1. Ifconfig
2. Clear

uname/ uname –r/ uname –a // **to see the of system like username/version**

1. history **//to see the command we use earlier**
2. cd desktop **// to move in to desktop**
3. ls **// to show all items on dektop**
4. pwd **//Present working directory**
5. touch filename/filename.extension **//to create a new file**
6. rm filename/filename.extension **//to remove a file**
7. mkdir directoryname **//to make a directory/folder**
8. rmdir directoryname **//to remove a directory/folder**
9. man ls **//to open user manual for help**
10. cp filemane /directoryname/ **// to copy a file from one directory to another**
11. **Permissions in linux:**

1 execute: x

2 write: w

4 read: r

Admin rwx 4+2+1=7

Group rw 4+2=6

Public r =4

ls –l foldername **//to see the permission on this folder**

chmod 786 foldername **// to change the permission**