

Model:  $y \sim \mathcal{N}(\theta, \sigma); \theta \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu, \tau)$

Kruschke:  $y = \theta + \sigma\xi \rightarrow y = \theta + \phi_K + \sigma\xi$

Gelman:  $y = \theta + \mu + \sigma\tau\zeta \rightarrow y = \theta + \mu + \phi_G + \sigma\tau\zeta$

where  $\xi \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu, \tau)$  and  $\zeta \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

$\Rightarrow \phi_G = \phi_K$