TAKING INPUT THROUGH KEYBOARD

getch() → It can take only one character at a time.

scanf() → It can take data which requires multiple
key strokes.
It can take data as a sequence of characters
and uses space, tab and new line character as
data separater.
It can convert data into desired line.

Examples:
```
main ()
 {
   int a;
   scanf (" %d ", &a);
   printf (" a = %d ", a);
   getch ();
 }
```