

Table 1 Original

| | Full Sample | Diesel Euro 4 | Diesel Euro 5 | Petrol Euro 4 | Petrol Euro 5 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| X18.24 | 2.70 | 1.40 | 1.70 | 2.50 | 2.40 |
| X25.34 | 10.80 | 6.10 | 13.30 | 15.60 | 19.40 |
| X35.44 | 34.70 | 43.30 | 21.70 | 32.00 | 23.50 |
| X45.54 | 31.30 | 42.00 | 35.00 | 23.00 | 26.50 |
| X55. | 20.50 | 7.20 | 28.30 | 27.00 | 28.20 |
| N | 1073.00 | 293.00 | 120.00 | 122.00 | 170.00 |
| Less.than.14.999...per.year | 6.90 | 4.40 | 5.80 | 18.90 | 11.80 |
| From.15.000...to.29.999...per.year | 20.30 | 7.80 | 24.20 | 29.50 | 30.00 |
| From.30.000...to.44.999...per.year | 21.70 | 30.00 | 16.70 | 19.70 | 21.20 |
| From.45.000...69.999...per.year | 14.90 | 14.70 | 20.80 | 9.00 | 12.90 |
| From.70.000...and.more | 26.80 | 38.60 | 20.00 | 5.70 | 11.80 |
| No.Answer...DK | 9.30 | 4.40 | 12.50 | 17.20 | 12.40 |
| N.1 | 1073.00 | 293.00 | 120.00 | 122.00 | 170.00 |
| High.school.diploma | 33.70 | 16.00 | 36.70 | 48.40 | 41.20 |
| Bachelors | 27.20 | 30.70 | 27.50 | 23.00 | 27.10 |
| MA.or.higher | 38.50 | 52.60 | 35.00 | 27.90 | 30.60 |
| Unknown | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 1.20 |
| N.2 | 1073.00 | 293.00 | 120.00 | 122.00 | 170.00 |
| X0 | 52.20 | 69.30 | 61.70 | 43.40 | 44.70 |
| X1 | 47.80 | 30.70 | 38.30 | 56.60 | 55.30 |
| N.3 | 1073.00 | 293.00 | 120.00 | 122.00 | 170.00 |

Table 1

| | variable | Full Sample | Diesel-Euro4 | Diesel-Euro5 | Petrol-Euro4 | Petrol-Euro5 |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Panel A | | | | | | |
| 1 | age_18_24 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 2 | age_25_34 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.10 |
| 3 | age_35_44 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
| 4 | age_45_54 | 0.31 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.31 |
| 5 | age_55_plus | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.20 |
| 6 | age_cat | 3.56 | 3.47 | 3.75 | 3.59 | 3.54 |
| 7 | age_55_above | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.20 |
| Panel B | | | | | | |
| 8 | Female | 0.48 | 0.31 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.49 |
| 9 | Male | 0.52 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.46 | 0.51 |
| Panel C (Paper version) | | | | | | |
| 10 | Bachelors | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| 11 | High School | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.33 |
| 12 | MA and higher | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.39 |
| 13 | Unknown | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Panel C (Alt.) | | | | | | |
| 14 | Bachelors | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| 15 | High School | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.33 |
| 16 | MA and higher | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.48 |
| 17 | Unknown | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Panel D | | | | | | |
| 18 | Above EUR 70,000 per year | 0.27 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.28 |
| 19 | Below EUR 14,999 per year | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| 20 | Between EUR 15,000-29,999 per year | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.20 |
| 21 | Between EUR 30,000-49,999 per year | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.22 |
| 22 | Between EUR 45,000-69,999 per year | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.14 |
| 23 | Don't know/Prefer not to say | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.09 |

Table 2 Original

| Dependent Variable: Model: | (1) | (2) | vote_lega_euro | | (5) | (6) |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | | (3) | (4) | | |
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | | | |
| dummy_diesel | -0.093 (0.058) | -0.105* (0.057) | | -0.024 (0.036) | 0.003 (0.040) | -0.0007 (0.049) |
| dummy_euro_4 | -0.048 (0.058) | -0.048 (0.059) | | 0.007 (0.033) | 0.026 (0.036) | -0.028 (0.043) |
| dummy_diesel \times dummy_euro_4 | 0.119 (0.077) | 0.183** (0.079) | | 0.115** (0.047) | 0.094* (0.052) | 0.146** (0.060) |
| dummy_diesel_ass | | | -0.082 (0.055) | | | |
| dummy_euro_4_ass | | | -0.019 (0.059) | | | |
| diesel_euro4_ass | | | 0.154** (0.078) | | | |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | | | |
| EDU1 | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU2 | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU3 | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU4 | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| profile_gross_personal_eu | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | | | |
| Dependent variable mean | 0.24419 | 0.24419 | 0.27068 | 0.23842 | 0.24501 | 0.24203 |
| <i>Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1</i> | | | | | | |

Table 2 Modified

| Dependent Variable: Model: | (1) | (2) | vote_lega_euro | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | | | |
| dummy_diesel | -0.093 (0.058) | -0.107* (0.060) | | -0.037 (0.038) | -0.004 (0.042) | -0.009 (0.053) |
| dummy_euro_4 | -0.048 (0.058) | -0.010 (0.063) | | 0.022 (0.037) | 0.053 (0.040) | -0.015 (0.047) |
| dummy_diesel \times dummy_euro_4 | 0.119 (0.077) | 0.163** (0.083) | | 0.116** (0.050) | 0.097* (0.056) | 0.149** (0.063) |
| dummy_diesel_ass | | | -0.077 (0.059) | | | |
| dummy_euro_4_ass | | | 0.021 (0.063) | | | |
| diesel_euro4_ass | | | 0.121 (0.083) | | | |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | | | |
| education_wo_miss | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| income_wo_miss | | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | | | |
| Dependent variable mean | 0.24419 | 0.23020 | 0.25833 | 0.22453 | 0.23046 | 0.22746 |

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Controlling for 5 age bins instead of linear age. Observations with missing responses for education level and income dropped.

Table 3 Original

| Dependent Variables: Model: | (1) | vote_pd_euro | | (4) | (5) | vote_forzaitalia_euro | | (8) | (9) | vote_m5s_euro | | (12) |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | (2) | (3) | | | (6) | (7) | | | (10) | (11) | |
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dummy_diesel | -0.007 (0.056) | 0.009 (0.056) | -0.026 (0.041) | 0.011 (0.060) | 0.030 (0.044) | 0.037 (0.045) | 0.017 (0.046) | 0.035 (0.049) | 0.054 (0.052) | 0.020 (0.029) | 0.068 (0.052) | 0.022 (0.032) |
| dummy_euro_4 | 0.069 (0.063) | 0.095 (0.061) | 0.002 (0.048) | 0.106 (0.067) | -0.063* (0.037) | -0.056 (0.039) | -0.049 (0.042) | -0.062 (0.043) | 0.021 (0.051) | -0.003 (0.027) | 0.024 (0.052) | -0.025 (0.030) |
| dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_4 | 0.067 (0.081) | -0.002 (0.080) | 0.056 (0.057) | 0.004 (0.086) | -0.051 (0.058) | -0.077 (0.060) | -0.051 (0.062) | -0.072 (0.065) | -0.089 (0.069) | -0.005 (0.038) | -0.073 (0.067) | -0.011 (0.041) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EDU1 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU2 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU3 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU4 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| profile_gross_personal_eu | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dependent variable mean | 0.28571 | 0.28816 | 0.29764 | 0.30957 | 0.17608 | 0.18182 | 0.19056 | 0.19512 | 0.16279 | 0.16638 | 0.15426 | 0.15385 |

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Table 3 Modified

| Dependent Variables: Model: | (1) | vote_pd_euro | | | | vote_forzaitalia_euro | | | | vote_m5s_euro | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dummy_diesel | 0.002 (0.058) | 0.022 (0.056) | -0.036 (0.043) | 0.026 (0.060) | 0.036 (0.050) | 0.040 (0.050) | 0.023 (0.052) | 0.034 (0.053) | 0.069 (0.058) | 0.023 (0.033) | 0.083 (0.058) | 0.027 (0.035) |
| dummy_euro_4 | 0.098 (0.070) | 0.111 (0.068) | 0.048 (0.049) | 0.150** (0.074) | -0.086** (0.041) | -0.082* (0.043) | -0.081* (0.045) | -0.096** (0.048) | 0.003 (0.058) | -0.011 (0.031) | 0.010 (0.060) | -0.029 (0.034) |
| dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_4 | 0.047 (0.087) | -0.010 (0.085) | 0.031 (0.059) | -0.038 (0.091) | -0.062 (0.064) | -0.087 (0.065) | -0.057 (0.067) | -0.076 (0.069) | -0.087 (0.076) | 0.008 (0.042) | -0.078 (0.075) | 0.0007 (0.044) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| education_wo_miss | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| income_wo_miss | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dependent variable mean | 0.28913 | 0.29057 | 0.30461 | 0.31352 | 0.18785 | 0.19245 | 0.20240 | 0.20492 | 0.16943 | 0.17170 | 0.16032 | 0.15984 |

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Controlling for 5 age bins instead of linear age. Observations with missing responses for education level and income dropped.

Table 4 Original

| Dependent Variable: | vote_lega_euro | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Model: | (1) | (2) |
| <i>Variables</i> | | |
| dummy_diesel | 0.0698* | 0.1065** |
| | (0.0424) | (0.0442) |
| dummy_euro_5 | 0.0558 | 0.0525 |
| | (0.0449) | (0.0448) |
| dummy_diesel \times dummy_euro_5 | -0.1511** | -0.1679*** |
| | (0.0609) | (0.0617) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | |
| EDU1 | Yes | Yes |
| EDU2 | Yes | Yes |
| EDU3 | Yes | Yes |
| EDU4 | Yes | Yes |
| income_levels | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | |
| Observations | 743 | 743 |
| R ² | 0.07220 | 0.10626 |
| Within R ² | 0.00885 | 0.04523 |

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income.

Table 4 Modified

| Dependent Variable: | vote_lega_euro | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Model: | (1) | (2) |
| <i>Variables</i> | | |
| dummy_diesel | 0.0698* | 0.1017** |
| | (0.0424) | (0.0443) |
| dummy_euro_5 | 0.0558 | 0.0548 |
| | (0.0449) | (0.0449) |
| dummy_diesel \times dummy_euro_5 | -0.1511** | -0.1659*** |
| | (0.0609) | (0.0617) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | |
| EDU1 | Yes | Yes |
| EDU2 | Yes | Yes |
| EDU3 | Yes | Yes |
| EDU4 | Yes | Yes |
| income_levels | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | |
| Observations | 743 | 743 |
| R ² | 0.07220 | 0.10966 |
| Within R ² | 0.00885 | 0.04887 |

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income. Age included as non-linear control.

Table 5 Original

| Dependent Variables: Model: | vote_lega_euro (1) | switch_descriptive (2) | switch_descriptive_reg (3) | switch_descriptive_mun (4) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | |
| dummy_diesel | -0.0942* (0.0553) | -0.0200 (0.0108) | 0.0100 (0.0461) | -0.0069 (0.0330) |
| dummy_euro_4 | -0.0391 (0.0596) | -0.0038 (0.0602) | -0.0150 (0.0430) | -0.0583 (0.0906) |
| diesel_euro4 | 0.1769** (0.0779) | 0.1329* (0.0184) | 0.1456 (0.0695) | 0.1697* (0.0238) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | |
| EDU1 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU2 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU3 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU4 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| income_levels | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | |
| Observations | 602 | 555 | 539 | 559 |
| R ² | 0.12206 | 0.17831 | 0.24129 | 0.16696 |
| Within R ² | 0.05652 | 0.08304 | 0.12278 | 0.07478 |

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income.

Table 5 Modified

| Dependent Variables: Model: | vote_lega_euro (1) | switch_descriptive (2) | switch_descriptive_reg (3) | switch_descriptive_mun (4) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Variables</i> | | | | |
| dummy_diesel | -0.0984* (0.0551) | -0.0210 (0.0100) | 0.0042 (0.0497) | -0.0091 (0.0320) |
| dummy_euro_4 | -0.0393 (0.0598) | -0.0049 (0.0621) | -0.0199 (0.0526) | -0.0608 (0.0965) |
| diesel_euro4 | 0.1741** (0.0778) | 0.1328* (0.0162) | 0.1449 (0.0551) | 0.1695* (0.0183) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | | | |
| EDU1 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU2 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU3 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| EDU4 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| income_levels | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | | | |
| Observations | 602 | 555 | 539 | 559 |
| R ² | 0.12763 | 0.17880 | 0.25316 | 0.16860 |
| Within R ² | 0.06251 | 0.08358 | 0.13650 | 0.07660 |

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income. Age included as non-linear control.