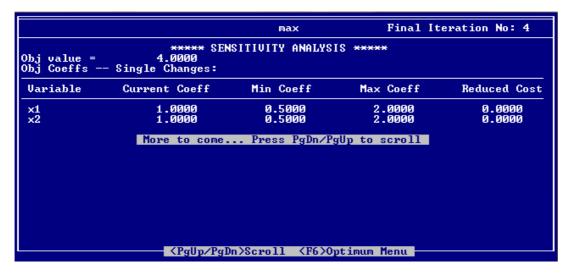
Subjected to

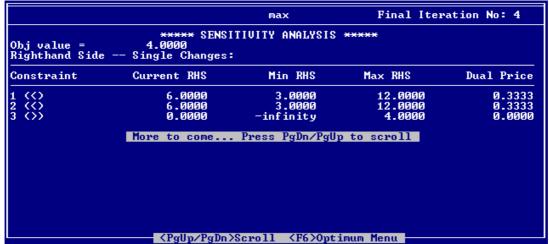
$$2x_1 + x_2 \le 6$$

 $x_1 + 2x_2 \le 6$

$$x_1 + x_2 >= 0$$

 $x_1, x_2 >= 0$

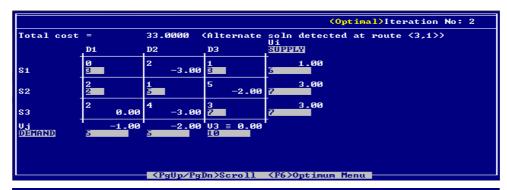




5. TRANSPORTATION PROBLEM

(i).				
	D1	D2	D3	Supply
S1	0	2	1	6
S2	2	1	5	7
S3	2	4	3	7
Demand	5	5	10	

Final Iteration -

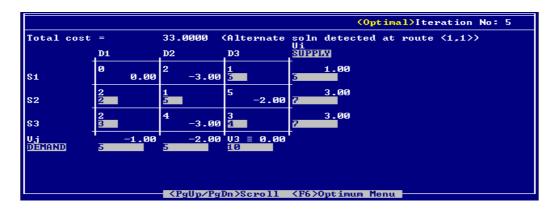


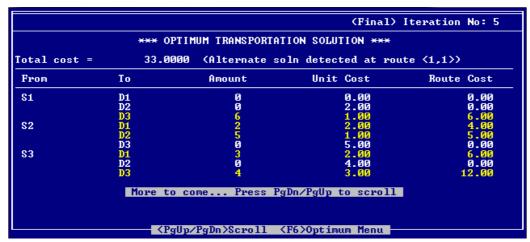
*** OPTIMUM TRANSPORTATION SOLUTION ***				
otal cost =	33.0000	(Alternate s	oln detected at rou	ite <3,1>>
From	To	Amount	Unit Cost	Route Cost
\$1	D1 D2 D3	3 Ø 3	0.00 2.00 1.00	0.00 0.00 3.00
\$2	D1 D2 D3	2 5 0	2.00 1.00 5.00	4.00 5.00 0.00
\$3	D1 D2 D3	0 0 7	2.00 4.00 3.00	0.00 0.00 21.00
	More to co	me Press Pg	gDn/PgUp to scroll	

		(Final)	Iteration No: 2
Total cost =	*** OPTIMUM TRANSPORT (Summary of Transp 33.0000 (Alternate		te <3,1>>
Node	Supply/Demand	Total Cost	Av. Cost∕unit
\$1 \$2 \$3 D1 D2 D3	6 ? ? 5 5 10	3.00 9.00 21.00 4.00 5.00 24.00	0.50 1.29 3.00 0.80 1.00 2.40
	<pgup pgdn="">Scroll</pgup>	<f6>Optimum Menu</f6>	

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Alternative Solution –



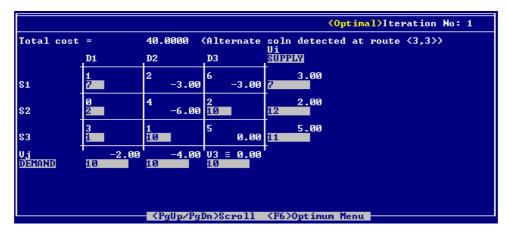


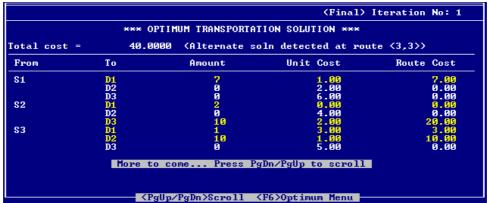
		(Final) I	teration No: 5
*** OPTIMUM TRANSPORTATION SOLUTION *** (Summary of Transportation Costs) Total cost = 33.0000 (Alternate soln detected at route <1,1>)			
Node	Supply/Demand	Total Cost	Av. Cost∕unit
\$1 \$2 \$3 D1 D2 D3	6 7 7 5 5 10	6.00 9.00 18.00 10.00 5.00 18.00	1.00 1.29 2.57 2.00 1.00 1.80
	<pgup pgdn="">Scroll</pgup>	<f6>Optimum Menu</f6>	

(ii).

	D1	D2	D3	Supply
S1	1	2	6	7
S2	0	4	2	12
S3	3	1	5	11
Demand	10	10	10	

Final Iteration -





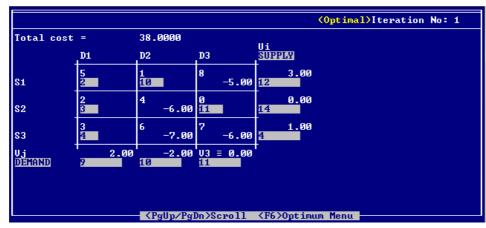
		(Final)	Iteration No: 1
Total cost =	*** OPTIMUM TRANSPORT (Summary of Transp 40.0000 (Alternate		te <3,3>>
Node	Supply/Demand	Total Cost	Av. Cost∕unit
\$1 \$2 \$3 D1 D2 D3	7 12 11 10 10	7.00 20.00 13.00 10.00 10.00 20.00	1.00 1.67 1.18 1.00 1.00

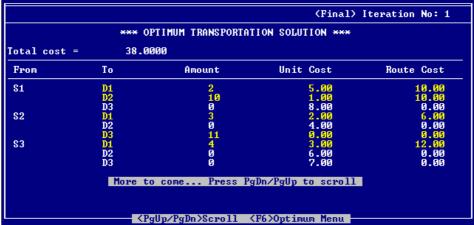
<PgUp/PgDn>Scroll <F6>Optimum Menu

(iii).

	D1	D2	D3	Supply
S1	5	1	8	12
S2	2	4	0	14
S3	3	6	7	4
Demand	9	10	11	

Final Iteration -





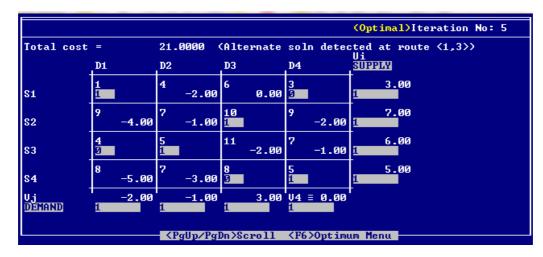
		(Final)	teration No: 1
Total cost =	*** OPTIMUM TRANSPORTA (Summary of Transpo 38.0000		
Node	Supply/Demand	Total Cost	Av. Cost∕unit
\$1 \$2 \$3 D1 D2 D3	12 14 4 9 10 11	20.00 6.00 12.00 28.00 10.00 0.00	1.67 0.43 3.00 3.11 1.00 0.00
	<pgup pgdn="">Scro11</pgup>	/P6 Nontinum Manu	

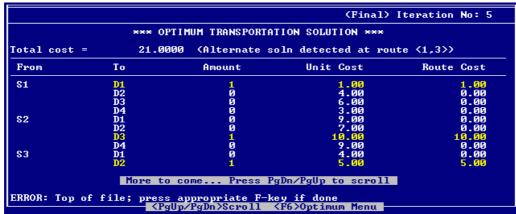
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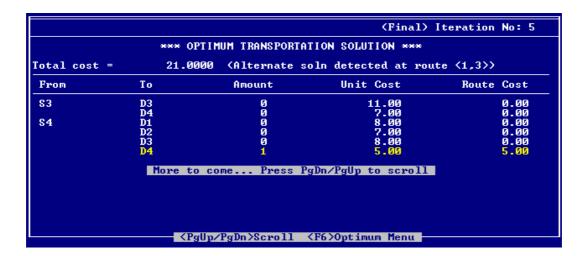
6. ASSIGNMENT PROBLEM

	•		
•	ı	1	
	ı	,	
•	-	,	-

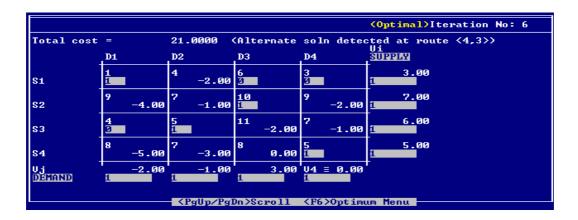
			JOB	S	
		1	2	3	4
OP	1	1	4	6	3
ER	2	9	7	10	9
ΑT	3	4	5	11	7
OR	4	8	7	8	5

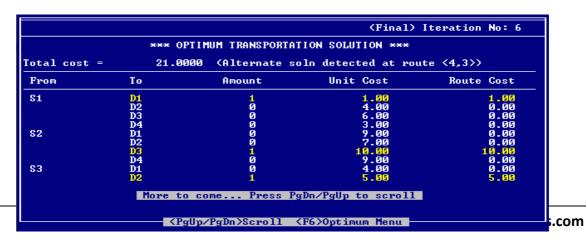


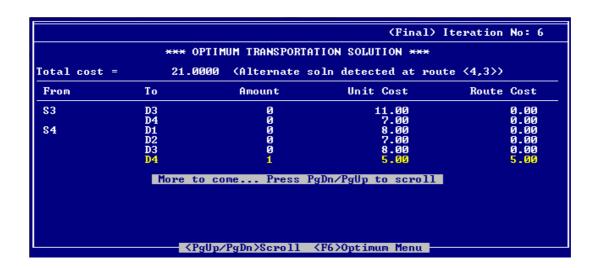




Alternative Solution –

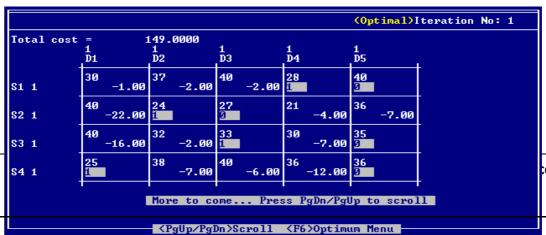




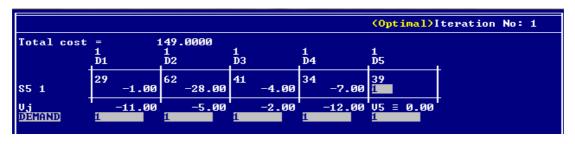


(ii).		JOBS				
		1	2	3	4	5
OP	1	30	37	40	28	40
ER	2	40	24	27	21	36
ΑT	3	40	32	33	30	35
OR	4	25	38	40	36	36
S	5	29	62	41	34	39

Final Iteration -



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	*** OP	TIMUM TRANSPORTA	TION SOLUTION ***	
Total cost =	149.00	100		
From	To	Amount	Unit Cost	Route Cost
S1 1	D1 1	0	30.00	0.00
	D2 1	0	37.00	0.00
	D3 1	Ø	40.00	0.00
	D4 1	1	28.00	28.00
	D5 1	0	40.00	0.00
S2 1	D1 1	0	40.00	0.00
	D2 1	1	24.00	24.00
	D3 1	Ø	27.00	0.00
	D4 1	Ø	21.00	0.00
	D5 1	Ø	36.00	0.00

	*** 0F	TIMUM TRANSPORTA	TION SOLUTION ***	
Total cost =	149.00	100		
From	To	Amount	Unit Cost	Route Cost
83 1	D1 1	0	40.00	0.00
	D2 1	9	32.00	0.00
	D3 1	1	33.00	33.00
	D4 1	0	30.00	0.00
	D5 1	0	35.00	0.00
\$4 1	D1 1	1	25.00	25.00
	D2 1	Ø	38.00	0.00
	D3 1	Ø	40.00	0.00
	D4 1	0	36.00	0.00
	D5 1	Ø	36.00	0.00

			(Final)	Iteration No: 1
	*** OF	TIMUM TRANSPORTA	TION SOLUTION ***	
Total cost =	149.00	00		
From	To	Amount	Unit Cost	Route Cost
\$5 1	D1 1 D2 1 D3 1 D4 1 D5 1	0 0 0 1	29 - 00 62 - 00 41 - 00 34 - 00 39 - 00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 39.00
	More to	come Press P	gDn/PgUp to scroll	

7. INTEGER LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM

(i).

Max.
$$z = 7x_1 + 9x_2$$

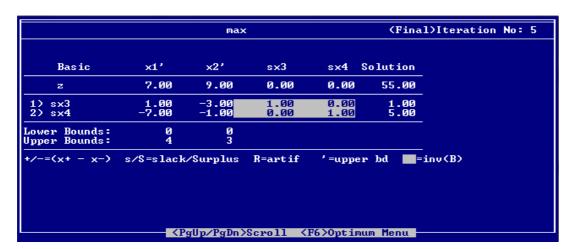
Subjected to

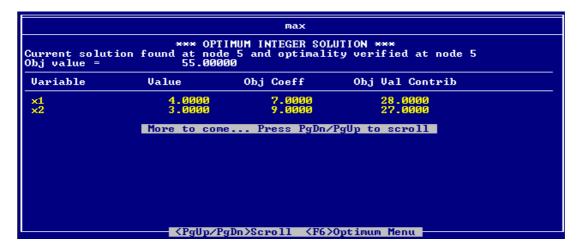
$$-x_1 + 3x_2 \le 6$$

$$7x_1 + x_2 \le 35$$

$$x_1, x_2 >= 0$$

 x_1 , x_2 are integers.





Max.
$$z = x_1 + x_2$$

Subjected to

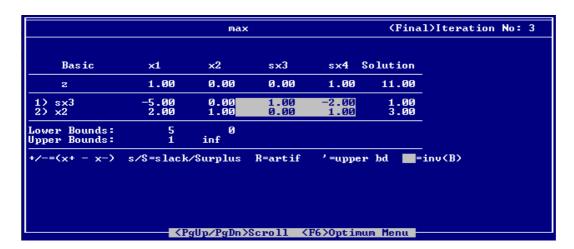
$$-x_1 + 2x_2 <= 8$$

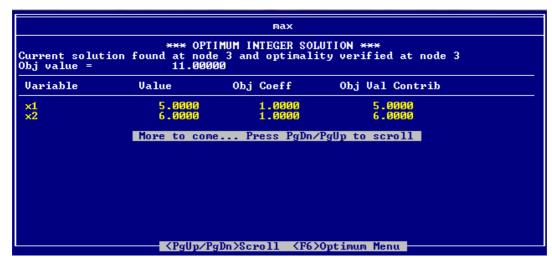
$$2x_1 + x_2 \le 16$$

$$x_1 \le 6$$

$$x_1, x_2 >= 0$$

 x_1 is an integer.



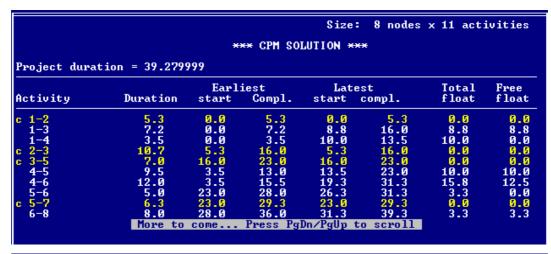


8. NETWORK PROBLEM

(i). Crisp -

Activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	-	5.33	7.16	3.5	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	10.66	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	9.5	12	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	5	6.33	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.96
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CPM Solution –



				Size	8 nodes	x 11 act:	ivities
		*	** CPM SO	LUTION *	KX		
Project dura	tion = 39.2799	99					
Activity	Duration	Earl: start	iest Compl.	Late start		Total float	Free float
7-8	10.0	29.3	39.3	29.3	39.3	-0.0	-0.0

(ii). Probabilistic Case -

Table consists of values (a,b,m), where **a** –Optimistic Time, **m** – Most likely Time, **b** – Pessimistic time.

Activities	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	(3,7,5)	(4,8,6)	-	-	-
2	-	-	(1,5,3)	(5,11,8)	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	(1,3,2)	(9,13,11)
4	-	-	-	-	-	(1,1,1)
5	-	-	-	-	-	(10,14,12)
6	-	-	-	-	-	-

CPM Solution –

				Size: 6 node	s x 8 activities
	XXX	PERT SOLU	TION (act	ivities> ***	
Expected proje	ect duration =	22.000000			
	Durati	on estimat	es	Expected	
activity	a	b	m	duration	Variance
1-2	3.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	0.44
1-3	4.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	0.44
2-3	1.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.44
2-4	5.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	1.00
3-5	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.11
3-6	9.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	0.44
4-6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.00
5-6	10.0	14.0	12.0	12.0	0.44

			Size:	6 nodes x	8 activities
		*** PERT SOLUTION	(nodes)	***	
Expect	ed project duration	= 22.000000			
Node	Expected occurrence time	Standard deviation			
1 2	0.00 5.00	0.00 0.67			
3 4	8.00 13.00	0.94 1.20			
5 6	10.00 22.00	1.00 1.20			