

```
#####BFS
ALGORITHM#####
```

```
from collections import deque
import sys
import time
```

```
board = []
```

```
def ValidMove(board, x, y):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :param x: x position
    :param y: y position
    :return: return 2d board
    """
    return 0 <= x < len(board) and 0 <= y < len(board[0])
```

```
def ShowBoard(board):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :return: Print board on console
    """
    for row in board:
        print("".join(row))
    print()
```

```
def Neighbours(board, pos):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :param pos: New position of robot
    :return: List of its neighbor
    """
    neighbors = []
    x, y = pos
    for dx, dy in [(1, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (0, -1)]:
        new_x, new_y = x + dx, y + dy
        if ValidMove(board, new_x, new_y) and board[new_x][new_y] != 'O':
            neighbors.append((new_x, new_y))
    return neighbors
```

```
def Initstate():
    """
    :return: Initial state of the board
    """
    print('Initial Board\n')
    file_obj = open(sys.argv[1])
    rows = file_obj.readlines()
    for line in rows:
        if line != "":
            board.append(line.strip())
        else:
            break
    return board
```

```
def Successor(board, robot, boxes, storage):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :param robot: Location of robot
    :param boxes: Location of boxes
    :param storage: Location of the storage
    :return: Show next board state
```

```

"""
start_state = (robot, boxes)
visited = set()
queue = deque([(start_state, [])])

while queue:
    (robot, boxes), actions = queue.popleft()

    if sorted(boxes) == sorted(storage):
        return actions

    if (robot, boxes) in visited:
        continue

    visited.add((robot, boxes))

    solution_board = [list(row) for row in board]
    for box in boxes:
        x, y = box
        solution_board[x][y] = 'B'
    solution_board[robot[0]][robot[1]] = 'R'
    ShowBoard(solution_board)

    for neighbor in Neighbours(board, robot):
        new_robot = neighbor
        new_boxes = list(boxes)
        for i, box in enumerate(new_boxes):
            if box == new_robot:
                new_box = (box[0] + (box[0] - robot[0]), box[1] + (box[1] - robot[1]))
                if ValidMove(board, *new_box) and board[new_box[0]][new_box[1]] != 'O':
                    new_boxes[i] = new_box
                    break

        new_state = (new_robot, tuple(new_boxes))
        new_actions = actions + [neighbor]
        queue.append((new_state, new_actions))

return None

def GetStoragePos(board):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :return: Positions of the Storages
    """
    return {(x, y) for x in range(len(board)) for y in range(len(board[0])) if board[x][y] == 'S'}

def GetRobotPos(board):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :return: Positions of the Robot
    """
    return [(x, y) for x in range(len(board)) for y in range(len(board[0])) if board[x][y] == 'R'][0]

def GetBoxPos(board):
    """
    :param board: NxN board
    :return: Positions of the boxes
    """
    return tuple((x, y) for x in range(len(board)) for y in range(len(board[0])) if board[x][y] == 'B')

```

```
# Driver Code
```

```
board = Initstate()
```

```
storage = GetStoragePos(board)
```

```
robot = GetRobotPos(board)
```

```
boxes = GetBoxPos(board)
```

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
actions = Successor(board, robot, boxes, storage)
```

```
if actions:
```

```
    print("End solution can be found")
```

```
    solution_board = [list(row) for row in board]
```

```
    for action in actions:
```

```
        x, y = action
```

```
        solution_board[x][y] = 'R'
```

```
    ShowBoard(solution_board)
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("End State cannot be found.")
```

```
print(f'Total execution time is {time.time() - start_time}')
```