Table 1 Original

	Full Sample	Diesel Euro 4	Diesel Euro 5	Petrol Euro 4	Petrol Euro 5
X18.24	2.70	1.40	1.70	2.50	2.40
X25.34	10.80	6.10	13.30	15.60	19.40
X35.44	34.70	43.30	21.70	32.00	23.50
X45.54	31.30	42.00	35.00	23.00	26.50
X55.	20.50	7.20	28.30	27.00	28.20
N	1073.00	293.00	120.00	122.00	170.00
Less.than.14.999...per.year	6.90	4.40	5.80	18.90	11.80
From.15.000...to.29.999...per.year	20.30	7.80	24.20	29.50	30.00
From.30.000...to.44.999...per.year	21.70	30.00	16.70	19.70	21.20
From.45.000...69.999...per.year	14.90	14.70	20.80	9.00	12.90
From.70.000...and.more	26.80	38.60	20.00	5.70	11.80
No.Answer...DK	9.30	4.40	12.50	17.20	12.40
N.1	1073.00	293.00	120.00	122.00	170.00
High.school.diploma	33.70	16.00	36.70	48.40	41.20
Bachelors	27.20	30.70	27.50	23.00	27.10
MA.or.higher	38.50	52.60	35.00	27.90	30.60
Unknown	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.20
N.2	1073.00	293.00	120.00	122.00	170.00
X0	52.20	69.30	61.70	43.40	44.70
X1	47.80	30.70	38.30	56.60	55.30
N.3	1073.00	293.00	120.00	122.00	170.00

Table 1

	variable	Full Sample	Diesel-Euro4	Diesel-Euro5	Petrol-Euro4	Petrol-Euro5
Panel A						
1	age_18_24	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03
2	age_25_34	0.11	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.10
3	age_35_44	0.35	0.43	0.22	0.31	0.36
4	age_45_54	0.31	0.42	0.35	0.27	0.31
5	age_55_plus	0.21	0.07	0.28	0.26	0.20
6	age_cat	3.56	3.47	3.75	3.59	3.54
7	age_55_above	0.21	0.07	0.28	0.26	0.20
Panel B						
8	Female	0.48	0.31	0.38	0.54	0.49
9	Male	0.52	0.69	0.62	0.46	0.51
Panel C (Paper version)						
10	Bachelors	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.27
11	High School	0.34	0.16	0.37	0.40	0.33
12	MA and higher	0.39	0.53	0.35	0.33	0.39
13	Unknown	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Panel C (Alt.)						
14	Bachelors	0.17	0.20	0.12	0.16	0.18
15	High School	0.34	0.16	0.37	0.40	0.33
16	MA and higher	0.49	0.64	0.50	0.43	0.48
17	Unknown	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Panel D						
18	Above EUR 70,000 per year	0.27	0.39	0.20	0.22	0.28
19	Below EUR 14,999 per year	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07
20	Between EUR 15,000-29,999 per year	0.20	0.08	0.24	0.25	0.20
21	Between EUR 30,000-49,999 per year	0.22	0.30	0.17	0.19	0.22
22	Between EUR 45,000-69,999 per year	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.15	0.14
23	Don't know/Prefer not to say	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.09

Table 2 Original

Dependent Variable:	vote_lega_euro					
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Variables						
dummy_diesel	-0.0932	-0.1049*		-0.0237	0.0033	-0.0007
	(0.0575)	(0.0570)		(0.0365)	(0.0402)	(0.0487)
dummy_euro_4	-0.0478	-0.0481		0.0066	0.0263	-0.0278
	(0.0579)	(0.0595)		(0.0333)	(0.0364)	(0.0428)
dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_4	0.1195	0.1830**		0.1148**	0.0942*	0.1456**
	(0.0768)	(0.0787)		(0.0468)	(0.0518)	(0.0601)
dummy_diesel_ass			-0.0819			
			(0.0553)			
dummy_euro_4_ass			-0.0195			
			(0.0592)			
diesel_euro4_ass			0.1544**			
			(0.0780)			
Fixed-effects						
EDU1		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU2		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU3		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU4		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
profile_gross_personal_eu		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics						
Observations	602	602	665	583	551	533
R^2	0.00499	0.13011	0.15288	0.60097	0.57668	0.49357
Within R^2		0.05339	0.06408	0.56532	0.53752	0.44663

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Table 2 Modified

Dependent Variable:	vote_lega_euro					
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Variables						
dummy_diesel	-0.0932	-0.1067*		-0.0371	-0.0043	-0.0091
	(0.0575)	(0.0605)		(0.0380)	(0.0423)	(0.0529)
dummy_euro_4	-0.0478	-0.0096		0.0220	0.0531	-0.0154
	(0.0579)	(0.0634)		(0.0366)	(0.0402)	(0.0466)
dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_4	0.1195	0.1631**		0.1164**	0.0973*	0.1487**
	(0.0768)	(0.0829)		(0.0500)	(0.0555)	(0.0629)
dummy_diesel_ass			-0.0770			
			(0.0588)			
dummy_euro_4_ass			0.0212			
			(0.0631)			
diesel_euro4_ass			0.1206			
			(0.0825)			
Fixed-effects						
education_wo_miss		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
income_wo_miss		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics						
Observations	602	543	600	530	499	488
R^2	0.00499	0.13593	0.16065	0.57952	0.57118	0.47683
Within R^2		0.06884	0.07464	0.54753	0.53762	0.43499

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Controlling for 5 age bins instead of linear age. Observations with missing responses for education level and income dropped.

Table 3 Original

Dependent Variables:	vote_pd_euro				vote_forzaitalia_euro				vote_m5s_euro			
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Variables												
dummy_diesel	-0.0071	0.0087	-0.0258	0.0112	0.0304	0.0371	0.0170	0.0351	0.0537	0.0198	0.0675	0.0220
	(0.0558)	(0.0556)	(0.0406)	(0.0603)	(0.0444)	(0.0455)	(0.0459)	(0.0492)	(0.0517)	(0.0294)	(0.0517)	(0.0317)
dummy_euro_4	0.0686	0.0946	0.0022	0.1065	-0.0631*	-0.0563	-0.0486	-0.0622	0.0213	-0.0034	0.0242	-0.0245
	(0.0628)	(0.0614)	(0.0481)	(0.0669)	(0.0370)	(0.0388)	(0.0417)	(0.0433)	(0.0510)	(0.0271)	(0.0520)	(0.0296)
dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_4	0.0674	-0.0024	0.0563	0.0037	-0.0515	-0.0773	-0.0515	-0.0720	-0.0895	-0.0045	-0.0733	-0.0108
	(0.0813)	(0.0802)	(0.0571)	(0.0856)	(0.0581)	(0.0598)	(0.0618)	(0.0646)	(0.0687)	(0.0382)	(0.0674)	(0.0406)
Fixed-effects												
EDU1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU3	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU4	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
profile_gross_personal_eu	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics												
Observations	602	583	551	533	602	583	551	533	602	583	551	533
R^2	0.29045	0.34999	0.70775	0.37686	0.26175	0.28662	0.29058	0.29861	0.13456	0.69179	0.20124	0.68518
Within R^2	0.06875	0.13211	0.59643	0.12747	0.03144	0.06502	0.05967	0.07160	0.02815	0.65366	0.08305	0.63708

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses
*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Table 3 Modified

Dependent Variables:	vote_pd_euro				vote_forzaitalia_euro				vote_m5s_euro			
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Variables												
dummy_diesel	0.0017	0.0216	-0.0357	0.0258	0.0365	0.0398	0.0227	0.0343	0.0686	0.0233	0.0834	0.0267
	(0.0575)	(0.0559)	(0.0425)	(0.0600)	(0.0502)	(0.0503)	(0.0518)	(0.0534)	(0.0575)	(0.0329)	(0.0577)	(0.0348)
dummy_euro_4	0.0982	0.1113	0.0479	0.1497**	-0.0855**	-0.0822*	-0.0807*	-0.0955**	0.0034	-0.0107	0.0102	-0.0288
	(0.0698)	(0.0676)	(0.0491)	(0.0737)	(0.0406)	(0.0427)	(0.0454)	(0.0478)	(0.0580)	(0.0312)	(0.0598)	(0.0336)
dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_4	0.0466	-0.0104	0.0312	-0.0384	-0.0621	-0.0871	-0.0574	-0.0761	-0.0870	0.0079	-0.0781	0.0007
	(0.0875)	(0.0854)	(0.0586)	(0.0906)	(0.0635)	(0.0645)	(0.0672)	(0.0689)	(0.0766)	(0.0421)	(0.0751)	(0.0445)
Fixed-effects												
education_wo_miss	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
income_wo_miss	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics												
Observations	543	530	499	488	543	530	499	488	543	530	499	488
R^2	0.32860	0.38265	0.74267	0.41409	0.28014	0.31038	0.31504	0.32715	0.13096	0.68144	0.19700	0.68648
Within R^2	0.09196	0.15403	0.63265	0.15002	0.04992	0.08996	0.08602	0.10131	0.03162	0.64428	0.08389	0.64098

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses
*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*
Notes: Modified specifications. Controlling for 5 age bins instead of linear age. Observations with missing responses for education level and income dropped.

Table 4 Original

Dependent Variable:	vote_lega_euro	
Model:	(1)	(2)
Variables		
dummy_diesel	0.0698*	0.1065**
	(0.0424)	(0.0442)
dummy_euro_5	0.0558	0.0525
	(0.0449)	(0.0448)
dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_5	-0.1511**	-0.1679***
	(0.0609)	(0.0617)
Fixed-effects		
EDU1	Yes	Yes
EDU2	Yes	Yes
EDU3	Yes	Yes
EDU4	Yes	Yes
income_levels	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics		
Observations	743	743
R^2	0.07220	0.10626
Within R^2	0.00885	0.04523

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses
*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income.

Table 4 Modified

Dependent Variable:	vote_lega_euro	
Model:	(1)	(2)
Variables		
dummy_diesel	0.0698*	0.1017**
	(0.0424)	(0.0443)
dummy_euro_5	0.0558	0.0548
	(0.0449)	(0.0449)
dummy_diesel × dummy_euro_5	-0.1511**	-0.1659***
	(0.0609)	(0.0617)
Fixed-effects		
EDU1	Yes	Yes
EDU2	Yes	Yes
EDU3	Yes	Yes
EDU4	Yes	Yes
income_levels	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics		
Observations	743	743
R^2	0.07220	0.10966
Within R^2	0.00885	0.04887

Heteroskedasticity-robust standard-errors in parentheses
*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income. Age included as non-linear control.

Table 5 Original

Dependent Variables:	vote_lega_euro	switch_descriptive	switch_descriptive_reg	switch_descriptive_mun
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Variables				
dummy_diesel	-0.0942*	-0.0200	0.0100	-0.0069
	(0.0553)	(0.0108)	(0.0461)	(0.0330)
dummy_euro_4	-0.0391	-0.0038	-0.0150	-0.0583
	(0.0596)	(0.0602)	(0.0430)	(0.0906)
diesel_euro4	0.1769**	0.1329*	0.1456	0.1697*
	(0.0779)	(0.0184)	(0.0695)	(0.0238)
Fixed-effects				
EDU1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU3	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU4	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
income_levels	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics				
Observations	602	555	539	559
R^2	0.12206	0.17831	0.24129	0.16696
Within R^2	0.05652	0.08304	0.12278	0.07478

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income.

Table 5 Modified

Dependent Variables:	vote_lega_euro	switch_descriptive	switch_descriptive_reg	switch_descriptive_mun
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Variables				
dummy_diesel	-0.0984*	-0.0210	0.0042	-0.0091
	(0.0551)	(0.0100)	(0.0497)	(0.0320)
dummy_euro_4	-0.0393	-0.0049	-0.0199	-0.0608
	(0.0598)	(0.0621)	(0.0526)	(0.0965)
diesel_euro4	0.1741**	0.1328*	0.1449	0.1695*
	(0.0778)	(0.0162)	(0.0551)	(0.0183)
Fixed-effects				
EDU1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU3	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
EDU4	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
income_levels	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fit statistics				
Observations	602	555	539	559
R^2	0.12763	0.17880	0.25316	0.16860
Within R^2	0.06251	0.08358	0.13650	0.07660

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Notes: Modified specifications. Fixed effects: grouped education levels, grouped income. Age included as non-linear control.