

1           IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

2       - - - - - x

3   DAVID A. ZUBIK, ET AL., :  
4                                  Petitioners : No. 14-1418

5                                  v. :  
6   SYLVIA BURWELL, SECRETARY OF :  
7   HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, :  
8   ET AL., :  
9                                  Respondents; :  
10      - - - - - x

11   and

12       - - - - - x

13   PRIESTS FOR LIFE, ET AL., :  
14                                  Petitioners : No. 14-1453

15                                  v. :  
16   DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN :  
17   SERVICES, ET AL., :  
18                                  Respondents; :  
19      - - - - - x

20

21

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24

25

1 and

2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x

3 ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF :  
4 WASHINGTON, ET AL., :  
5 Petitioners : No. 14-1505  
6 v. :  
7 SYLVIA BURWELL, SECRETARY OF :  
8 HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, :  
9 ET AL., :  
10 Respondents; :  
11 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x  
12 and  
13 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x  
14 EAST TEXAS BAPTIST UNIVERSITY, :  
15 ET AL., :  
16 Petitioners : No. 15-35  
17 v. :  
18 SYLVIA BURWELL, SECRETARY OF :  
19 HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, :  
20 ET AL., :  
21 Respondents; :  
22 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x  
23  
24  
25

1 and

2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x

3 LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR HOME :  
4 FOR THE AGED, DENVER, COLORADO, :  
5 ET AL., :  
6 Petitioners : No. 15-105  
7 v. :  
8 SYLVIA BURWELL, SECRETARY OF :  
9 HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, :  
10 ET AL., :  
11 Respondents; :  
12 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x  
13 and

14 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x  
15 SOUTHERN NAZARENE UNIVERSITY, :  
16 ET AL., :  
17 Petitioners : No. 15-119  
18 v. :  
19 SYLVIA BURWELL, SECRETARY OF :  
20 HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, :  
21 ET AL., :  
22 Respondents; :  
23 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - x  
24  
25

1       and

2       - - - - - x

3       GENEVA COLLEGE, :  
4                      Petitioner : No. 15-191

5                      v. :  
6       SYLVIA BURWELL, SECRETARY OF :  
7       HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, :  
8       ET AL., :  
9                      Respondents. :  
10      - - - - - x

11                      Washington, D.C.

12                      Wednesday, March 23, 2016

13

14                      The above-entitled matter came on for oral  
15       argument before the Supreme Court of the United States  
16       at 10:03 a.m.

17       APPEARANCES:

18       PAUL D. CLEMENT, ESQ., Washington, D.C.; on behalf of  
19       Petitioners in Nos. 15-35, 15-05, 15-119 & 15-191.  
20       NOEL FRANCISCO, ESQ., Washington, D.C.; on behalf of  
21       Petitioners in Nos. 14-1418, 14-1453 & 14-1505.

22       GEN. DONALD B. VERRILLI, JR., ESQ., Solicitor General,  
23       Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.; on behalf of  
24       Respondents.

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1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 (10:03 a.m.)

3 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: We'll hear argument  
4 this morning in Case 14-1418, Zubik v. Burwell, and the  
5 consolidated cases.

6 Mr. Clement.

7 ORAL ARGUMENT OF PAUL D. CLEMENT

8 ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONERS IN

9 NOS. 15-35, 15-05, 15-119 & 15-191

10 MR. CLEMENT: Thank you, Mr. Chief Justice,  
11 and may it please the Court:

12 The Little Sisters of the Poor and their  
13 co-petitioners face a dilemma that the Religious Freedom  
14 Restoration Act does not allow. They can adhere to  
15 their religious beliefs and pay millions of dollars in  
16 penalties, or they can take steps that they believe to  
17 be religiously and morally objectionable, and that the  
18 government deems necessary, for them to provide  
19 contraception coverage through their health care plans.

20 Now, the government concedes the sincerity  
21 of these religious beliefs, but it attempts to recast  
22 them as an objection to the very act of opting out or  
23 objecting. And with all due respect, that is simply and  
24 demonstrably not true.

25 The Little --

1                   JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Could you explain to me  
2 the analogy with military objectors during the war?  
3 Many of them felt that -- genuine belief; they were  
4 pacifists -- that if they registered as pacifists, that  
5 that would mean other people would have to serve in  
6 their lieu. They were going to jail, and many of them  
7 did go to jail, because of this belief.

8                   Why is going to jail less burdensome or less  
9 important than paying a financial penalty?

10                  MR. CLEMENT: Oh, I -- I don't think it is,  
11 Justice Sotomayor. But let me stick with the  
12 conscientious objector example in the draft context,  
13 because I think the way to analyze a conscientious  
14 objector case is to say that because they face jail  
15 time, there's clearly a substantial burden. Of course,  
16 you get to the second part of the analysis, and you  
17 probably would insist on a conscientious objector  
18 actually objecting.

19                  But I think it's important to distinguish  
20 between --

21                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Let's stop there.

22                  MR. CLEMENT: Okay.

23                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: To the extent that a  
24 conscientious objector's good faith belief is that if I  
25 register, someone will serve in my lieu, what burden is

1      it on the government? Meaning, if -- if you're looking  
2      at it in terms of strict scrutiny, the government sends  
3      out how many notices to people to come and serve?  
4      Ten -- you know, 1,000, 1,200. Do you really think it  
5      makes a difference if it knows whether or not one person  
6      is not going to show up? And if we're going down that  
7      road of what's the difference, why would that law  
8      survive?

9                    MR. CLEMENT: I think it would, because I  
10        think it would be very difficult to administer that kind  
11        of system if either you couldn't even know about the  
12        objection or you couldn't take any steps on the  
13        government's part to fill the spot.

14                  But I think what's critical --

15                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Well, then, isn't that  
16        the same thing here? If you don't know who can pay, or  
17        who -- who's not eligible, or who's eligible to pay, how  
18        does this system work?

19                  MR. CLEMENT: Well, two things, Your Honor.  
20        One, this is perhaps the unique government program where  
21        the government can provide an exemption without actually  
22        requiring somebody to opt out, because that's exactly  
23        what they do for the churches, for the integrated  
24        auxiliaries, and the religious orders --

25                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: The churches have to

1 tell us that their church plans -- have to tell the  
2 government their church plans. Somebody has to tell the  
3 government who's eligible or not eligible.

4 MR. CLEMENT: That --

5 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: How is that different  
6 from military service?

7 MR. CLEMENT: Well, first of all, Your  
8 Honor, that's just not true with respect to the  
9 churches, their integrated auxiliaries, and the  
10 religious orders that stick to their knitting and only  
11 engage in religious activity. So factually, there's  
12 that distinction.

13 But I think the more important thing, Your  
14 Honor, is I would distinguish between the situation  
15 where somebody has an objection to opting out because  
16 the government's going to take wholly independent steps  
17 to find somebody to fill their spot, and a conscientious  
18 objector who objects to objecting on a form where the  
19 only way they can object is if they list the name of  
20 somebody else who's draft-eligible who will then be  
21 obligated to serve in their stead. I would --

22 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Well, but the client,  
23 then --

24 JUSTICE KENNEDY: You -- you -- you began,  
25 Mr. Clement, by saying that the government

1       mischaracterizes your position, and I was just not quite  
2       sure where that argument was taking us. You're getting  
3       more into the specifics of it now, but could you just  
4       begin again there, and --

5                    MR. CLEMENT: I --

6                    JUSTICE KENNEDY: -- again, what we are  
7       talking about?

8                    (Laughter.)

9                    MR. CLEMENT: I would be delighted --  
10      delighted to do that, Justice Kennedy.

11                  My point was simply that my clients do not  
12      object to objecting. And part of the reason you know  
13      that is they have not been shy about objecting. They  
14      told the government in the regulatory process that they  
15      were making a mistake when they eliminated the true  
16      exemption to religious orders to only those orders that  
17      stuck to purely religious things. And my client the  
18      Little Sisters could not go out because they serve the  
19      elderly poor on a nondenominational basis. That's why  
20      they don't qualify for the exemption. So they objected  
21      then. They objected when they filed this lawsuit. They  
22      reaffirmed their objection when they filed the notice  
23      that was necessary to comply with this Court's interim  
24      objection.

25                  JUSTICE KAGAN: Well, Mr. Clement, that

1      might be so. But what happens if somebody did just  
2      object to objecting? It seems all your arguments would  
3      apply the same way. In other words, somebody comes in  
4      and says, I do object to objecting because objecting  
5      will make it easier for the government to fill my slot.  
6      That's a perfectly understandable thing to say. And  
7      that's part of my sincere religious belief. And you say  
8      the sincere religious belief is what controls. And  
9      there too it would seem under your very theory you would  
10     have to say that that's a substantial burden, even if  
11     it's objecting to objecting.

12                    MR. CLEMENT: Two things, Justice Kagan.  
13     First, it would only qualify as a substantial burden if  
14     the objection requirement was enforced with massive  
15     penalties. And that's a relatively rare situation, but  
16     it's -- but --

17                    JUSTICE KAGAN: Yes. Yes. I mean, we have  
18     the same penalties that we have here, and the person is  
19     just objecting to objecting. And that's part of the  
20     religious belief because that will make it more likely  
21     that the government will be able to fill the slot and to  
22     take efforts to, you know, to -- to provide  
23     contraceptives.

24                    MR. CLEMENT: I understand, Justice Kagan.  
25     That brings me to the second part of my answer, which is

1 I think the right way to understand that hypothetical --  
2 and I was explaining to Justice Kennedy, it's just a  
3 hypothetical.

4 JUSTICE KAGAN: Well, it's a hypothetical  
5 that's directly implicated by your very theory of the  
6 case, because your theory of the case says that  
7 everything depends on a person coming in saying this is  
8 against my religion, and that being the end-all and the  
9 be-all.

10 MR. CLEMENT: Well, I don't think that's our  
11 position. Our position is that -- the sincerity of the  
12 religious beliefs. The government can question them.  
13 They've conceded to them here. There is a legal  
14 analysis about the substantial burden, but the  
15 substantial burden analysis in this case is very clear  
16 because of these millions of dollars in penalties, the  
17 exact same penalties that were issued in Hobby Lobby.  
18 And the Court said it was an easy case on substantial  
19 burden --

20 JUSTICE KAGAN: You're just not answering  
21 the question.

22 MR. CLEMENT: Well, I'm trying -- I'm trying  
23 to, with all due respect, which is that brings to -- if  
24 you have everything else the same, that brings you to  
25 the second part of the RFRA analysis. And I would think

1 if our objection, contrary to fact, were we absolutely  
2 object to objecting, if you come in and the  
3 government -- based on our objection, the government  
4 provides the service through the Exchanges, through  
5 Title X, through an Aetna uber-policy where everybody  
6 gets their contraceptives, some overall government  
7 policy, we, in fact, object to none of those things.  
8 But if we did, I think we would lose under the second  
9 half of the RFRA analysis, because I think that's the  
10 right analysis.

11 JUSTICE KAGAN: So if I understand that  
12 answer, it's that if a person had a sincere religious  
13 belief that objecting to objecting was a form of  
14 complicity, then that would control, and you would have  
15 to go to the second part of the analysis, which is to  
16 say, is there a compelling interest test? Has the  
17 government's response been narrowly tailored? But  
18 essentially, the objecting -- the difference between  
19 objecting to objecting and your clients' position is not  
20 a difference at all with respect to the burden analysis.

21 MR. CLEMENT: Well, I do think my clients'  
22 objection is distinguishable from the hypothetical,  
23 because this is not an objecting to objecting. I mean,  
24 maybe one way to understand this is, if there were, in  
25 fact, two forms, one was an opt-out form, one was an

1 authorization form, my clients would have no objection  
2 to signing the opt-out form. They would very much have  
3 an objection to the authorization form. And the  
4 government --

5 JUSTICE KAGAN: I guess what I'm saying, Mr.  
6 Clement, is I understand the factual distinction that  
7 you're making, but the factual distinction doesn't  
8 matter given your own legal analysis.

9 MR. CLEMENT: I don't think it does based on  
10 this Court's precedents either, but even if I'm wrong  
11 about that, you could certainly write an opinion that  
12 says there are three legs to the stool in this case.  
13 There is the fact that the government demands more than  
14 an objection, the fact that it enforces it with massive  
15 penalties, and the reality that if that happens, then  
16 they are going to hijack our health plans and provide  
17 the coverage against our will.

18 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: What I don't understand,  
19 Mr. Clement, is when will any government law that  
20 someone claims burdens their practice ever be  
21 insubstantial? Because every believer that's ever come  
22 before us, including the people in the military, are  
23 saying that my soul will be damned in some way. I'm not  
24 naysaying that that is a very substantial perceived  
25 personal burden by them. But if that's always going to

1   be substantial, how will we ever have a government that  
2   functions? How will we ever have anything that the  
3   government can demand people to do in objecting --

4                    MR. CLEMENT: Two things --

5                    JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: -- that won't be a  
6   problem?

7                    MR. CLEMENT: Two things, Justice Sotomayor.  
8   The first is that I do think that what you're saying  
9   about the government not being able to function under  
10  the substantial burden and then the least restrictive  
11  alternative analysis, that's exactly what Justice Scalia  
12  said for the Court in the Smith decision. And Justice  
13  O'Connor took a different view. And they had a healthy  
14  debate. And you can question who had the better of the  
15  debate, but there is no question which side of the  
16  debate settled things.

17                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Well, it's the side of  
18  the debate that settles, which is if we are not asking  
19  you to do anything except identify yourself, and if who  
20  is going to do the action is either the government or a  
21  third party, that that's the balance that we have  
22  struck, that it's not a substantial burden if someone  
23  else is going to do the act that you're objecting to.

24                  MR. CLEMENT: Justice Sotomayor, if the only  
25  action involved is a third-party action like in part of

1       the Bowen against Roy case or in the Lyng case, you're  
2       right, that's not a substantial burden. But when the  
3       government says -- and it needs more. I want to be as  
4       clear as I can about this. The government admits at  
5       pages 87 through 89 of their brief that they need more,  
6       just then, to know that we raise our hand and opt out.  
7       They also need additional information about our insurer  
8       or our TPA. So they require more. So -- and -- if we  
9       don't --

10                          JUSTICE GINSBURG: But they -- what other  
11       than -- who is the TPA? Who is the insurer? That's  
12       all.

13                          MR. CLEMENT: That's what they say they  
14       need.

15                          JUSTICE GINSBURG: And then they have an  
16       independent contract. The insurer or the TPA is then  
17       not dealing with the employer at all. It has an  
18       independent obligation that is imposed by the government  
19       on it, and not the -- not the company.

20                          MR. CLEMENT: Justice Ginsburg, that's true  
21       if and only if we provide the form, because it's not  
22       just the information on the form. The government treats  
23       that form as an authorization. In the case of  
24       self-insured plans with TPA --

25                          JUSTICE GINSBURG: It's not an

1 authorization. The government -- the law -- the  
2 regulation requires it, but it doesn't matter whether  
3 you say yes or no. And you could say, I fill out the  
4 form. I do not authorize. I do not permit. It won't  
5 make any difference.

6 MR. CLEMENT: It makes all the difference,  
7 Justice Ginsburg. If we don't provide the form, then  
8 the coverage doesn't flow. We haven't provided the form  
9 in these cases, and as a result, the coverage hasn't  
10 flowed. The government thinks -- and I think it's most  
11 obvious with respect to the self-insured plans, but it's  
12 true of all of them. The government thinks it needs  
13 something from us so it can take that something and make  
14 it a plan document.

15 JUSTICE GINSBURG: Because the government  
16 has another interest at stake in -- one thing you said  
17 and I want it clear that this is not involved at all.  
18 No one doubts for a moment the sincerity of the belief  
19 of your client and all the others. And since sincerity  
20 of their belief is accepted, it's off the table, any  
21 more than the sincerity of belief of the parents in the  
22 Roy case was questioned. In none of these cases is that  
23 an issue. That's accepted.

24 But the government has acted in this case,  
25 as you know, the -- the original health care plan didn't

1 provide these covered services for women, and it saw a  
2 compelling interest there, a need that was marginally  
3 ignored up until then. So as in all things, it can't be  
4 all my way. There has to be an accomodation, and that's  
5 what the government tried to do.

6 MR. CLEMENT: I agree, Justice Ginsburg, but  
7 just because they call it an accomodation doesn't mean  
8 it's immune from RFRA analysis. And if what they gave  
9 my clients is what they gave the 345,000 churches, their  
10 integrated auxiliaries and the purely religious  
11 activities of religious orders, if they gave that  
12 accomodation to my client, we'd fill out any form they  
13 wanted to. But the problem is we have to fill out a  
14 form, and the consequence of us filling out that form is  
15 we will be treated very differently from those other  
16 religious employers.

17 JUSTICE GINSBURG: It doesn't --

18 JUSTICE ALITO: You started to talk about --  
19 you started to talk about self-insured plans. Is it the  
20 case that the form or the notice to HHS in that instance  
21 becomes a plan instrument?

22 MR. CLEMENT: In both cases, Your Honor, it  
23 becomes a plan instrument, and I think -- you know, the  
24 government thinks that our notification in this case is  
25 the functional equivalent of the EBSA 700 Form, and the

1 reason they required a form -- and this shows you it's  
2 not really an opt out, because the way the regulations  
3 were originally designed, you didn't raise your hand and  
4 tell the government, I object. You sent a form directly  
5 to the insurer or directly to the TPA that they then  
6 treated as the permission slip to provide the coverage.

7 JUSTICE GINSBURG: And that's out now.

8 MR. CLEMENT: Well, no, it's not out.  
9 That's actually still one of the ways that you can  
10 apply --

11 JUSTICE GINSBURG: Yes, but you don't have  
12 to do that. You can notify the government.

13 MR. CLEMENT: Well, the alternative, thanks  
14 to this Court in its interim relief, is that we now can  
15 file an objection that the government treats exactly the  
16 same way. All they do that's different is they  
17 essentially -- it's a mailing rule. They take our  
18 objection and then they provide that objection to the  
19 third-party administrator, and at least with the  
20 self-insured plans, that becomes every bit as much a  
21 plan document as the EBSA Form 700.

22 And with all due respect, it's a little rich  
23 for the government to say, This isn't your plan, don't  
24 worry about this, when their whole interest is put in  
25 terms of seamless coverage. If it's seamless to the

1 enduser, then I don't think the Little Sisters  
2 perception that it's seamless to them, and they are, in  
3 fact, complicit in an irrational belief by any stretch.

4 JUSTICE KENNEDY: Is the -- is the essence  
5 of your argument that -- and your objection is that the  
6 contraceptive coverage is -- is being done through the  
7 health insurance that you contract with?

8 MR. CLEMENT: That's -- I think that's a  
9 fair description of it, Justice Kennedy. And I think  
10 the only problem the government is having understanding  
11 our position is that that health plan is somewhat  
12 intangible. And I think if you put this in more  
13 tangible terms, if the -- if the consequence of us  
14 filing the form was that they would come in to one of  
15 the Little Sisters homes and set up shop in a room, they  
16 could pay us rent, it wouldn't cost us a thing. And  
17 then they operated a Title X clinic out of our homes? I  
18 think everyone would understand that, of course, we are  
19 complicit in the coverage that's provided on our  
20 premises. And just because this is more intangible, I  
21 don't think the principle is any different, and  
22 certainly from the perspective --

23 JUSTICE KENNEDY: Do we accept the -- your  
24 clients' view on complicity, or do we have a Palsgraf  
25 analysis and see how far the causation go -- I'm -- do

1    we just accept your view on complicity and then just see  
2    whether or not the accomodation is possible on this and  
3    that's the least restrictive?

4                    MR. CLEMENT: I think that's the role that  
5    your courts have had for the Court, because I think they  
6    don't want to get in the role of having the truth  
7    detector test, and that -- and that's not just the Hobby  
8    Lobby decision. That goes back to the Thomas decision.  
9    If you remember that decision, you had a religious  
10   adherent who had an objection to formulating cylindrical  
11   tanks -- cylindrical things that would go into tanks.

12                  Now, there was another Jehovah's Witness  
13   that was in the record that said, You don't need to  
14   object to that. That's not that big a deal. It's too  
15   attenuated. And this Court specifically said, We're not  
16   going to get in the business of refereeing those  
17   disputes, and we're not going to get in the business of  
18   trying to figure out and second-guessing whether Mr.  
19   Thomas is really correctly misunderstanding his faith.

20                  Now, here you have a ton of amicus briefs  
21   that reinforce that the religious beliefs that are at  
22   issue here for the Little Sisters and for my other  
23   clients are not at all idiosyncratic, are not at all,  
24   you know, wrong as a matter of faith. But that's not an  
25   area that you should get into. I think --

1 JUSTICE BREYER: Are you finished?

2 MR. CLEMENT: Yeah, I am.

3 JUSTICE BREYER: All right. I have -- You  
4 must have thought about this question, I suspect. I'll  
5 assume, I want to assume for purposes of the question,  
6 that this isn't just a matter of signing a form with an  
7 objection. Your -- your clients are involved in the  
8 health care plan in major ways. They probably figure --  
9 sign papers every five months or every day, and they  
10 choose insurers. They do all kinds of things. And it's  
11 the topping, the icing on the cake, that pushes it over  
12 the edge, which is that you have to fill out the form  
13 saying, I object, this is my insurer, you then can  
14 contact my employees, da, da, da, da. It's a whole  
15 bunch of things.

16 All right. So the question is, putting that  
17 all together now, are they protected by RFRA? I think  
18 the reason that the Court went from Sherbert and Verner  
19 over to Smith was they couldn't figure out how to apply  
20 Sherbert and Verner. And it's Sherbert and Verner that  
21 RFRA picks up. And this is at least one difficulty with  
22 it, which is where I'm going. And I've even read St.  
23 Benedict. You know, not -- not for religious purposes,  
24 I'm trying to find out something about being a member of  
25 society.

1                    Sometimes when a religious person who's not  
2        a hermit or a monk is a member of society, he does have  
3        to accept all kinds of things that are just terrible for  
4        him. Think of the Quakers, the Quakers who object to  
5        Vietnam. Think of the people who object to laws  
6        protecting blasphemy. Think of the people who object to  
7        shoveling the snow in front of the walk that will lead  
8        to the abortion clinic. Think of the Christian  
9        Scientists who know when they report the accident, the  
10      child will go to the hospital or the adult and receive  
11      medical care that is against their religion.

12                  So there are loads of things. I've just  
13      given you four. Think of the taxes. Well, there's no  
14      question that doesn't violate the religious clause. But  
15      plenty of other things do. So what's the line? Why do  
16      the Quakers have to pay the taxes for Vietnam, but you  
17      don't find the religious Jew or Muslim getting an extra  
18      day off during the week when the law says nobody can  
19      work on Sunday because their sabbath is on Saturday?  
20      What is the line?

21                  And I've been reading and reading to try to  
22      find a fairly clear simple statement of what that line  
23      is and how it works. And to repeat the difficulty of  
24      Sherbert and Verner, which is what RFRA does, quite  
25      honestly, doesn't help me. But you might.

1                   MR. CLEMENT: I'm going to try, Justice  
2 Breyer, and then I'm going to try to reserve my time for  
3 rebuttal.

4                   So what I would say to you is you're exactly  
5 right, that Smith was a much more administrable world,  
6 but Congress --

7                   JUSTICE BREYER: Did -- did they tell me  
8 that it worked?

9                   MR. CLEMENT: Absolutely. So here's the way  
10 that you work it and draw the line. You first ask, is  
11 there a substantial burden on religious exercise? That  
12 is going to weed out some claims. If I was trying to  
13 claim that a tax on wine, for example --

14                  JUSTICE BREYER: No, the Quaker, the Quaker.  
15 You think that wasn't a substantial burden?

16                  MR. CLEMENT: No, no, no. I'm just trying  
17 to tell you that that's one step. It will weed out some  
18 claims. I do think then there's going to be work to be  
19 done on the second half of the test, and I think there  
20 are some fairly obvious differences between a regime  
21 where essentially the government itself by its own  
22 actions has showed that people can't opt out. It's too  
23 important. It's too universal.

24                  And then you come at a case like this, or  
25 like Sherbert itself. The thing that made Sherbert an

1       easy case was the government of South Carolina had  
2       already taken care of the Sunday objectors. So at that  
3       point, their argument that the whole system would  
4       collapse if we take care of the Sabattarians, it was not  
5       a particularly persuasive argument.

6                  Here, they've taken care of the churches.  
7       They've taken care of a religious order just like the  
8       Little Sisters, if only the Little Sisters wouldn't go  
9       out and care for the elderly and poor. They've  
10      demonstrated that this is an easy case.

11                 I reserve my time.

12                 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.

13                 Mr. Francisco.

14                 ORAL ARGUMENT OF NOEL FRANCISCO  
15                 ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONERS IN  
16                 NOS. 14-1418, 14-1453 & 14-1505

17                 MR. FRANCISCO: Mr. Chief Justice, and may  
18       it please the Court:

19                 The government here has the same interest  
20       that it has with respect to every other employee in this  
21       country who doesn't get contraceptive coverage from an  
22       employer-based plan. Yet for all of these other  
23       employees, the government tells us that it furthers its  
24       interest in other ways. The government, therefore,  
25       needs to prove that those other ways are somehow

1       insufficient when it comes to Petitioners' employees,  
2       but the sum total of their showing in this case is  
3       limited to less than one column of one page of the  
4       Federal Register. That is simply insufficient before  
5       the government can demand that organizations like  
6       Catholic Charities and the Little Sisters of the Poor  
7       engage in conduct that all agree here they regard as  
8       sinful.

9                   Instead, what we have here is a religious  
10      employer definition, that is, those organizations that  
11      get the full-blown exemption as opposed to organizations  
12      like the Petitioners here that gives a full-blown  
13      exemption to organizations even if they don't object to  
14      providing contraceptive coverage that treats identical  
15      organizations differently where you've got a Catholic  
16      school on the west side of town that has to comply.

17                  JUSTICE GINSBURG: Are you suggesting that  
18      once you have this category, the church, then any other  
19      organization, religiously-oriented organization, has to  
20      come within that same category as the church itself?  
21      The government can't treat the church as special and  
22      give it an exemption that it doesn't give to  
23      religious-oriented organizations?

24                  MR. FRANCISCO: No, Your Honor, I'm not  
25      necessarily suggesting that. But in this case, when you

1      look at what the government has, in fact, done in  
2      particular, when you look at what Congress has, in fact,  
3      done, that is, in fact, the line that Congress has  
4      drawn. Both in the Title VII exemption where churches,  
5      like the houses of worship and religious organizations  
6      like our clients get treated the same. Like in the tax  
7      exemption regime. Here the government's entire line is  
8      drawn from the tax world where the line -- where they --  
9      they define those who have to file informational tax  
10     returns --

11                   JUSTICE GINSBURG: Yes, the government could  
12     do that, but does it have to? That is, can the  
13     government say we are going to treat the church itself  
14     ultra protected? Religious-oriented organizations are  
15     protected, but not at that same level.

16                   MR. FRANCISCO: Your Honor, no, I don't  
17     think they can do that in the context of this regime. I  
18     don't think the government can take the position that  
19     the Little Sisters of the Poor are any less at the core  
20     of a, quote-unquote, "church" than a house of worship,  
21     where we have time --

22                   JUSTICE KENNEDY: The same with a  
23     university?

24                   MR. FRANCISCO: Excuse me, Your Honor?

25                   JUSTICE KENNEDY: The same with a

1 university?

2 MR. FRANCISCO: I think with a university,  
3 yes, Your Honor, because, again, when you look at how  
4 Congress has drawn the lines, universities get the Title  
5 VII exemption from -- for religious hiring. Churches  
6 do. The Little Sisters --

7 JUSTICE KENNEDY: Well, but then you're  
8 answering really to the affirmative in -- to Justice  
9 Ginsburg's question. Once you give it to a -- a church,  
10 you have to give it to any other religious organization.  
11 That's -- that's your position.

12 MR. FRANCISCO: Not quite, Your Honor. I  
13 think that the problem is that the government has to  
14 draw a definition that is coherent and that is rational.  
15 And I think the problem here is they've drawn a  
16 definition from the tax regime that doesn't comply when  
17 you carry it over to this regime.

18 In the tax world, when the churches, when  
19 the universities, when the Little Sisters of the Poor  
20 file that informational tax return, they actually get  
21 the exact same exemption --

22 JUSTICE KENNEDY: It's going to be very  
23 difficult for this Court to write an opinion which says  
24 that once you have a church organization, you have to  
25 treat a religious university the same. I just find that

1       very difficult to write.

2                   MR. FRANCISCO: And, Your Honor, we're not  
3       suggesting that. What we are suggesting is that when  
4       the government has the same interest here that it has  
5       for all of the other employees in this country that  
6       don't get coverage from a -- from an employer-based  
7       plan -- and it's not just the religious employers. It's  
8       not just the grandfathered plans. In addition, you have  
9       the self-employed, the unemployed, and the employees of  
10      small businesses. The government has the same interest  
11      with respect to all of those organizations.

12                  JUSTICE KAGAN: I thought there was a -- a  
13      very strong tradition in this country, which is that  
14      when it comes to religious exercises, churches are  
15      special, and that -- you know, we have said this most  
16      recently in Hosanna-Tabor, but it's a long line of cases  
17      which says that there's something very special about  
18      churches themselves.

19                  And -- and if you're saying that every time  
20      Congress gives an exemption to churches and synagogues  
21      and mosques, that they have to open that up to all  
22      religious people, then the effect of that is that  
23      Congress just decides not to give an exemption at all.  
24      And that's why there are some people who are extremely  
25      strong RFRA supporters who have deserted this cause

1 right here, Professor Laycock among them, because of the  
2 mortal danger that it poses to churches.

3 MR. FRANCISCO: And, Your Honor, just to be  
4 clear, I am not suggesting that whenever you give an  
5 exemption to churches, that exemption has to apply to  
6 all other religious organizations. What I am suggesting  
7 is that when the government has the same interest with  
8 respect to both religious and secular employees, the  
9 churches, the religious employers, the employees of  
10 small businesses, the employees of grandfathered plans,  
11 and the government furthers that interest with respect  
12 to all of those employees in many other ways -- whether  
13 it's the Affordable Care Act Exchanges, whether Title X,  
14 whether it's Medicare and Medicaid -- at a minimum, the  
15 government needs to explain why all of those other ways  
16 are sufficient for all of those other employees, but  
17 yet --

18 JUSTICE GINSBURG: But the grandfather is  
19 traditional. There are many statutes that have  
20 grandfather provisions that -- they're transitional.  
21 And there are many statutes that -- that treat small  
22 enterprises differently.

23 Are -- are you saying that once the  
24 government makes -- recognizes, exempts from the law the  
25 small business, the very small business, once it has a

1       number, like in Title VII, 15 employees, that's it? The  
2       floodgates open, and it has to -- has to open what is an  
3       exemption for the very small business to everyone?

4                    MR. FRANCISCO: Not at all, Your Honor. But  
5       what I am saying is if Title VII had an exemption that  
6       said you can't discriminate on the basis of race unless  
7       you've a pre-existing policy of race discrimination, in  
8       which case you can maintain that case in perpetuity as  
9       long as you don't change it, that's fine, then I think  
10      that would undermine the -- the purpose of Title VII.  
11      And that's precisely the type of exemption that you have  
12      in the contraceptive mandate.

13                  JUSTICE ALITO: Couldn't Congress, or  
14       perhaps the Executive, survey the employees of churches  
15       and of other -- of religious nonprofits and categories  
16       of religious nonprofits, the Little Sisters, a big  
17       university, and determine the percentage of employees in  
18       each of those groups who are members of the religion and  
19       draw a distinction among those groups based on -- on  
20       that survey? Couldn't Congress do that?

21                  MR. FRANCISCO: Justice Alito, they could do  
22       that, and they could do many other things, as well.

23                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Well, we could also  
24       just -- why don't we assume that if they are part of the  
25       -- if the majority are part of the religion, that they

1      are not going to buy contraceptives? That's their  
2      religious tenet. And so why are we worried about this  
3      case at all?

4                    MR. FRANCISCO: Well, Your Honor, because I  
5      think --

6                    JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: We are worried because  
7      there are some women who don't adhere to that particular  
8      religious tenant, and who have -- we perceive the  
9      government has determined, have a real need for  
10     contraceptives.

11                  MR. FRANCISCO: And, Justice Sotomayor, I  
12     think that goes to the larger problem with the  
13     government's case here, which is the utter absence of  
14     evidence. Let's assume, for the sake of argument --

15                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: What is the utter  
16     absence? There is plenty of evidence that was relied  
17     upon to show that when contraceptives are provided to  
18     women in a seamless way, that the number of unintended  
19     pregnancies dramatically falls, as does the number of  
20     abortions. And so that health risk to women who want  
21     contraceptives who can't get it is proven,  
22     scientifically and otherwise.

23                  MR. FRANCISCO: But, Justice Sotomayor, that  
24     problem, the problem with seamlessness or whether you  
25     call it the problem of burdensomeness, that's the

1 problem that exists not just with respect to the  
2 employers of Petitioner's employees, but with respect to  
3 every other employee who, like Petitioner's employees,  
4 also --

5 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: But you know that we  
6 exempt certain employers of certain size from Title VII,  
7 and it's not because we don't believe that racial  
8 discrimination is a bad thing, and it's not that we're  
9 not committed to eradicating that problem, but because  
10 at a certain point, we have assumed as a society, or as  
11 a government, that you can't do everything.

12 So you can't take care of the health needs  
13 of a hundred percent of women, but you can of a  
14 significant number. Why is that a judgment that is not  
15 entitled to some respect?

16 MR. FRANCISCO: Because I think it means one  
17 of two things: Either the government is willing to  
18 tolerate all of the problems it identifies for  
19 Petitioner's employees with respect to the employees of  
20 grandfathered plans -- and we understand that there are  
21 about 44 million of those -- with respect to -- respect  
22 to the employees of small businesses, with respect to  
23 the employees of religious employers, the unemployed and  
24 the self-employed.

25 Either they're willing -- if they're willing

1 to tolerate the problems with all of those people, then  
2 it really does question whether they have a compelling  
3 interest in forcing these particular Petitioners to  
4 comply. But on the flip side, if, as they suggest in  
5 their briefs, they are not actually willing to tolerate  
6 the problem with respect to all of those other people,  
7 but instead, think they can further their interest in  
8 other ways, the question becomes: Why are all of those  
9 other ways that are sufficient for all of those other  
10 people suddenly insufficient when it comes to  
11 Petitioner's employees?

12 And that's the fundamental breakdown in the  
13 government's side of the case. More generally, I think  
14 we see an absence of evidence on many of the critical  
15 issues here.

16 Let's assume for the sake of argument we  
17 knew what the size of the problem was, how many women  
18 out there actually lack access to contraceptive  
19 coverage. And we don't know the answer to that. And  
20 let's further assume that we knew how much of that  
21 problem would be reduced by forcing organizations like  
22 Petitioner's to comply. Would we reduce it by 1  
23 percent? 15 percent? 50 percent? And we don't know  
24 that.

25 We still don't know whether the government

1 could achieve a comparable reduction through less  
2 burdensome means, and the very less burdensome means  
3 that it says are sufficient to further its interests  
4 with respect to all of the other employees who, like  
5 Petitioner's employees, don't get contraceptive coverage  
6 from an employer-based plan.

7 JUSTICE KAGAN: Mr. Francisco, I have to  
8 admit to not quite understanding this argument, that --  
9 it seems as though the most important laws, the laws  
10 that serve the most compelling interests, are -- often  
11 have exceptions in them. There are often small business  
12 exceptions. There are often transition rules, like the  
13 grandfathering provision here. And if, every time that  
14 existed, somebody could come in and say, well, the  
15 government must not really believe in this law because  
16 there is an exception to it, state -- allows some  
17 people -- then, I mean, we might as well pack it all in.  
18 There's not a law in town that doesn't have exceptions  
19 like that.

20 MR. FRANCISCO: I don't think that's right,  
21 Your Honor. First of all, the grandfather plan is not a  
22 transition rule. It contains no sunset provision. It  
23 allows --

24 JUSTICE KAGAN: It's lower and lower every  
25 single year.

1                   MR. FRANCISCO: It's got lower for the first  
2 couple of years, and it's leveled off in the last two  
3 years at about --

4                   JUSTICE GINSBURG: If you make any change --

5                   MR. FRANCISCO: -- 25 percent.

6                   JUSTICE GINSBURG: If you make any change in  
7 your health plan, then you're out from under the  
8 grandfather, and every employer is going to make changes  
9 in the health plan. So it's a diminishing -- it's a  
10 transitional period. Once you make a change in your  
11 plan, you're out from under the grandfather.

12                  MR. FRANCISCO: Yes, Your Honor, except that  
13 they allow -- they allow employees to raise copayments  
14 at the rate of medical inflation without losing status,  
15 and they allow you to continue adding employees to the  
16 plan without losing grandfathered status, which I think  
17 partly explains why it's leveled off at about 25 percent  
18 over the last couple of years. But even putting that  
19 aside, I think that once you've drawn a massive  
20 exemption for secular and religious reasons, it tends to  
21 undermine -- it tends to do one of two things. Either  
22 it shows your interest really isn't that compelling,  
23 because you're allowing -- you're willing to tolerate a  
24 whole bunch of bad stuff for a whole bunch of other  
25 people, or -- and I don't think that's really what it

1 means here. I think what it means here is the  
2 government is telling us that it's got the same interest  
3 with respect to grandfathered employees --

4 JUSTICE KAGAN: Here is the deal you would  
5 put in place, Mr. Francisco. You would be saying to  
6 Congress, Congress, next time you pass a law, don't put  
7 in an exemption for churches; you're going to get in  
8 real trouble doing that. Don't write transition rules  
9 that will help people adjust to a new legal regime;  
10 you're going to get in real trouble doing that. Don't  
11 write exemptions for small businesses, even though there  
12 are very particular concerns that small businesses face;  
13 you're going to get in trouble for that. Now, those are  
14 terrible incentives to give to a legislature, are they  
15 not?

16 MR. FRANCISCO: No -- Your Honor, I think  
17 what it means is that when the government claims an  
18 interest, the overwhelming interest to force  
19 Petitioners -- organizations like Petitioners to violate  
20 their sincerely held religious beliefs, then yes, when  
21 it says we're going to exempt some organizations for  
22 purely secular reasons, some organizations for political  
23 reasons, and other organizations for religious reasons,  
24 then it does have to --

25 JUSTICE BREYER: I see your point is that --

1 let's imagine a widespread government program filled  
2 with exemptions. There are a smaller group of people  
3 who need an exemption for religious reasons. We look at  
4 those other exemptions. Some seem to have good reasons;  
5 some seem to have terrible reasons. We -- really, under  
6 the RFRA or the First Amendment should exempt the  
7 religious too, right?

8 MR. FRANCISCO: Sure, Your Honor.

9 JUSTICE BREYER: Okay. I've just described  
10 to you the United States Tax Code where we know that you  
11 do not have to have an exemption for those who are  
12 religiously objecting, for example, to paying taxes  
13 because it would support a war.

14 MR. FRANCISCO: Sure, Your Honor. But I  
15 think that the --

16 JUSTICE BREYER: Okay. So what -- that's  
17 what I'm looking for. Same question. And I'm not  
18 asking it to refute you; I'm asking it because I'm  
19 looking for what the distinction actually is. And for  
20 the reason I just said, I don't think the distinction  
21 can be, well, you've exempted some people, so you have  
22 to exempt the religious people too. But that would run  
23 throughout the government of the United States.

24 So what -- we know there is a distinction,  
25 or at least you -- I believe you when you tell me

1 there's a -- I want to know what you think it is.

2 MR. FRANCISCO: And Justice Breyer, these  
3 are finely-grained factual -- factual issues --

4 JUSTICE BREYER: No, they're not. All  
5 right, well, go ahead. You want to say that.

6 MR. FRANCISCO: But -- but I think that when  
7 you're looking at a regime like this one that has both  
8 religious exemptions, that has large exemptions for  
9 totally nonreligious reasons, and that has the exact  
10 same problem that the government claims Petitioners  
11 present, with respect to all the other employees in this  
12 country, who just like Petitioners' employees, don't --

13 JUSTICE BREYER: I got where you're going  
14 with your exemptions, but that's not the thrust of my  
15 question. The thrust is I haven't found it yet. I want  
16 to find what the real distinction is, whether you call  
17 it RFRA or call it Smith, I don't care what you call it.  
18 I'm trying to find the basis for the distinction between  
19 those things that we do require people to do despite  
20 their religious objection and those things that we  
21 don't.

22 And if you want to think there's no such  
23 difference, just read -- as you've read, Neuborne's  
24 brief. Lists them all in two pages. Some go one way;  
25 some go the other way. He says it's because of other

1       people being involved. That might be the answer, but  
2       what's your answer?

3                    MR. FRANCISCO: And I'd agree that's a tough  
4       line, but I think the --

5                    JUSTICE BREYER: What -- what is the right  
6       line?

7                    MR. FRANCISCO: I don't think there's a  
8       clear line for what things do we -- we require and what  
9       things we don't require --

10                  JUSTICE BREYER: Give me a hint what the  
11      direction is.

12                  (Laughter.)

13                  MR. FRANCISCO: I think the way the law  
14      works -- I think the way the law works is it says are  
15      you allowed to require them to do this particular thing  
16      that violates their beliefs? And in making that  
17      decision, you look at what the -- how the government is  
18      treating other similar situations.

19                  And if here the government is in fact  
20      saying, with respect to all of these other people who  
21      also don't get the coverage from their employers, we're  
22      willing to tolerate it or else willing to address the  
23      issue in other ways, then under RFRA the answer is you  
24      have to look to those other ways to see whether they're  
25      sufficient for these employees or whether they're

1 uniquely insufficient for these employees.

2 JUSTICE KAGAN: Mr. Francisco, may -- may I  
3 ask a question? Is there any accomodation that the  
4 government would offer that would in fact result in  
5 women employees of your clients, or students of your  
6 clients, getting health care as part of an  
7 employer-based plan or a student-based plan, getting  
8 contraceptive coverage? Is there any accomodation that  
9 would be acceptable?

10 MR. FRANCISCO: Your Honor, the  
11 accommodations that we've listed in our briefs would all  
12 be acceptable --

13 JUSTICE KAGAN: No, no, no. Through -- in  
14 other words, is there -- is there any -- you object to  
15 this notification. Is there any kind of notification  
16 that would be acceptable?

17 MR. FRANCISCO: Your Honor, if by submitting  
18 this notification or any other notification we got the  
19 same treatment as the religious employers, then this  
20 notification would be acceptable.

21 JUSTICE KAGAN: No. The religious  
22 employers, their employees do not get contraceptive  
23 coverage through the employer-based plan. I'm  
24 suggesting -- I'm asking whether there's any  
25 accommodation that would result in the women employees

1       getting contraceptive coverage seamlessly through an  
2       employer-based plan that you would find acceptable.

3                    MR. FRANCISCO: Your Honor, possibly so,  
4       possibly not, and if I could explain. We've not been  
5       offered that kind of alternative to consider. I think  
6       the more distance you put between the Petitioners on the  
7       one hand and the provision of the objectionable coverage  
8       to their employees on the other, the less problematic it  
9       is from their particular perspective.

10                  JUSTICE KAGAN: Well, what might be  
11       acceptable if it puts enough distance?

12                  MR. FRANCISCO: Sure. Easily. Enough  
13       distance is we file the notice of objection, and the  
14       government furthers its interest in the same way it  
15       furthers its interest with respect to all of the other  
16       employees who don't get coverage from an employer-based  
17       plan. The employees -- Association --

18                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: So your answer to  
19       Justice Kagan is wrong. Basically you're saying, even  
20       if all you do is an opt-out, I raise my hand, I tell you  
21       that I'm a religious objector, and they somehow, from  
22       this suit, they know who your third-party administrator  
23       is, they have a general law that requires now all ERISA  
24       plans and insurance companies to tell them who their  
25       clients are; that if your insurer is involved in any

1 way, you object?

2 MR. FRANCISCO: Not necessarily, Your Honor.

3 Again, as Mr. Clement was saying, if there was an  
4 uber-insurance policy where Aetna was the company that  
5 the government picked to provide contraceptive coverage  
6 to all women in this country, and we happened to use  
7 Aetna, I think we'd probably be fine.

8 JUSTICE KENNEDY: Paid for by the  
9 government?

10 MR. FRANCISCO: Yes, Your Honor. But the  
11 problem is when they seize control --

12 JUSTICE GINSBURG: But Justice Kagan's  
13 question was these college students, they want to get  
14 the same coverage that -- that is available for all  
15 other conditions.

16 You -- you -- as far as I understand, you're  
17 saying no. It has to be some other plan. Government  
18 buys -- government provides its own plan, but as long as  
19 you connect the insurer --

20 MR. FRANCISCO: Uh-huh.

21 JUSTICE GINSBURG: -- it is insuring the  
22 religious organization. As long as that insurer is  
23 linked, it's how these students will have to get  
24 something else. It can't get what all the other  
25 students get for all other health protection.

1                   MR. FRANCISCO: And Justice Ginsburg, I'm  
2 trying to be careful because we have many clients that  
3 have many different views. But I think as a general  
4 matter, I could certainly see the case that if they're  
5 seizing control of our plans, the plans that we are  
6 required to provide under threat of penalty, and using  
7 those plans as the vehicle to delivering the  
8 objectionable coverage to our employees solely as long  
9 as they're enrolled on those plans, which is what this  
10 does, then I could certainly see why many clients would  
11 view that as a substantial burden on their religious  
12 beliefs.

13                   We then turn to less restrictive  
14 alternatives. And Your Honor, I'll just conclude here,  
15 it's quite clear that the government has alternatives  
16 because it's the same alternatives that it uses for  
17 everybody else. And if all of those alternatives are  
18 fine with them, they at least need evidence explaining  
19 why they're not fine for us as well.

20                   CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.  
21                   General Verrilli.

22                   ORAL ARGUMENT OF GEN. DONALD B. VERRILLI, JR.

23                   ON BEHALF OF THE RESPONDENTS

24                   GENERAL VERRILLI: Mr. Chief Justice, and  
25 may it please the Court:

1                   The accommodation that Petitioners challenge  
2    in this case strikes precisely the sensible balance  
3    between religious liberty and compelling governmental  
4    interests that Congress sought when it enacted RFRA.

5                   As this Court recognized in Hobby Lobby, the  
6    accommodation seeks to respect the religious liberty of  
7    Petitioners by exempting them from the contraceptive --  
8    contraceptive requirement, and to respect the interest  
9    of Petitioners' employees --

10                  JUSTICE KENNEDY: And is it fair for me to  
11    infer from the way you open your remarks that you  
12    concede that there is a substantial burden here? And  
13    the question then is what is a permissible  
14    accommodation? What's the least restrictive  
15    alternative?

16                  Do you concede that there's a substantial  
17    burden?

18                  GENERAL VERRILLI: We do not concede there's  
19    a substantial burden, Justice Kennedy. We -- we concede  
20    that the religious belief is sincere. We're not  
21    questioning sincerity of the belief, but we don't think  
22    that in a case in which the -- an -- when a question is  
23    this, when a religious objection is made to the  
24    independent arrangements of the government makes with  
25    third parties to fill a regulatory gap created by

1       granting an exemption from a -- a generally applicable  
2       rule, that that qualifies as --

3                   JUSTICE KENNEDY: Well, do -- do you  
4       question their belief that they're complicit in the  
5       moral wrong?

6                   GENERAL VERRILLI: No, we do not.

7                   JUSTICE KENNEDY: Well, then -- then it  
8       seems to me that that's a substantial burden. And then  
9       -- and the next question is whether there is an  
10      accommodation and whether that's the least restrictive.

11                  GENERAL VERRILLI: So, look, I'm -- I'm  
12      happy to discuss the substantial burden further, but I  
13      do want to go to what I think is the critical point on  
14      the question of how RFRA scrutiny applies, if it does  
15      apply, and it's this: Mr. Francisco spent a lot of time  
16      talking about the various alternatives that the  
17      government might be able to use instead of the  
18      accommodation, and I think there's a real problem with  
19      every single one of them in that every single one of  
20      them defeats the very purpose for which Congress imposed  
21      the preventive services requirement, not just with  
22      respect to contraception, but with respect to all  
23      preventive services. And the point here, and I think  
24      you can see this, if you look at the relevant statutory  
25      provision, which you can find at Page 4(a) of the

1       appendix to our brief, which is the preventive  
2       services -- preventive services provision, the point  
3       here of this provision is that a group health plan,  
4       i.e., the health plan that covers people through their  
5       employer, or individual health insurance coverage, i.e.,  
6       the kind of coverage that's sold on the Exchanges, shall  
7       include cost free all of the preventive services.

8                     The whole point of this provision, the whole  
9       point of it, was to ensure that people who got health  
10      insurance would get the preventive services as part of  
11      their regular care from their regular doctor with no  
12      barriers.

13                    CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: That's -- in other  
14      words, your compelling interest is not that women obtain  
15      the contraceptive services. Your compelling interest is  
16      that women obtain the contraceptive services through the  
17      insurance plan or the third-party administrator hired by  
18      the Petitioners, hired by the Little Sisters.

19                    In other words, it seems to me you can't say  
20      that what you're trying to do is make sure everybody has  
21      this coverage. You want to make sure they have it  
22      through the program set up by the Little Sisters, and  
23      that's what they object to.

24                    GENERAL VERRILLI: Yes, I understand that,  
25      Your Honor. But assuming for the moment -- and I'm

1 happy to discuss substantial burden further -- but  
2 assuming for the moment that we are in RFRA scrutiny  
3 because there is a substantial burden, the point I'm  
4 making here, and I do think this is critical, is that  
5 the -- none of these options that the Petitioners have  
6 identified going out on the Exchange and buying a  
7 separate individual policy, a contraceptive coverage  
8 only policy, Title X, Medicare, Medicaid, with respect  
9 to every one of them, you'd have to change the law to  
10 make them even eligible here. But even if you could  
11 change the law, every single one of them creates the  
12 very problem that Congress was trying to solve in this  
13 provision because it would require setting up a one-off  
14 jerry-rigged separate channel to get contraceptive  
15 coverage.

16 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: The point is that  
17 it's the form in which the services are provided that  
18 you object to, not the fact that they be provided or  
19 not, because that's not the question. In other words,  
20 the Petitioner has used the phrase "hijacking," and it  
21 seems to me that that's an accurate description of what  
22 the government wants to do. They want to use the  
23 mechanism that the Little Sisters and the other  
24 Petitioners have set up to provide services because they  
25 want the coverage to be seamless.

1                 Now, maybe that's a sufficiently compelling  
2 government interest, the form in which the services are  
3 provided, but the interest is not whether or not women  
4 receive contraceptive services. The Petitioners do not  
5 object to the fact that the people who work for them  
6 will have these services provided. They object to  
7 having them provided through the mechanism that they  
8 have set up because they think, you know, whether you or  
9 I or anybody else thinks, they think that that  
10 complicity is sinful.

11                 GENERAL VERRILLI: I understand that, Mr.  
12 Chief Justice. I understand that that's their position.

13                 Let me engage with you on the question of  
14 whether that constitutes a substantial burden. We think  
15 that it doesn't constitute a substantial burden because  
16 the way that this accommodation is structured, although  
17 you're quite right, it seeks from the perspective of the  
18 employee to ensure that the employee gets the protection  
19 that Congress designed, that from the perspective of the  
20 employer, that this is provided through a separate  
21 program.

22                 JUSTICE KENNEDY: But you're saying, don't  
23 worry, religions, you're not complicit. That's what  
24 you're saying?

25                 GENERAL VERRILLI: No. We're saying that

1 the judgment about complicity is up to you, but that  
2 there is an objective limit that RFRA recognizes on the  
3 scope of what is a cognizable burden, that that was true  
4 in the pre-Smith case law before RFRA, and it was  
5 recognized in Lyng and in Bowen, and those are cases in  
6 which there was no doubt --

7 JUSTICE KENNEDY: It seems to me then the  
8 analysis has to be whether or not there are less  
9 restrictive alternatives and if -- is this the least  
10 restrictive alternative?

11 GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, as I said, Your  
12 Honor, if RFRA scrutiny applies, then this certainly is  
13 the least restrictive alternative.

14 JUSTICE ALITO: Well, let me mention one of  
15 them. Suppose that it were possible for a woman who  
16 does not get contraceptive coverage under a  
17 grandfathered plan or under a plan offered by a church  
18 or under a plan offered by a religious nonprofit to  
19 obtain a contraceptive-only policy free of charge on one  
20 of the Exchanges. Why would that not be a least -- a  
21 less restrictive alternative?

22 GENERAL VERRILLI: It has precisely the  
23 problem. It's not a less restrictive alternative  
24 because it has precisely the problem Congress was trying  
25 to overcome in the preventive services provision.

1                   JUSTICE ALITO: What -- what type of a  
2 burden does that impose? Is it because these -- these  
3 Exchanges are so unworkable, even with the help of a  
4 navigator, that -- that a woman who wants to get free  
5 contraceptive coverage simply has to sign up for that on  
6 -- on one of the Exchanges?

7                   GENERAL VERRILLI: No, Your Honor.

8                   JUSTICE ALITO: So she'll have two insurance  
9 cards instead of one. She'll have one from the  
10 employer, and she'll have one from this plan, just as a  
11 lot of people have one insurance card for medical  
12 services and one for prescriptions --

13                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Yes, of course.

14                  JUSTICE ALITO: -- for dental or vision.

15                  GENERAL VERRILLI: For the very reason that  
16 the employee has to go out and get a separate policy,  
17 even in the world that doesn't exist now, because those  
18 policies can't be sold on Exchanges now --

19                  JUSTICE ALITO: Well, we can talk -- we can  
20 talk about that in a minute, but continue with that.

21                  GENERAL VERRILLI: But even in that  
22 hypothetical world, that is not equally effective at  
23 achieving the government's interest, because the whole  
24 point of this provision is that you get this care from  
25 your regular doctor as part of your regular health care

1 without any barriers, including any co-pay barriers.  
2 And I think -- think about -- consider this, please,  
3 from the perspective of the woman employee. She has a  
4 health plan from her employer. She goes to -- she goes  
5 to her doctor, her regular doctor. She may have a  
6 medical condition that makes pregnancy a danger for her.  
7 She may be one of the women, and this is about 15  
8 percent of all prescribed contraception, who needs  
9 contraception to treat a medical condition, or maybe she  
10 just wants the contraception that's appropriate for her.

11                   What happens under this -- under  
12 Petitioners' regime is the doctor has to say to her --  
13 her regular doctor has to say to her, Sorry, I can't  
14 help you. It's not just that you don't get paid -- the  
15 prescription paid for, it's not just that he can't write  
16 the prescription, he can't counsel or educate the  
17 patient.

18                   JUSTICE ALITO: But why would that be? He  
19 would be -- he would be paid under the -- under the  
20 contraceptive plan.

21                   GENERAL VERRILLI: Because it wouldn't be  
22 her regular doctor. She'd have to go out and buy the  
23 separate plan, find a doctor who is willing to take the  
24 separate plan, assuming -- assuming, of course, that  
25 there are insurance companies willing to sell these

1       separate --

2                   JUSTICE ALITO: Well, you don't think that  
3       they would be willing to sell them if you subsidize them  
4       at 115 percent, which is what you were doing in the case  
5       of those who provide services under self-insured plans.

6                   GENERAL VERRILLI: But the whole point here,  
7       Justice Alito, is that Congress wanted to eliminate --  
8       even what were perceived by most of the small barriers,  
9       like a 5 or \$10 co-pay, because the medical experts said  
10      that even though small barriers -- even when you're  
11      getting it as part of your regular coverage, even those  
12      small barriers work as a sufficient disincentive that  
13      many fewer people use contraception than would  
14      otherwise, and that -- and the barrier -- and the system  
15      that Your Honor is positing, imposes a significantly  
16      greater barrier even in a --

17                  JUSTICE ALITO: What about the women -- what  
18      about the women in grandfathered plans --

19                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well --

20                  JUSTICE ALITO: -- under -- in grandfathered  
21      plans that offer no contraceptive coverage? What about  
22      them?

23                  GENERAL VERRILLI: So grandfathered plans,  
24      let's talk about them. As I do -- and I will answer  
25      Your Honor's question directly, but I do think the

1       broader context matters here.

2                  This is a transitional device. The number  
3       of people who are in grandfathered plans has dropped by  
4       50 percent. There is no reason to think it's not going  
5       to continue to drop, and if it does continue to drop, at  
6       the pace of the last four years, we'll be at zero very  
7       soon.

8                  JUSTICE ALITO: But, you know, in the long  
9       run we're all dead. But what's going to happen in --

10                 (Laughter.)

11                 JUSTICE ALITO: -- in -- in the interim?  
12       What was the reason why Congress did not require  
13       contraceptive coverage right away under the  
14       grandfathered plans? It required coverage right away  
15       under the grandfathered plans for 25-year-olds so that  
16       they could get coverage under their parents' health  
17       insurance plan. It would have been no great  
18       administrative difficulty for the grandfathered plans to  
19       put in contraceptive coverage, preventive care coverage  
20       right away, just as they did for the 25-year-olds. And  
21       yet Congress said, for the really important things, like  
22       covering the 25-year-old graduate student, yes, you have  
23       to do that right away. But for these other things,  
24       including what we're talking about today, you can  
25       continue to have -- not to provide that coverage for

1 women as long as you maintain your grandfathered status.

2                   GENERAL VERRILLI: Your Honor, when Congress  
3 passed the Americans with Disabilities Act, it made --  
4 it didn't impose an immediate requirement that every  
5 building be retrofitted so that access to the disabled  
6 was possible. What it said was, in that context, that  
7 where it's feasible to do so, buildings shall retrofit,  
8 and then new buildings shall have these access  
9 requirements. No one would say that the government  
10 lacks a compelling interest in enforcing the Americans  
11 with Disabilities Act because Congress decided on a  
12 transitional system.

13                  This was a big program. There were reliance  
14 interests. Congress decided on transition. It  
15 understood that this number was going to drop  
16 dramatically over time. You want -- a good place to  
17 know why it's going to drop dramatically over time, look  
18 at the declaration from the Dioceses of Pittsburgh at  
19 page 86 of the Joint Appendix where they say, we are  
20 sticking with our grandfathered plan now because we  
21 don't want to trigger the contraceptive coverage  
22 requirement, but it's costing us a fortune. We have to  
23 change. And that's the reality, and that's why it's  
24 going to go down.

25                  And with respect to contraception itself,

1 Your Honor, the grandfathered plan says the -- the  
2 Institute of Medicine and its study, which is in the  
3 record, said that contraceptive coverage is standard  
4 practice now. And we cited a study that said 86 percent  
5 of all plans have contraceptive coverage. So most of  
6 these women are going to have contraceptive coverage.  
7 Now, they are not going to have it cost free, and that's  
8 the difference. But the idea that --

9 JUSTICE ALITO: Well, but to -- to come  
10 back -- to come back to the point that you were making  
11 about the Americans with Disabilities Act, that  
12 certainly is a good point for the Americans with  
13 Disabilities Act. It can be very expensive to retrofit  
14 facilities to accommodate people with disabilities.

15 But are you saying that the burden of simply  
16 instituting coverage for preventive care as it was done  
17 for coverage for 25-year-olds is comparable to making  
18 architectural changes?

19 GENERAL VERRILLI: No. But what I'm saying,  
20 Your Honor, is that this is -- unlike the exemption for  
21 small employees under Title VII, which exempts 17  
22 million people from these fundamental protections  
23 against race and gender and religious discrimination,  
24 and does so permanently, this is a transitional device  
25 where over time you're going to get down to a situation

1 where virtually nobody has -- is in the situation, being  
2 in a grandfathered plan, and most of them are getting  
3 some form of contraceptive coverage anyway. So I don't  
4 think it undermines a compelling interest one bit.

5 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: General, can we go back  
6 to the substantial burden question? And I think that  
7 Justice Breyer has been talking about how to draw this  
8 line. When is it that government has to act to  
9 accommodate, and when doesn't it have to act to  
10 accommodate? There is some amici that have suggested a  
11 line that at least to me helps draw some clarity to the  
12 cases, our cases, which is, if what your religious  
13 belief is asking the government to do is to change its  
14 behavior with respect -- its regulatory behavior with  
15 respect to others, then it can't be a substantial  
16 burden, because we live in a pluralistic society in  
17 which government has to function.

18 And hence, you're a military objector. You  
19 can't tell the government, no, you can't draft someone  
20 else. You have to -- you can't spend your money on war.  
21 We don't have to use you to promote the war. But if you  
22 want to use others to promote the war, you're entitled  
23 to do that as government. Does this line make any sense  
24 to you?

25 GENERAL VERRILLI: Yes, Your Honor,

1 that's --

2 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Because here, what the  
3 religious groups I understand are asking is the  
4 government not to use its regulatory power with third  
5 parties who don't have a religious objection, and  
6 forcing a burden on the women who its trying to help,  
7 third parties that don't have the same religious  
8 objection, and burdening them to do other things.

9 GENERAL VERRILLI: I think that is the  
10 essence of our position on substantial burden, Your  
11 Honor, and I believe that trying to answer Justice  
12 Breyer's question about where that comes from, I believe  
13 it comes from Lyng and Bowen, which both recognize that  
14 there is an objective limit in Lung.

15 For example, the Court said that the -- it  
16 did not doubt that the -- the government actions were  
17 going to have a devastating impact on a religious  
18 exercise of the --

19 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: This is -- this is  
20 not just a case of the government dealing with a third  
21 party based on the Petitioners' objection. The  
22 objection is that the government is hijacking their  
23 process, their insurance company, their third-party  
24 administrator that they have hired and set up to provide  
25 these services. I understand the distinction between

1 yes, you can do what you want, but you can't compel  
2 other people to take actions that are consistent with  
3 your religious beliefs.

4 But that's not what's going on here. It is  
5 the relationship between the insurer that the Little  
6 Sisters have hired or the third-party administrator with  
7 respect to other -- other entities that is being used by  
8 the government to provide these services. It's not just  
9 a third party that's being compelled. They want -- it's  
10 not just that they want third parties to take certain  
11 action.

12 GENERAL VERRILLI: I would agree with you to  
13 this limited extent, Mr. Chief Justice, that that's the  
14 context in which the government action occurs here, that  
15 the fact that the -- there is this relationship between  
16 Petitioners and their employees is the occasion for  
17 government acting. But there is two points that are  
18 critical, I think, and go to why we shouldn't consider  
19 this to be a cognizable burden.

20 And the first one is that what we are doing  
21 when we act here is trying to make an alternative  
22 arrangement that comes as close as we can to ensuring  
23 that the employees who may not share the Petitioner's  
24 religious beliefs get what the law entitles them to  
25 while at the same time ensuring that the employer does

1 not have any legal obligation to pay for the coverage,  
2 to provide the coverage in any way. I mean, I think  
3 that the -- the practical features of this are critical.

4                   The employer cannot be charged for the  
5 co-pay, even insurance -- insurance plan, self-insured,  
6 either way, cannot be charged. The insurance company or  
7 third-party administrator has got to use separate  
8 segregated funds. It's got to provide separate  
9 segregated notices. In many instances, it provides a  
10 separate insurance card to the employees for this part  
11 of the coverage. So what -- so in that respect, it is  
12 an independent arrangement with third parties. And  
13 the -- we may --

14                  CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: They are -- they are  
15 not third parties. They are the insurance company that  
16 the Petitioners have hired. It's the third-party  
17 administrator that they have hired.

18                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Right.

19                  CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: It seems to me that  
20 the balance is pretty clear. You want the coverage for  
21 contraceptive services to be provided, I think as you --  
22 as it said, seamlessly. You want it to be in the one  
23 insurance package. That's done. That is the compelling  
24 government interest.

25                  And on the other side, the question is

1       whether or not people who have sincere religious  
2       objections to being complicit in that through the hiring  
3       of the insurance company, the third-party administrator  
4       on terms where they provided, whether the government's  
5       compelling interest outweighs those sincere religious  
6       objections. Is that a fair understanding of the case?

7                   GENERAL VERRILLI: I think it is one fair  
8       understanding of the case. We think that --

9                   CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Is there a fairer  
10      one?

11                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Let me put it this way,  
12      Mr. Chief Justice. We would be content if the Court  
13      were to conclude that with respect to substantial  
14      burden, it could assume a substantial burden but that  
15      the government has satisfied its burden under RFRA to  
16      show a compelling interest, and that this is the least  
17      restricted means of achieving --

18                  JUSTICE GINSBURG: Now, you aren't giving up  
19      on the substantial burden?

20                  GENERAL VERRILLI: No, we are not giving up  
21      on it, because we do think -- but we do think the  
22      discussion this morning is suggestive that this is a  
23      hard question, and it is important to us. And that's  
24      why we're fighting on it and not giving up on it.

25                  JUSTICE BREYER: So that's why -- you see,

1       that's exactly what I have found difficult, exact. And  
2       I -- I read the briefs. Neuborne said that. Your brief  
3       said that. We'll look to see -- it's not the kind of  
4       burden that counts for purposes of RFRA or the -- or the  
5       First Amendment. Where the burden is of a certain kind.

6                  Now what kind? And would you say, well, a  
7       kind where it arises out of the fact that we have a  
8       program that affects third parties in a big way? Okay?  
9       Well, we have the Vietnamese church of the escapees in  
10      Los Angeles who are so poor they have to meet in the  
11      basement of a house, and the parking regulations stop  
12      their congregation from coming even if they want to meet  
13      only on Sunday. Think about that one. We can put that  
14      easily into the context of third parties being hurt. So  
15      they can't practice their religion. So -- so that one.

16                  I can think of a lot of counter examples.  
17      But maybe you couple that with what we have in the tax  
18      cases. Administrate. Widespread administrative rules  
19      the government has -- has leeway where third parties,  
20      widespread, administrative. You see? So I'm -- I'm  
21      trying to get the thinking of the people who have  
22      thought about this, which are you and -- and the others  
23      here on what's the best way to treat that burden. It's  
24      not hard to find in religious writing. And the people  
25      when they go into society assume some burdens that they

1       are going to find totally obnoxious.

2                   GENERAL VERRILLI: We are not urging you to  
3       state a comprehensive standard here that tells --

4                   JUSTICE BREYER: Well, then what do I do?

5                   GENERAL VERRILLI: I think -- I think we're  
6       urging a more incremental approach that recognizes that  
7       the principles articulated in Lyng and Bowen apply in a  
8       situation where the government is acting -- making  
9       arrangements with third parties in order to fill a  
10      regulatory gap that the -- that has been created by the  
11      government granting an exemption to a religious entity.

12                  JUSTICE ALITO: Could you -- could you  
13      address Mr. Clement's hypothetical about where the --  
14      the government would come into a -- an unoccupied room  
15      in the Little Sisters facility that's not being used for  
16      anything. They don't interfere at all. They even pay  
17      rent. And they come in there, and they establish a  
18      Title X clinic, and they are distributing contraceptives  
19      on the Little Sisters property. And there's no  
20      financial burden. There's actually financial benefit to  
21      them. Is that different from the situation here, and if  
22      so, why?

23                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Yes. We think that would  
24      trigger RFRA, and it would be a substantial burden. The  
25      difference is that in that situation, you're actually on

1       their premises. And in this situation -- and trying to  
2       get back to what I was discussing with you, Mr. Chief  
3       Justice -- Aetna is a -- is a different entity from  
4       Petitioners. Blue Cross is a different entity from  
5       Petitioners. The government makes its arrangements with  
6       Aetna or with Blue Cross, and we make arrangements with  
7       Aetna and with Blue Cross and other insurance companies  
8       and TPAs to provide contraceptive coverage to other  
9       third parties, the employees.

10                                          JUSTICE ALITO: Well, you say in your brief,  
11       you admit in your brief that, at least in the case of  
12       the self-insured plan, the -- the notice or the -- the  
13       form or the notice becomes part of the plan. This is  
14       their health insurance plan established under ERISA, and  
15       you are putting a new objectionable element into the  
16       plan. Isn't that correct?

17                                          GENERAL VERRILLI: I don't think that's  
18       quite right, Justice Alito. I think there's been some  
19       confusion on that on the Petitioner's side.

20                                          There are two separate notices that operate  
21       here on the self-insured plan. The first is the notice  
22       that the employer provides to the government. That's an  
23       ERISA plan document, but what that -- what -- the legal  
24       effect of that document is to exempt the employer from  
25       any obligation to provide contraceptive coverage.

1                   There is a second document, a different  
2 document, that the government then sends to the  
3 third-party administrator. That document is the  
4 document that has a legal effect that creates the  
5 obligation on the part of the third-party administrator  
6 to provide the coverage.

7                   So it is not the case that the document that  
8 comes to us is an authorizing document. That's an  
9 exempting document.

10                  JUSTICE ALITO: But it -- it is -- it's  
11 their plan, and you admit that you are putting something  
12 into their plan that they object to on religious  
13 grounds.

14                  GENERAL VERRILLI: So I --

15                  JUSTICE ALITO: So the difference between  
16 that and Mr. Clement's hypothetical is that one involves  
17 something tangible, physical property, and the other  
18 involves something that's intangible.

19                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, I think --

20                  JUSTICE ALITO: That's the distinction.

21                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, it's not just that  
22 it's like intangible property. The -- the plaintiffs  
23 really have a set of rules, and the third-party  
24 administrator becomes -- for purpose of administering  
25 this, it becomes the plan administrator, the sole plan

1 administrator, for this portion of the plan. But even  
2 if one thought that there was -- that -- that this did  
3 create a legally sufficient reason to find a substantial  
4 burden for -- for third-party administrators, it's not  
5 true about the situation with insurance companies. It's  
6 not true about church plans. And so then it seems to me  
7 the question is whether switching from having a  
8 self-insured third-party administrator situation to an  
9 insurance company situation would -- whether this would  
10 be a substantial burden.

11 JUSTICE ALITO: Well, in the case of an  
12 insurance plan, isn't the insurance policy part of the  
13 plan? Isn't the insurance policy the way in which  
14 the -- the employer provides the benefits that are  
15 available under the plan?

16 GENERAL VERRILLI: Yes. And then -- and  
17 then the government makes an arrangement with the  
18 insurance company that operates in parallel to that  
19 plan. And so -- but -- but it isn't through that plan.  
20 It's in parallel to that plan. So I think there's a  
21 significant difference there, but --

22 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: What -- what is  
23 the -- the government's interest in requiring --  
24 requiring compliance by Catholic Charities of  
25 Pittsburgh, but totally exempting Catholic Charities of

1 Erie?

2 GENERAL VERRILLI: So this gets to the  
3 question of the church exemption, Your Honor. And let  
4 me try to explain that.

5 I think it's helpful to understand how it  
6 came about. The church -- initially HHS decided that it  
7 would create an exemption for churches. And then -- and  
8 there were some back-and-forth, regulatory proceedings.  
9 Petitioners participated in that, created the exemption  
10 for churches. And then the religious nonprofits came in  
11 and said, well, the exemption ought to be extended to  
12 us.

13 The government made a judgment that as a  
14 categorical matter, it wasn't willing to extend the  
15 exemption to all religious nonprofits, as was requested,  
16 but it, instead, would use this accommodation, which we  
17 thought was the best way that we could both protect  
18 their religious liberty and --

19 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: The difference, of  
20 course, is, as you -- it's properly phrased in the  
21 briefing, is the accommodation is the way in which the  
22 organizations comply with the mandate. With respect to  
23 Catholic Charities of Erie, though, they don't have to  
24 comply to the accommodation or any other way.

25 GENERAL VERRILLI: But --

1                   CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: They are exempt.

2                   GENERAL VERRILLI: The reason we drew the  
3 line is because we think -- and I think Professor  
4 Laycock's brief is quite instructive on this point -- is  
5 that while there -- no line is perfect, and I'm sure  
6 this line isn't perfect, and there's going to be some  
7 overlap between entities that maybe you think of -- or  
8 look closer to being on one side of the line than the  
9 other. But the line is a valid line. And it's a valid  
10 line largely for the reasons Justice Kennedy identified  
11 earlier, because in that category of religious  
12 nonprofits may be some entities, like the one Your Honor  
13 has identified, that appear very close to entities that  
14 have an exemption. But there are also going to be lots  
15 of other entities whose connection to that core  
16 religious mission is much more attenuated --

17                   CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: You have to draw the  
18 line? Is it -- could you apply the same requirements  
19 you apply to the Little Sisters to the church entity  
20 itself?

21                   GENERAL VERRILLI: And so I -- I think we  
22 could, Your Honor, yes, under -- I think under -- I  
23 think we would -- it would be an appropriate  
24 accommodation, and I think if we had the same compelling  
25 interest, and we'd make the same narrowly tailored means

1 argument. But we have constrained ourselves. We've  
2 tried to be especially careful with houses of worship.  
3 And that's a normal thing that governments do with  
4 respect to houses of worship.

5 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: No. But you  
6 understand the argument. It's -- and we've said this in  
7 cases like O Centro and others, that if you have a lot  
8 of exemptions, it undermines your argument that this is  
9 such a compelling interest.

10 GENERAL VERRILLI: Right. And let me try to  
11 walk through this carefully, because I do think it's  
12 important.

13 They have identified three. First is  
14 grandfathered plans. We've had a lengthy discussion  
15 about that. I think I've tried to show you that that --  
16 I don't think you can argue that that exemption  
17 undermines the government's compelling interest.

18 They claim that there is an exemption for  
19 employers who have fewer than 50 employees, but that's  
20 just wrong. In fact, there's no reason to think that  
21 virtually anybody in the -- in that category of  
22 employees of those small employers isn't getting  
23 contraceptive coverage as part of their regular health  
24 care from the regular doctors. And let me explain why  
25 that is.

1                   There is no exemption from the contraceptive  
2 requirement for that group. Proof of it is that several  
3 Petitioners are in that group of fewer than 50  
4 employees, and they're asking for the -- and they're  
5 asking for the -- and they're -- and they've raised the  
6 RFRA claim here. So -- and that's because when  
7 employers in that group provide coverage, they have to  
8 meet the contraceptive coverage requirements so the  
9 employees get the coverage from their regular doctor as  
10 part of their regular health plan.

11                  Then also, if your employer is not providing  
12 you coverage in that group, then you go on an Exchange,  
13 and then you purchase a policy on the Exchange. And  
14 that policy provides you with contraceptive coverage as  
15 part of your regular health plan from your regular  
16 doctor, or you -- you -- if you are eligible, you apply  
17 for Medicaid. And Medicaid gives you contraceptive  
18 coverage as part of your regular health plan from your  
19 regular doctor.

20                  JUSTICE ALITO: Well, for the employees who  
21 have to buy the plans on the Exchange because they work  
22 for a small employer and the employer doesn't offer  
23 health insurance, does that arrangement frustrate the  
24 government's compelling interest?

25                  GENERAL VERRILLI: No. Because in that

1 circumstance, Your Honor, the only option that that  
2 employee has is to buy an individual policy on the  
3 Exchange. And that individual policy will contain the  
4 contraceptive coverage from your regular doctor as part  
5 of your regular health care.

6 The difference is with -- when somebody  
7 works for a grandfathered plan, for example, in that  
8 category, or for a church, the -- those people are  
9 already getting insurance. And -- and so for them,  
10 there -- it is an obstacle because you're forcing them  
11 to purchase a second insurance policy. And -- and that  
12 really becomes a financial penalty for them, because  
13 part of their compensation is, of course, the health  
14 insurance they're getting from their regular doctors.

15 JUSTICE KENNEDY: That just underscores that  
16 the church plans here, religious organization plans  
17 here, are, in effect, subsidizing the conduct that they  
18 deemed immoral.

19 GENERAL VERRILLI: So, Your Honor, I think  
20 the answer to that is that they're not subsidizing it,  
21 because the way in which this plan is structured, the  
22 way in which the accommodation is structured, is that  
23 they are not to -- employers are not to bear any  
24 financial burden for the contraceptive coverage that has  
25 to be provided without charging the employer, and funds

1 have to be segregated, and all activity has to be  
2 segregated. So there -- it's -- it's quite carefully  
3 designed to avoid the existence of any subsidy with  
4 respect to them. And then -- and so we talked about --

5 JUSTICE KENNEDY: If it's so easy to  
6 provide, if it's so free, why can't they just get it  
7 through another plan?

8 GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, because they have  
9 to sign up for a second plan and pay for a second plan,  
10 Your Honor. And that's precisely the kind of obstacle  
11 that Congress is trying to insure did not exist when it  
12 passed the Preventive Services provision of this  
13 statute. The whole idea here is to ensure that these  
14 employees get the health care, get this covered, get  
15 this care from their regular doctor as part of their  
16 regular health care without these added obstacles and  
17 the need to go out and sign up for another plan and then  
18 find the doctors who are going to provide coverage under  
19 that plan. All of those are precisely the kinds of  
20 obstacles that Congress was trying to eliminate because  
21 all the --

22 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: So it comes down to  
23 a question of who has to do the paperwork? If it's the  
24 employee that has to do it, that's -- that's no good.  
25 If it's the religious organization that has to do it,

1       that's okay?

2                   GENERAL VERRILLI: I think it's a lot more  
3 than that, Your Honor. You've got to go out and  
4 find the -- you've got to go out and find the  
5 separate --

6                   CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: They're on the  
7 Exchanges, right?

8                   GENERAL VERRILLI: But -- but, Your Honor,  
9 put yourself in the position of this --

10                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: They're not on the  
11 Exchanges.

12                  GENERAL VERRILLI: So --

13                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: That's a falsehood. The  
14 Exchanges require full-service health insurance policies  
15 with minimum coverages that are set forth that are very  
16 comprehensive.

17                  CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Is that true with  
18 respect to --

19                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: We're creating a new  
20 program.

21                  CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Is that true with  
22 respect to every policy sold on the Exchanges?

23                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Yes. Every policy sold  
24 on the Exchanges --

25                  CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: What about pediatric

1 dentistry?

2 GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, except for that  
3 one.

4 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Oh, except for  
5 pediatric dentistry.

6 GENERAL VERRILLI: But that's a --

7 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: So you could have a  
8 separate health coverage product sold on the Exchanges.  
9 You, in fact, do it already.

10 GENERAL VERRILLI: You couldn't do it under  
11 current law, Your Honor.

12 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, the way  
13 constitutional objections work is you might have to  
14 change current law.

15 (Laughter.)

16 GENERAL VERRILLI: But in this circumstance,  
17 I think, you don't need to get to that question of  
18 whether there is an obligation to change current law  
19 because even if you did have a second contraceptive-only  
20 policy available on an Exchange, that would be precisely  
21 the kind of barrier that Congress is trying to  
22 eliminate.

23 You have two policies instead of one policy.  
24 That creates the disincentives. A lot of women  
25 employees, I'm certain, will reach the conclusion that,

1 well, you know, I've got this coverage over here --

2 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: No, no, no. But I  
3 guess that substantiates the point I was trying to make,  
4 that it's a question of who does the paperwork.

5 GENERAL VERRILLI: Well --

6 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: You said, yes, it is  
7 a hassle to go to the Exchange, although it's - you  
8 know, I've heard about how easy it is. You get an  
9 Exchange, you get it, or you allow your infrastructure,  
10 as Petitioners have said, to be used as the vehicle for  
11 -- for providing it.

12 I'm not saying it comes out one way or  
13 another from your perspective. I'm just trying to focus  
14 on exactly what is at issue.

15 GENERAL VERRILLI: Right.

16 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: It's a question  
17 whether you want the employee to sign a paper or you  
18 want the Little Sisters to sign a paper. In the one  
19 case, it's an administrative burden as you've said. In  
20 the other case, it's -- it's a violation of a basic  
21 principle of faith.

22 GENERAL VERRILLI: No. I think that the  
23 point, Your Honor, is that Congress and the Institute of  
24 Medicine -- Congress made a judgment here that this does  
25 impose a very significant obstacle with these kinds of

1 requirements, result in significantly less use of  
2 medically-necessary services.

3 And it's not -- it doesn't just come down to  
4 this, Your Honor --

5 JUSTICE KENNEDY: That's why it's necessary  
6 to hijack the plans.

7 GENERAL VERRILLI: It's -- Your Honor,  
8 it's -- it is why the -- it is why the government's  
9 interest is advanced in the -- in the least restrictive  
10 manner, in the most effective manner.

11 JUSTICE BREYER: Is this right? Is it that  
12 the reason I get that you don't want to have the women  
13 to have to ask for the coverage is because vast numbers  
14 of women will, quite a few who have religious objections  
15 won't, and then there will be that middle set of people  
16 who are inertia bound. And since they are inertia  
17 bound, we can't say so what, because poor people who  
18 don't object religiously, if they get the  
19 contraceptives, that lowers the cost of health coverage  
20 later on.

21 So the government has an interest in that.  
22 And therefore, there is an interest of some kind in not  
23 allowing a system -- in not having a system where the  
24 inertia bound have to take initiative.

25 Have I got that right?

1                   GENERAL VERRILLI: I think that the --  
2                   JUSTICE BREYER: All right. Do I have the  
3 other part right, which is this is not hijacking because  
4 there is a Federal regulation that says the  
5 infrastructure of the insurers' contraceptive-related  
6 plan belongs to the insurer, not to the person who buys  
7 the insurance? Am I correct about that?

8                   GENERAL VERRILLI: And that's all -- that's  
9 all correct, Your Honor. And that's why when I say when  
10 we make an arrangement with Aetna or Blue Cross, we are  
11 not making an arrangement with Petitioners or anything  
12 that Petitioners own.

13                  JUSTICE ALITO: Couldn't the Executive deal  
14 with the problem of what's available on the Exchanges at  
15 the present time in this way: Policies are available  
16 that provide comprehensive coverage. Could the  
17 Executive say, as a matter of our enforcement  
18 discretion, we are not going to take any action against  
19 insurers who offer contraceptive-only policies, and in  
20 fact, we are going to subsidize those insurers at 115  
21 percent, just as we do in the situation of the  
22 self-insured plans?

23                  GENERAL VERRILLI: No. I don't believe we  
24 would have --

25                  JUSTICE ALITO: Why would that not be -- why

1       would that not be a valid exercise of your enforcement  
2       discretion?

3                     GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, it -- I don't think  
4       it would be. But even if it were, it presents the same  
5       problem of creating the obstacle which creates the  
6       inertia problem, which undermines the compelling  
7       interest, which is not just the compelling interest of  
8       the Institute of Medicine and HHS, but if Congress  
9       itself -- because the whole point of the statutory  
10      provision here is that this is supposed to be part of  
11      your --

12                  JUSTICE ALITO: Well, I understand you're  
13      saying it would be inadequate.

14                  GENERAL VERRILLI: -- health care with  
15      regular doctors.

16                  JUSTICE ALITO: But why would it be not  
17      something that you could do in accordance with your  
18      understanding of executive power?

19                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, I don't -- I don't  
20      think that it would address the problem, Justice Alito,  
21      because it would --

22                  JUSTICE GINSBURG: Could you -- could you,  
23      General Verrilli, explain the difference between the  
24      employer filing a form, identifying an insurer -- say,  
25      Aetna or Blue Cross -- that covers contraceptives for

1       many other people that it insures, the difference  
2       between that notice and the woman who now doesn't have  
3       this coverage, has to go out affirmatively and get it  
4       from someplace else?

5                   Is it just a matter of filing --

6                   GENERAL VERRILLI: I -- I --

7                   JUSTICE GINSBURG: -- the form for her, or  
8       is there a real difference between -- between an  
9       employer saying we're not going to cover contraceptives,  
10      just our insurer's name, and the woman who suddenly  
11      doesn't have it as part of her package and has to go out  
12      --

13                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Right. I think that's  
14       exactly the point here, is that the -- the woman  
15       employee -- and I do, and I try to --

16                  CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: I'm sorry. What --  
17       the difference -- you were asked what the difference is?

18                  GENERAL VERRILLI: The difference is this:  
19       It's not just about filling out paperwork; that if  
20       you're a woman employee, you go to your regular doctor,  
21       you say you have a medical condition -- I -- that puts  
22       me at risk of being pregnant, or I just want  
23       contraceptive coverage, or I need contraception to treat  
24       a medical condition. And the way this works now, if --  
25       if the RFRA exemption is granted here, is that the

1       doctor has to say I cannot help you with that.

2                     CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: All right. That's  
3       the interest on one side of the equation. What do you  
4       understand to be the interest on the other side of the  
5       equation?

6                     GENERAL VERRILLI: The -- I understand the  
7       interest to be avoiding complicity in what they consider  
8       to be sin. We take that very seriously, but --

9                     CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Which way -- which  
10      way does RFRA cut in -- in analyzing that balance?

11                  GENERAL VERRILLI: I think RFRA cuts, in  
12      this situation, quite decisively in favor of the  
13      government here because the interests are compelling.  
14      And the -- and as we've tried to explain, none of the  
15      alternatives that the Petitioners have proposed have  
16      come anywhere close to being equally effective in  
17      ensuring that women get this coverage.

18                  And so -- and the obstacles that -- that you  
19      get told by your regular doctor, I can't help you, I  
20      can't even counsel you about this. And -- and numerous  
21      other Petitioners have filed declarations saying that  
22      our -- our insurance will not cover even any counseling  
23      about contraception. So you've got to go out and find  
24      another doctor. And then you've got -- and -- and  
25      you've got to find a way to pay for that doctor, and

1      then you've got to find a way to pay for the  
2      contraceptive coverage. It's a whole host of very  
3      serious obstacles. It's not just about signing a form.  
4      And that gets to the heart of the problem here.

5                   JUSTICE ALITO: Why do you assume that the  
6      doctor to whom the women would go for other services  
7      under the plan would be unwilling to provide those  
8      services under a plan -- under a separate plan that  
9      covers contraceptives?

10                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, that would --  
11                  JUSTICE ALITO: Why do you make that  
12      assumption?

13                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, that would be a  
14      happenstance. Somebody's got to offer that separate  
15      plan, and that separate plan has got to -- and then the  
16      doctor that she goes to as a regular doctor has to be  
17      the same -- has to be under the same plan. There's no  
18      reason to think that she could get that, and --

19                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: General, the -- we've  
20      used -- the hijack analogy has been mentioned. Can you  
21      explain why you don't see this as a hijacking?

22                  GENERAL VERRILLI: All right. I think what  
23      we've tried to -- the -- the way I've tried to explain  
24      that, Your Honor, is that we have tried -- and I think  
25      the Court recognized this in Hobby Lobby, that the goal

1 of this is to exempt the employer from providing the  
2 contraceptive coverage, to exempt them and to provide it  
3 as separate means through separate funds without their  
4 involvement, and therefore, it's not hijacking.

5                   What I'd like to do, if I could, I want to  
6 make one point about the --

7                   CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Maybe if I could  
8 follow up on your answer before you do. The  
9 contraceptive services would be provided pursuant to  
10 what plan?

11                  GENERAL VERRILLI: When you're hired by one  
12 of the religious organizations, you get a brochure or a  
13 package with all your insurance coverage and, you know,  
14 everything it is. And where would the contraceptive  
15 services be listed? It won't be in that brochure, it  
16 can't be in that brochure, there's got to be a separate  
17 communication from the insurance company to the employee  
18 telling the employee you're getting this separately from  
19 us. That's how it works.

20                  Now, there --

21                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Mr. Francisco, I think,  
22 earlier said if Aetna offers a separate policy giving  
23 insurance, that he thought that that would be an  
24 adequate -- an adequate accommodation.

25                  GENERAL VERRILLI: So I think that that

1        raises all the problems identified.

2                   JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: No, no. I meant -- I  
3        meant: He says, generally, if Aetna, under some other  
4        policy, offers it on the Exchange to women who might  
5        want to go on the Exchange and buy that policy, that's  
6        okay if they -- if that's the -- what they do.

7                   What's different from that from what happens  
8        here? It's basically the same thing, isn't it?

9                   GENERAL VERRILLI: No. Two policies instead  
10       of one. You have got to pay for that policy.

11                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Well, it is two policies  
12       instead of one because the contraceptives are being  
13       provided by government regulation. The only  
14       seamlessness is that I think the woman doesn't have to  
15       apply and pay separately or something else.

16                  GENERAL VERRILLI: Well, I think -- I think  
17       if it's a separate policy, you're going to have to apply  
18       and pay separately. There is a whole separate regime.

19                  I do want to make one point about the  
20       notice, because my friend on the other side raised the  
21       idea of notice, that it's not just about us using the  
22       plan, but the notice they provide. That notice  
23       argument, I think, can't constitute a substantial burden  
24       because it's entirely derivative of the objection to us  
25       setting up this third-party arrangement. And I -- I

1 think Mr. Clement told you that this morning because he  
2 said if government didn't take this step of providing  
3 the coverage, we would be happy to provide any  
4 information they want on a form.

5 And so I think that -- what that tells you  
6 is that the objection here, the focus of the objection,  
7 is the -- is the arrangement to provide the separate  
8 coverage and not the notice, *per se*; that on its own  
9 terms, it's unobjectionable.

10 JUSTICE ALITO: Before you sit down, General  
11 Verrilli, could I just ask you this informational  
12 question about this particular situation of the Little  
13 Sisters?

14 Their regular third-party administrator also  
15 will not provide -- has said it will not provide the  
16 coverage if -- even if they were to comply with the --  
17 the form of the notice requirement. And, therefore, you  
18 say they probably cannot be -- there is probably no way  
19 under ERISA to obtain contraceptive coverage for their  
20 employees unless you can find another third-party  
21 administrator that you could deal with there.

22 In that situation, would the Little Sisters  
23 still be subject to fines for failing to comply?

24 GENERAL VERRILLI: No, we don't think so.  
25 If I could, just in closing, what I'd ask this Court to

1 do is to weigh the alternatives that have been put  
2 before you here on this case. On the one side, you've  
3 got a serious, thoughtful effort to respect Petitioners'  
4 religious beliefs by creating a system that allows them  
5 to exempt themselves from the requirement in a  
6 straightforward manner and that protects the fundamental  
7 rights and liberties and dignity of the -- of their  
8 employees, many of whom may not share their religious  
9 beliefs about contraception.

10 On the other side of the scale, what you've  
11 got is a demand that those rights or those employees who  
12 may not share Petitioners' beliefs be extinguished --  
13 extinguished until such time as Congress creates and  
14 enacts a different program that will require a separate  
15 one-off jerry-rigged channel for them to provide and  
16 obtain contraceptive coverage that will impose precisely  
17 the burdens that Congress said in the relevant statutory  
18 provision are unacceptable for all preventive services.

19 JUSTICE ALITO: Well, that's one way of  
20 characterizing what's involved here. But you could  
21 also -- it can also be said that, and it is true, that  
22 this is a case in which a great array of religious  
23 groups -- and it's not just Catholics and Baptists and  
24 Evangelicals, but Orthodox Jews, Muslim groups, the  
25 Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints, an

1 Indian tribe, the Church of Lukumi Babalu Aye -- have  
2 said that this presents an unprecedented threat to  
3 religious liberty in this country.

4 What would you say to that?

5 GENERAL VERRILLI: What I would say to that,  
6 Your Honor, is that, I think, essentially what eight  
7 court of appeals have said, which is that RFRA requires  
8 a sensible balance. A sensible balance is essential in  
9 a pluralistic society like ours, in which people of  
10 every faith on earth live and work side by side, and the  
11 government has got to administer rules that are fair to  
12 everyone.

13 The accommodation -- the accommodation  
14 achieves that balance. Petitioners' position is very,  
15 very far from that balance and, therefore, the court of  
16 appeals should be affirmed.

17 Thank you.

18 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.

19 Mr. Clement, four minutes.

20 REBUTTAL ARGUMENT OF PAUL D. CLEMENT

21 ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONERS IN

22 NOS. 15-35, 15-05, 15-119 & 15-191

23 MR. CLEMENT: Thank you, Mr. Chief Justice.

24 A few points in rebuttal.

25 I'd like to start with the universities,

1 Justice Kennedy, because I don't think it's the case  
2 that just because Congress exempts churches, that it has  
3 to exempt the universities. What it needs, though, is a  
4 rationale for drawing the line.

5 Now, my friend on the other side says the  
6 line doesn't have to be perfect. Well, under compelling  
7 interest and least restrictive alternatives, it at least  
8 has to be pretty good. And the line that they have  
9 drawn here is absurd, and I would urge you to look at  
10 the amicus brief filed by the Dominican Sisters and  
11 authored by a former head of the tax division, because  
12 it explains the line they have picked, using 6033 of the  
13 tax code, makes no sense. That's an informative filing  
14 requirement, but there is no substantive difference.

15 If my clients filed the form, they get the  
16 same tax exempt status as the churches. The only  
17 difference in that provision is whether you filed the  
18 form. The substantive treatment is exactly the same.

19 To use that line to draw a distinction  
20 between churches and universities or the Little Sisters  
21 of the Poor is a terrible line to draw. And if you go  
22 back to thinking --

23 JUSTICE GINSBURG: But going back to that  
24 line-drawing problem -- and that is in a brief that's  
25 been mentioned several times, the Baptist Joint

1      Committee -- our leading proponent of RFRA discusses  
2      this line-drawing problem. Do you just say that's  
3      wrong?

4                    MR. CLEMENT: No, I would say that that gets  
5      me to the next point. But if I could just finish this  
6      point for one second.

7                    Their original justification for the line  
8      they drew, Justice Kennedy, was that the exempted  
9      organizations would be more likely to hire  
10     co-religionists and, therefore, less likely to have  
11     employees who would use the products.

12                  My clients equally enjoy the Title VII  
13     exemption which gives them the right to hire  
14     co-religionists so their original rationale applies  
15     equally to my clients. You have to draw a sensible  
16     line.

17                  Now as to the exemptions, I mean, I will  
18     respectfully disagree with Professor Laycock.

19                  JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Would it have been  
20     better to say, churches, you've got to tell us you're  
21     going to claim an exemption, because not every church is  
22     religious, has the same religious tenets. So is that  
23     what you would have preferred? Is that the -- the sort  
24     of incentive you want to put out there? Is that the  
25     message you're giving, which is, there is lots of rules

1       that apply differently to churches because we recognize  
2       they are special? Others may be special like them, but  
3       it's clear to tell what a church is.

4                    MR. CLEMENT: Let me answer both questions  
5       together. First of all, the exemption is not just  
6       limited to churches. It applies to religious orders.  
7       And if my clients would have just stuck to their  
8       knitting and not helped the elderly poor, they could  
9       qualify.

10                  But to answer both of these questions  
11       together, not all exemptions are created equal. And  
12       Professor Laycock is a great scholar, but even he  
13       admitted he didn't understand the details of this  
14       particular plan. He didn't get into that. He left it  
15       to the parties.

16                  And I think he subsequently said that if  
17       there really was a requirement for these entities to  
18       contract, and there is, then even he would recognize  
19       there is a substantial burden. But the important point  
20       is not all exemptions are created equal. If you create  
21       an exemption for small employers, that's a rationale  
22       exercise with enforcement discretion. If you create an  
23       exemption for -- take the O Centro case. If the  
24       exemption for peyote had been for a Schedule 5 substance  
25       that was less dangerous, maybe the government would have

1       won.

2                 Their problem there was that the government  
3       had already exempted the sacramental use of peyote, a  
4       Schedule 1 substance. So of course, they had a hard  
5       time arguing why they couldn't provide an exemption for  
6       a different Schedule 1 substance.

7                 All of these exemptions have to be treated  
8       the same, Justice Breyer. There is no excuse. There is  
9       no other way than to do the hard work of looking at the  
10      exemptions and seeing whether they make sense.

11                One of the cases that Congress clearly  
12      wanted to embrace in RFRA was Yoder. Now,  
13      Yoder was a relatively hard case because there basically  
14      were no exemptions. If the State of Wisconsin had  
15      already provided an exemption for the Mennonites and it  
16      already provided an exemption for the students upstate  
17      where the schools are farther apart, Yoder would have  
18      been an easy, easy case. You can't make an exemption  
19      for all these grandfathered plans. And please, it's not  
20      that this is a sunset provision. If you look at Joint  
21      Appendix page 956, they link the grandfather provision  
22      to the idea that if you like your plan, you can keep it.  
23      So that's not going away.

24                Just in closing, my clients would love to be  
25      a conscientious objector, but the government insists

1       that they be a conscientious collaborator. There is no  
2       such thing.

3                          CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.

4       The case is submitted.

5                          (Whereupon, at 11:37 a.m., the case in the  
6       above-entitled matter was submitted.)

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