

Image

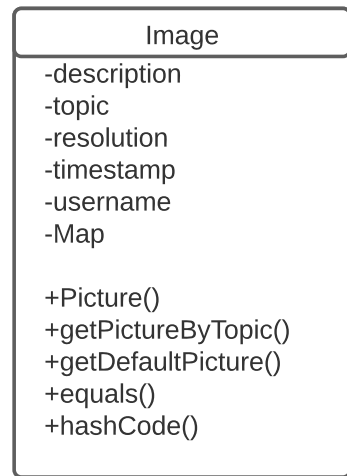
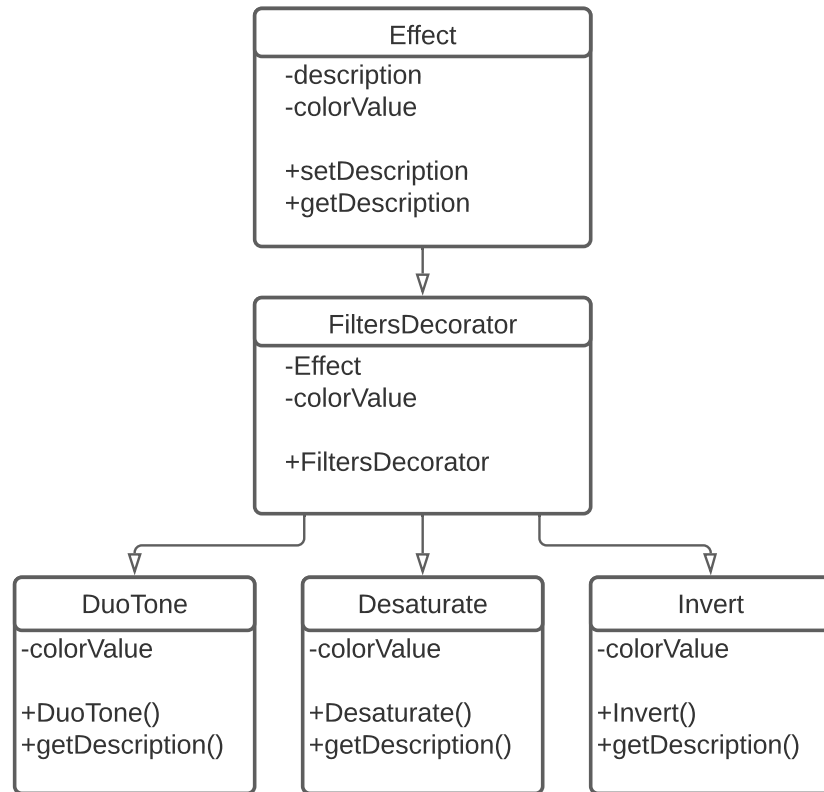


Image Edit



User

