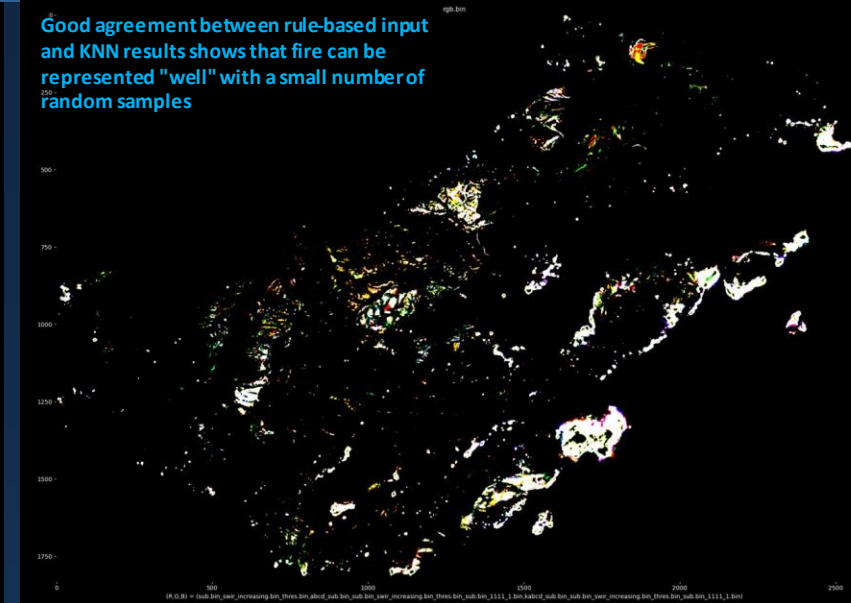
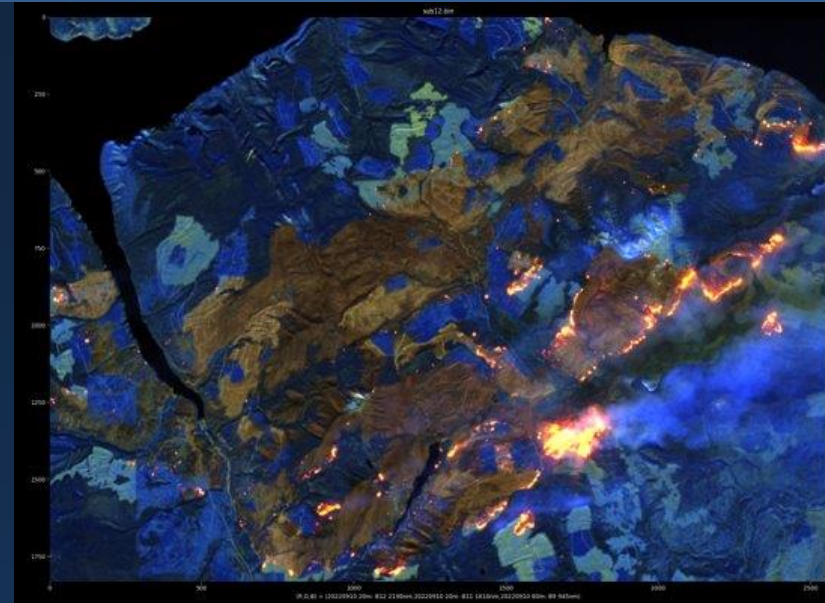


Operational Wildfire mapping in British Columbia using Sentinel-2



Left: Battleship mountain RGB = (665, 560, 490) [nm] (G72150) 20220910

- "Usual RGB"
- SWIR (middle) gives good smoke penetration

Middle: Sentinel2 RGB = (2190, 1610, 945) [nm]

- Short-wave infrared (SWIR)
- Rule-based method: "find bright/red"
- Rule = $B/G > 1.1 \ \&\& \ B/R > 1.1 \ \&\& \ S > .35 \ \&\& \ B > 2.e3$
where S is from HSV encoding
- Identify fire's spectral signature in SWIR

Right: Machine/stat learn Approach

KNN inference; Train fraction = 0.09% on:

- Predictor (2190, 1610, 945) [nm]
- Response: Rule

Above: RGB = (Rule, KNN inference (K=1), KNN inference (K=11))

- Exploring whether we need more complex A.I.