

Inbox (16,039)

Instances | EC2

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Case-Study-Ansible

Editing MavenBu

Apache2 Ubuntu Def

Apache2 Ubuntu Def

Welcome to nginx!

Welcome to nginx!

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https://us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#Instances:

☆

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aws

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N. Virginia

aarambh-user1 @ 3425-0804-7718

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☑	Name ▾	Instance ID	Instance state ▾	Instance type ▾	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Z
☑	Ansible-Master	i-0d4ebedfd0ab7ec3d	🟢 Running 🔍🔍	t2.micro	🟢 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-east-1c
☑	Ansible-Prod2	i-0c5afc682f8204b55	🟢 Running 🔍🔍	t2.micro	🟢 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-east-1c
☑	Ansible-Test2	i-00454b618dd627246	🟢 Running 🔍🔍	t2.micro	🟢 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-east-1c
☑	Ansible-Prod1	i-0bd588f2b4d79ee87	🟢 Running 🔍🔍	t2.micro	🟢 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-east-1c
☑	Ansible-Test1	i-0cafa27ef8d53ab50	🟢 Running 🔍🔍	t2.micro	🟢 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-east-1c

Instances: i-0d4ebedfd0ab7ec3d (Ansible-Master), i-0c5afc682f8204b55 (Ansible-Prod2), i-00454b618dd627246 (Ansible-Test2), i-0bd588f2b4d79ee87 (Ansible-Prod1), i-0cafa27ef8d53ab50 (Ansible-Test1)

⚙️ ✕

Monitoring

1h 3h 12h 1d 3d 1w Custom 📅

🔄 ▾ Add to dashboard

CPU utilization (%) :
Percent

Status check failed (an... :
Count

Status check failed (ins... :
Count

Status check failed (sys... :
Count

Feedback

English (US) ▾

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13:27

18/03/2022

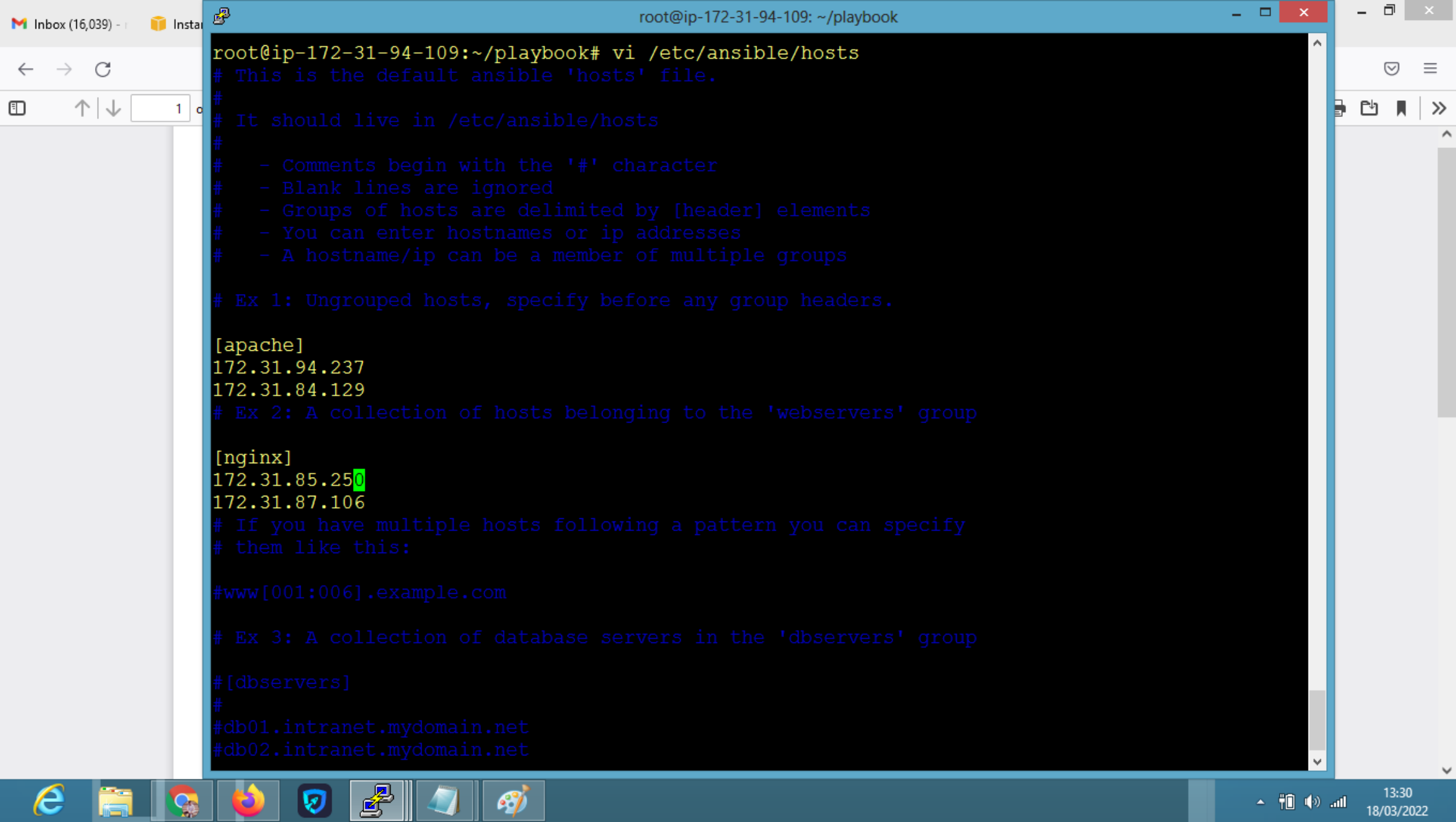
```
root@ip-172-31-87-106: ~
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~# which apache2
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~# which nginx
/usr/sbin/nginx
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-85-250: ~
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~# which apache2
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~# which nginx
/usr/sbin/nginx
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-84-129: ~
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~# which nginx
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~# which apache2
/usr/sbin/apache2
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-237: ~
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~# which nginx
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~# which apache2
/usr/sbin/apache2
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109: ~/
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~# ls
apache.yml      handlers.yml    nodejs.yml      script.sh
artifact.zip    loops.yml      osfamaily.yml  script.yml
condition.yml   master.yml     playbook        snap
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~# cd playbook
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# tree
.
├── master.yml
├── roles
│   ├── webserver
│   │   └── tasks
│   │       └── main.yml
│   └── webserver1
│       ├── tasks
│       └── main.yml
5 directories, 3 files
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook#
```



```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# vi /etc/ansible/hosts
# This is the default ansible 'hosts' file.
#
# It should live in /etc/ansible/hosts
#
#   - Comments begin with the '#' character
#   - Blank lines are ignored
#   - Groups of hosts are delimited by [header] elements
#   - You can enter hostnames or ip addresses
#   - A hostname/ip can be a member of multiple groups
#
# Ex 1: Ungrouped hosts, specify before any group headers.

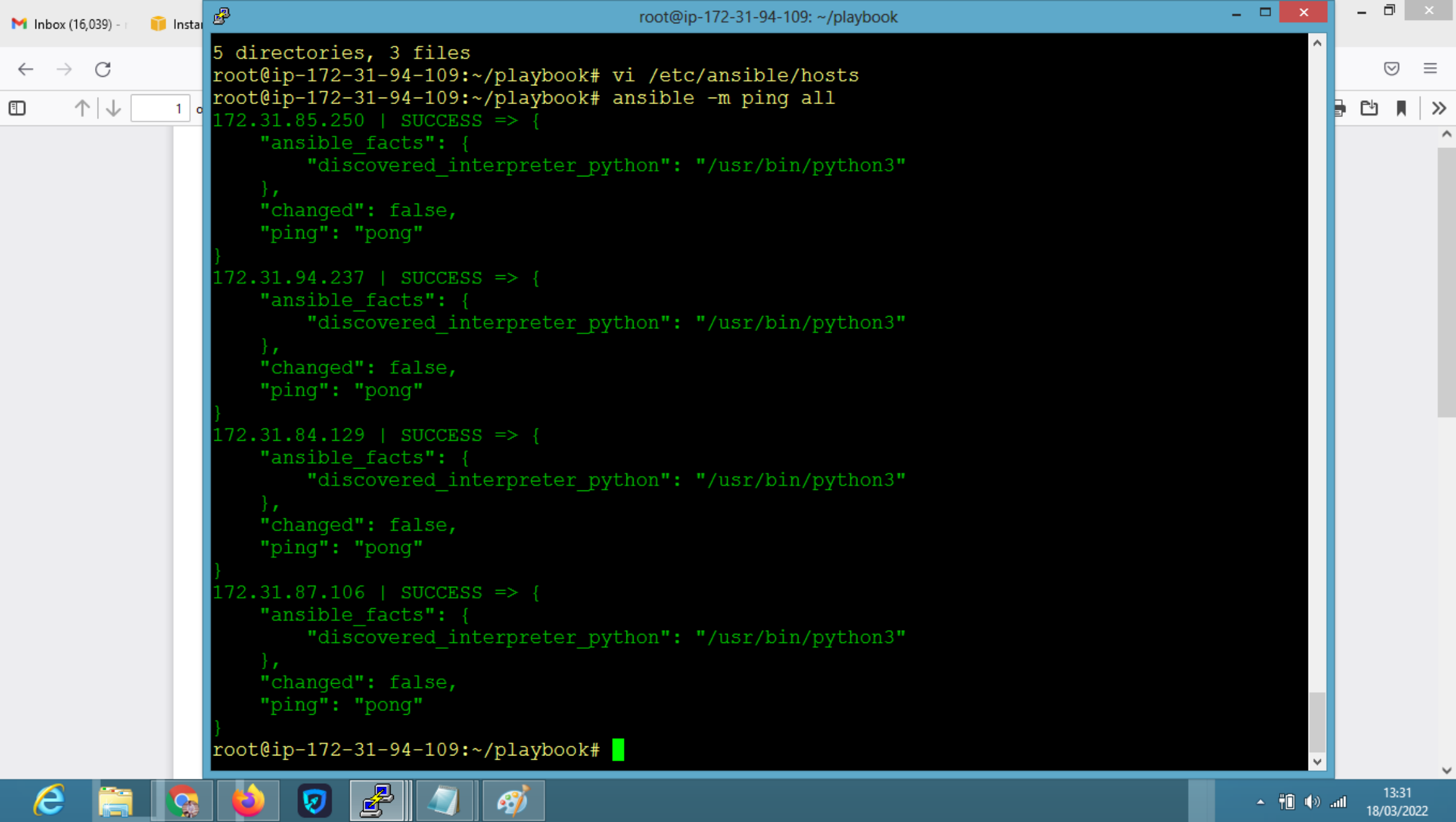
[apache]
172.31.94.237
172.31.84.129
# Ex 2: A collection of hosts belonging to the 'webservers' group

[nginx]
172.31.85.250
172.31.87.106
# If you have multiple hosts following a pattern you can specify
# them like this:

#www[001:006].example.com

# Ex 3: A collection of database servers in the 'dbservers' group

#[dbservers]
#
#db01.intranet.mydomain.net
#db02.intranet.mydomain.net
```



```
5 directories, 3 files
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# vi /etc/ansible/hosts
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ansible -m ping all
172.31.85.250 | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
172.31.94.237 | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
172.31.84.129 | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
172.31.87.106 | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# vi master.yml
```

— — —

```
- hosts: apache
  become: yes
  name: ansible
  roles:
    - webserver
```

```
- hosts: nginx
  become: yes
  name: ansible
  roles:
    - webserver1
```


10

1

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```
- hosts: nginx
  become: yes
  name: ansible
  roles:
```

```
    - webserver1
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# vi master.yml
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# tree
```

```
.
├── master.yml
└── roles
    ├── webserver
    │   └── tasks
    │       └── main.yml
    └── webserver1
        └── tasks
            └── main.yml
```

```
5 directories, 3 files
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ls
```

```
master.yml  roles
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# cd roles/webserver/tasks/
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# ls
```

```
main.yml
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# vi main.yml
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# cd ..
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver# cd ..
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles# cd roles/webserver1/tasks/
```

```
-bash: cd: roles/webserver1/tasks/: No such file or directory
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles# cd webserver1/tasks/
```

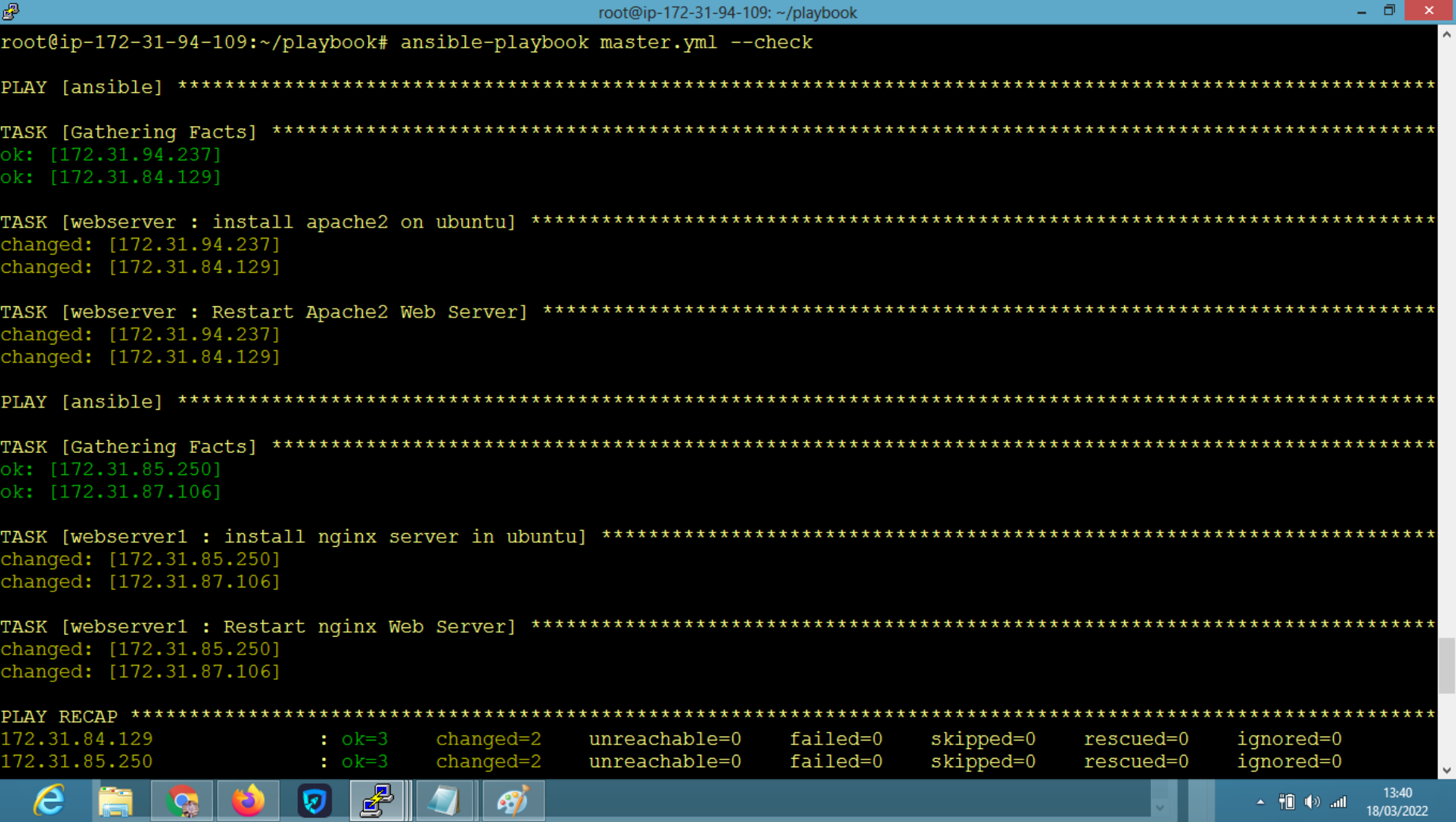
```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# ls
```

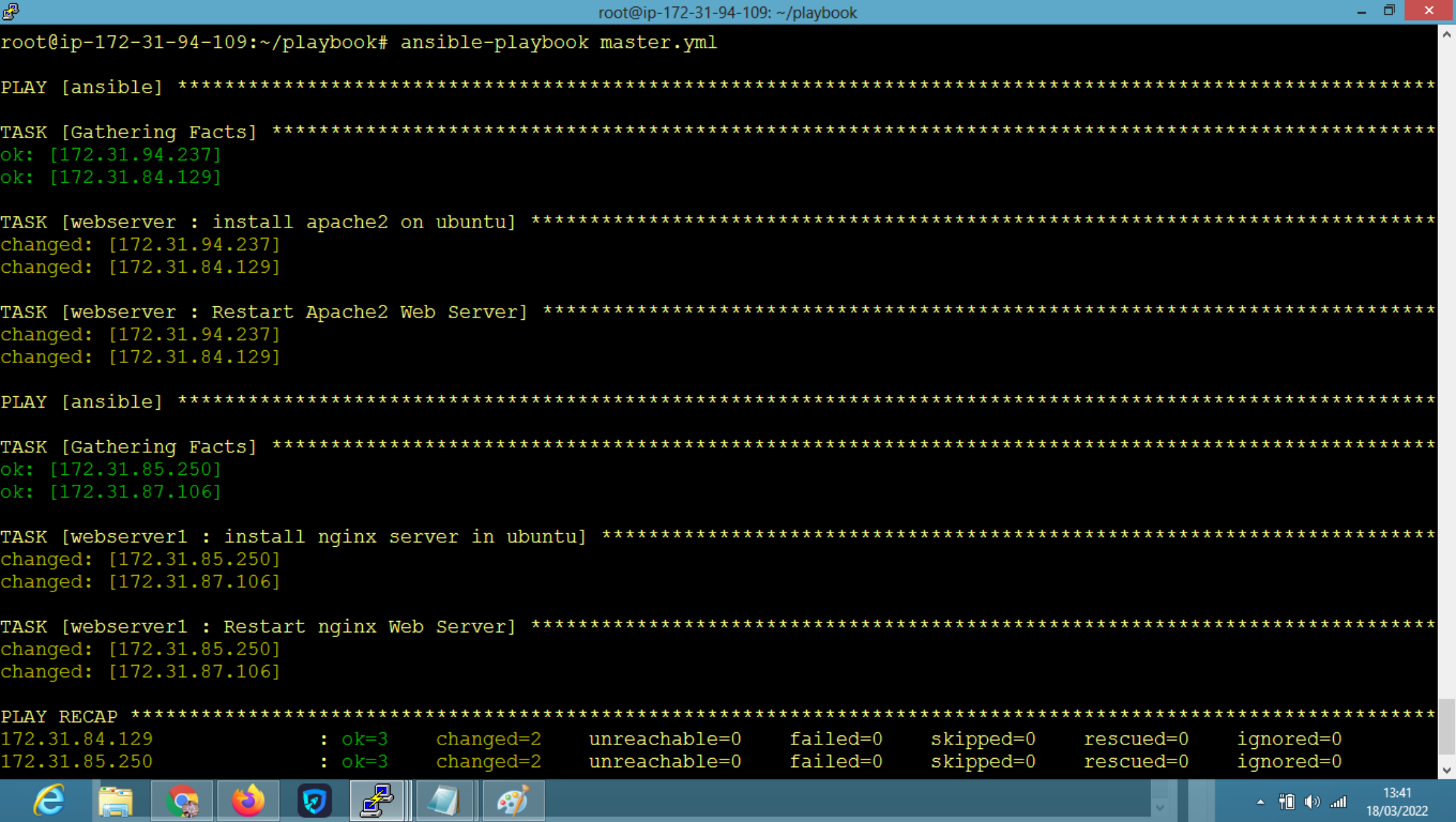
```
main.yml
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# vi main.yml
```



100





root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ansible-playbook master.yml

PLAY [ansible] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****

ok: [172.31.94.237]

ok: [172.31.84.129]

TASK [webserver : install apache2 on ubuntu] *****

changed: [172.31.94.237]

changed: [172.31.84.129]

TASK [webserver : Restart Apache2 Web Server] *****

changed: [172.31.94.237]

changed: [172.31.84.129]

PLAY [ansible] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****

ok: [172.31.85.250]

ok: [172.31.87.106]

TASK [webserver1 : install nginx server in ubuntu] *****

changed: [172.31.85.250]

changed: [172.31.87.106]

TASK [webserver1 : Restart nginx Web Server] *****

changed: [172.31.85.250]

changed: [172.31.87.106]

PLAY RECAP *****

172.31.84.129 : ok=3 changed=2 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0

172.31.85.250 : ok=3 changed=2 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0

```
root@ip-172-31-87-106: ~
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~# which apache2
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~# which nginx
/usr/sbin/nginx
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~#

root@ip-172-31-85-250: ~
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~# which apache2
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~# which nginx
/usr/sbin/nginx
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~#

root@ip-172-31-84-129: ~
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~# which nginx
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~# which apache2
/usr/sbin/apache2
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~#

root@ip-172-31-94-237: ~
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~# which nginx
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~# which apache2
/usr/sbin/apache2
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109: ~/playbook
changed: [172.31.94.237]
changed: [172.31.84.129]

PLAY [ansible] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [172.31.85.250]
ok: [172.31.87.106]

TASK [webserver1 : install nginx server in ubuntu] **
changed: [172.31.85.250]
changed: [172.31.87.106]

TASK [webserver1 : Restart nginx Web Server] *****
changed: [172.31.85.250]
changed: [172.31.87.106]

PLAY RECAP *****
172.31.84.129      : ok=3    changed=2    unr
172.31.85.250      : ok=3    changed=2    unr
172.31.87.106      : ok=3    changed=2    unr
172.31.94.237      : ok=3    changed=2    unr

root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook#
```



ubuntu

Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page

It works!

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Ubuntu systems. It is based on the equivalent page on Debian, from which the Ubuntu Apache packaging is derived. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should **replace this file** (located at `/var/www/html/index.html`) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

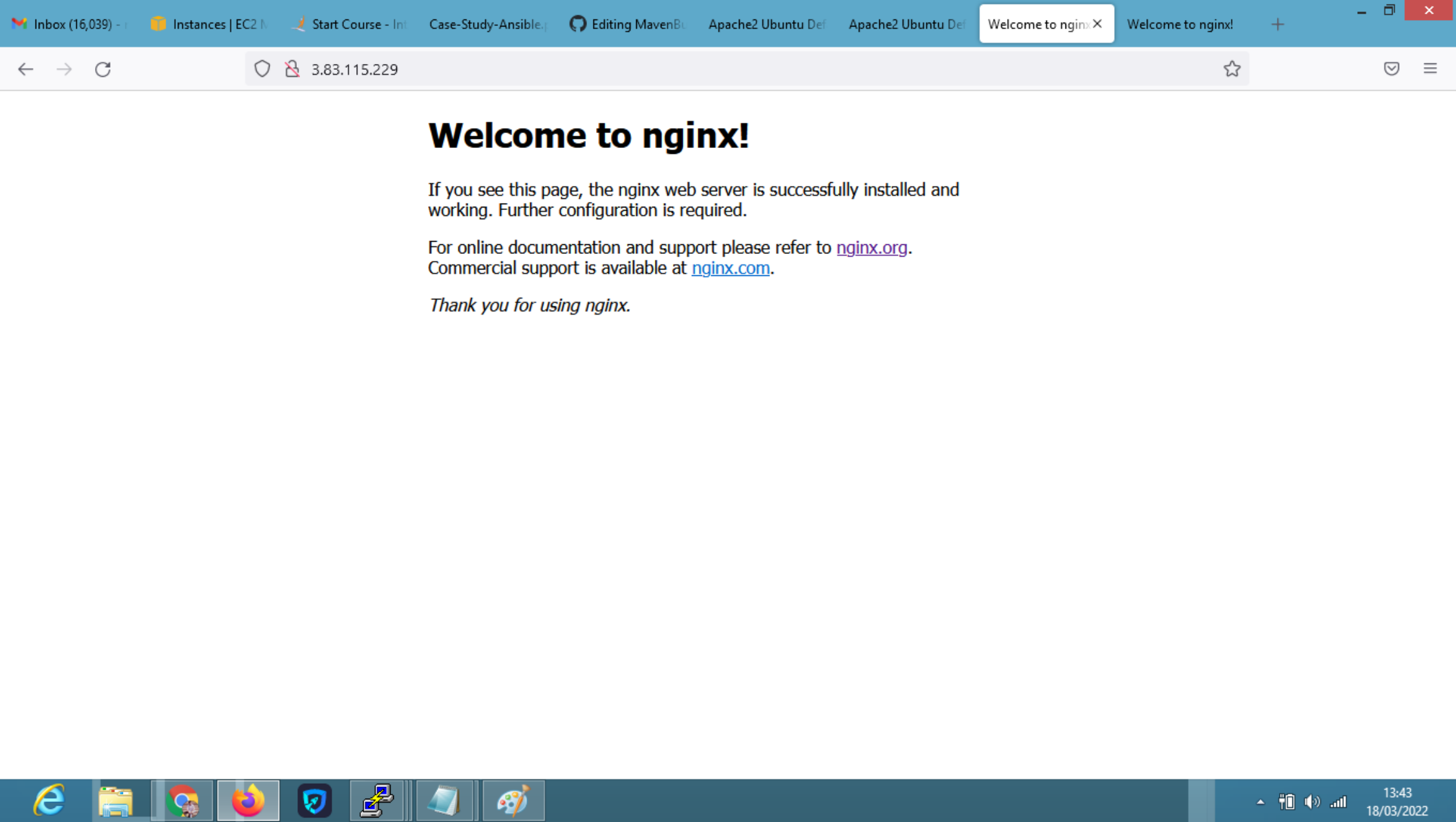
If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

Configuration Overview

Ubuntu's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Ubuntu tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in `/usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz`**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the `apache2-doc` package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation on Ubuntu systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
|   |-- ports.conf
|-- mods-enabled
|   |-- *.load
|   |-- *.conf
|-- conf-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
|-- sites-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
```



Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

```
- name: install openjdk-11-jdk on ubuntu
  apt: name=openjdk-11-jdk state=latest
```

```
- name: install nginx server in ubuntu
  apt: name=nginx state=latest
```

```
- name: Restart nginx Web Server
  service: name=nginx state=restarted
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ls
master.yml  roles
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# tree
```

```
.
├── master.yml
└── roles
    ├── webserver
    │   └── tasks
    │       └── main.yml
    └── webserver1
        └── tasks
            └── main.yml
```

5 directories, 3 files

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# cd roles/webserver1/tasks/
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# ls
main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# vi main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# cd
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~# cd playbook
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# cd roles/webserver/tasks/
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# ls
main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# vi main.yml
```



```
- name: install openjdk-11-jdk on ubuntu
  apt: name=openjdk-11-jdk state=latest
```

```
apt: name=apache2 state=latest
```

```
service: name=apache2 state=restarted
```



```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ls
master.yml  roles
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# tree
```

```
.
├── master.yml
└── roles
    ├── webserver
    │   └── tasks
    │       └── main.yml
    └── webserver1
        └── tasks
            └── main.yml
```

5 directories, 3 files

```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# cd roles/webserver1/tasks/
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# ls
main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# vi main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver1/tasks# cd
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~# cd playbook
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# cd roles/webserver/tasks/
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# ls
main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# vi main.yml
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook/roles/webserver/tasks# cd
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~# cd playbook
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ansible-playbook master.yml --check
```



```
root@ip-172-31-94-109:~/playbook# ansible-playbook master.yml
```

```
PLAY [ansible] *****
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
```

```
ok: [172.31.94.237]
```

```
ok: [172.31.84.129]
```

```
TASK [webserver : install openjdk-11-jdk on ubuntu] *****
```

```
changed: [172.31.84.129]
```

```
changed: [172.31.94.237]
```

```
TASK [webserver : install apache2 on ubuntu] *****
```

```
ok: [172.31.94.237]
```

```
ok: [172.31.84.129]
```

```
TASK [webserver : Restart Apache2 Web Server] *****
```

```
changed: [172.31.84.129]
```

```
changed: [172.31.94.237]
```

```
PLAY [ansible] *****
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
```

```
ok: [172.31.85.250]
```

```
ok: [172.31.87.106]
```

```
TASK [webserver1 : install openjdk-11-jdk on ubuntu] *****
```

```
changed: [172.31.87.106]
```

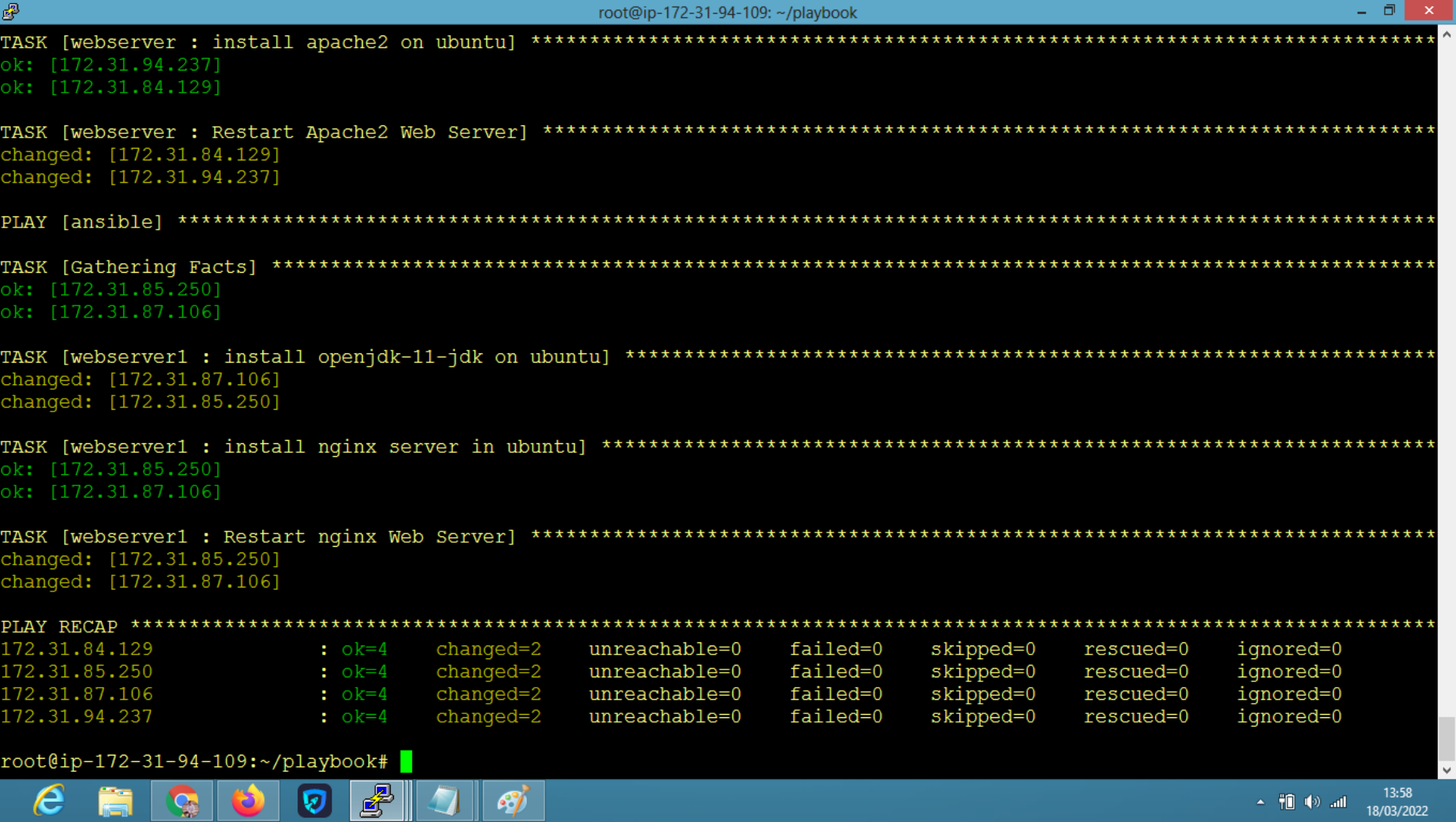
```
changed: [172.31.85.250]
```

```
TASK [webserver1 : install nginx server in ubuntu] *****
```

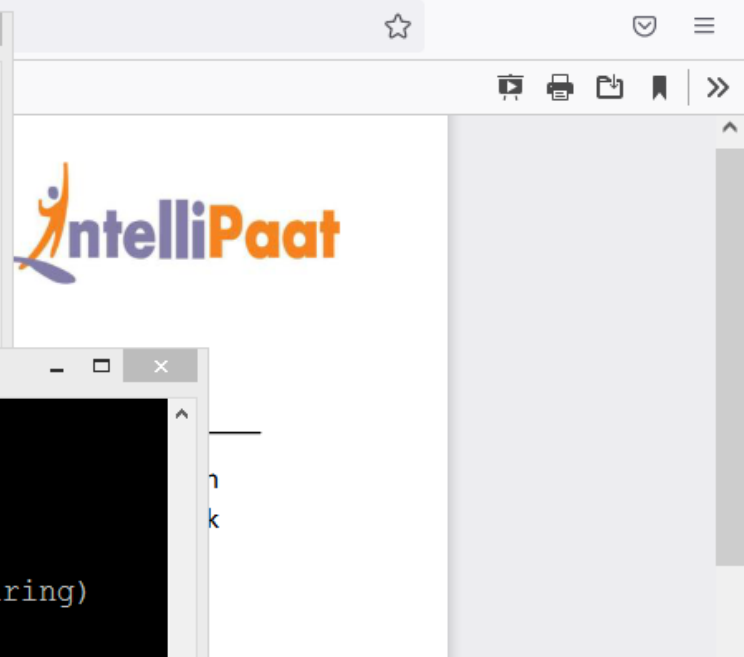
```
ok: [172.31.85.250]
```

```
ok: [172.31.87.106]
```





```
root@ip-172-31-87-106: ~  
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~# which java  
/usr/bin/java  
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~# java --version  
openjdk 11.0.14 2022-01-18  
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04)  
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04, mixed mode, sha  
ring)  
root@ip-172-31-87-106:~#
```



```
root@ip-172-31-85-250: ~  
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~# which java  
/usr/bin/java  
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~# java --version  
openjdk 11.0.14 2022-01-18  
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04)  
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04, mixed mode, sharing)  
root@ip-172-31-85-250:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-84-129: ~  
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~# which java  
/usr/bin/java  
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~# java --version  
openjdk 11.0.14 2022-01-18  
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-  
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ub  
ring)  
root@ip-172-31-84-129:~#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-94-237: ~  
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~# which java  
/usr/bin/java  
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~# java --version  
openjdk 11.0.14 2022-01-18  
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04  
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.14+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu2.20.04, m  
ring)  
root@ip-172-31-94-237:~#
```