

CP2406 Prac-10

By solving the following exercises, you can practice the material discussed in the relevant chapter. Solutions to all exercises are available in the "solutions"-subfolder. However, if you are stuck on an exercise, first reread parts of the chapter to try to find an answer yourself before looking at the solutions.

NOTE! VSCode is getting confused very often. Tested fixes:

- * Close and open it.
- * Delete ".vscode" folder(s).
- * How to configure and compile VSCode for multiple .cpp files: see prac05

Please note that std-17 solutions may not be provided but you need to submit this prac solution in std-17.

prac10_task1 for Chapters 18-"Containers"

- 1) Complete Exercise 18-1:

Exercise 18-1: This exercise is to practice working with `vectors`. Create a program containing a vector of `ints`, called `values`, initialized with the numbers 2 and 5. Next, implement the following operations:

1. Use `insert()` to insert the numbers 3 and 4 at the correct place in `values`.
2. Create a second vector of `ints` initialized with 0 and 1, and then insert the contents of this new vector at the beginning of `values`.
3. Create a third vector of `ints`. Loop over the elements of `values` in reverse, and insert them in this third vector.
4. Print the contents of the third vector using a range-based `for` loop.

prac10_task2 for Chapter 19-"Function Pointers"

- 2) Complete Exercise 19-1: Rewrite the `IsLargerThan` function object example from this chapter using a lambda expression. The starter code is in `prac10_task2`.
- 3) Try to make it work with two versions of lambda. One stateless and one stateful, see lecture slides.

prac10_task3

- 4) Convert python solution (see `prac10_task3_int_triangles`) for problem 39 of the Euler project <https://projecteuler.net/problem=39> to C++..

Integer Right Triangles

Problem 39



If p is the perimeter of a right angle triangle with integral length sides, $\{a, b, c\}$, there are exactly three solutions for $p = 120$.

$\{20, 48, 52\}$, $\{24, 45, 51\}$, $\{30, 40, 50\}$

For which value of $p \leq 1000$, is the number of solutions maximised?

Answer: **840**

- 5) Hint: Search for `std::tuple`. To get individual element of a tuple, use `std::get<index>`.
- 6) Hint: python's dictionary `{}` is `std::map`.
- 7) Hint: remember how to do safe casting in c++? It is `static_cast<int>`.

prac10_task4

- 8) Some part of this prac can be used to provide help with the coding assignment.

===== THE END =====