

1.Implement an ArrayDeque and all of its methods such as add(), addFirst(), addLast(), element(), poll(), push(), remove.

CODE:

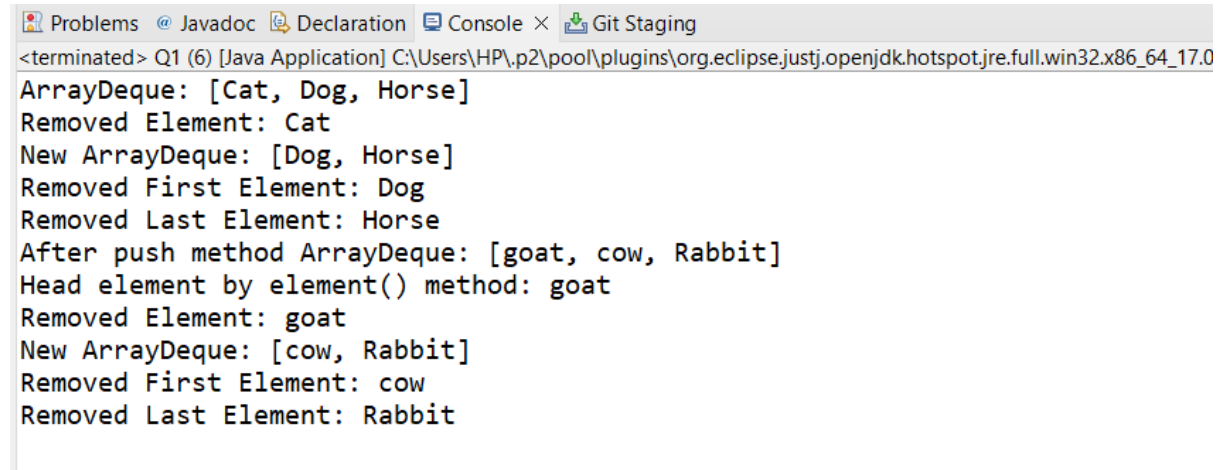
```
package sba3;
import java.util.ArrayDeque;
public class Q1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ArrayDeque<String> animals = new ArrayDeque<>();
// Using add()
        animals.add("Dog");
// Using addFirst()
        animals.addFirst("Cat");
// Using addLast()
        animals.addLast("Horse");
        System.out.println("ArrayDeque: " + animals);
// Using poll()
        String element = animals.poll();
        System.out.println("Removed Element: " + element);
        System.out.println("New ArrayDeque: " + animals);
// Using pollFirst()
        String firstElement = animals.pollFirst();
        System.out.println("Removed First Element: " +
firstElement);
// Using pollLast()
        String lastElement = animals.pollLast();
        System.out.println("Removed Last Element: " +
lastElement);
// using push()
        animals.push("Rabbit");
        animals.push("cow");
        animals.push("goat");
        System.out.println("After push method ArrayDeque: " +
animals);
// using element()--returns element present in the head
        System.out.println("Head element by element() method: " +
animals.element());
// Using remove()
        String element1 = animals.remove();
        System.out.println("Removed Element: " + element1);
        System.out.println("New ArrayDeque: " + animals);
// Using removeFirst()
        String firstElement1 = animals.removeFirst();
        System.out.println("Removed First Element: " +
firstElement1);
// Using removeLast()
        String lastElement1 = animals.removeLast();
```

```

        System.out.println("Removed Last Element: " +
lastElement1);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

<terminated> Q1 (6) [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0
ArrayDeque: [Cat, Dog, Horse]
Removed Element: Cat
New ArrayDeque: [Dog, Horse]
Removed First Element: Dog
Removed Last Element: Horse
After push method ArrayDeque: [goat, cow, Rabbit]
Head element by element() method: goat
Removed Element: goat
New ArrayDeque: [cow, Rabbit]
Removed First Element: cow
Removed Last Element: Rabbit

```

2.Implement a PriorityQueue and use all the methods.

CODE:

```

package sba3;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.PriorityQueue;
public class Q2 {
public static void main(String[] args) {
// Creating empty priority queue
PriorityQueue<Integer> pQueue = new PriorityQueue<Integer>();
// Adding items to the pQueue using add()
pQueue.add(10);
pQueue.add(12);
pQueue.add(20);
pQueue.add(100);
pQueue.add(155);
System.out.println("the priority queue: " + pQueue);
// Creating an iterator
Iterator <Integer>value =pQueue.iterator();

// Displaying the values after iterating through the queue
System.out.println("The iterator values are: ");
while (value.hasNext()) {
System.out.println(value.next());
}
}

```

```

// Check for "4" in the queue
System.out.println("Does the Queue contains 12?
"+pQueue.contains(12));
// Inserting using offer()
pQueue.offer(1000);
pQueue.offer(2000);
// Displaying the final Queue
System.out.println("Priority queue after Insertion: " +pQueue );
// Printing the top element of PriorityQueue
System.out.println("top element of PriorityQueue: " +
pQueue.peek());
// Printing the top element and removing it
// from the PriorityQueue container
System.out.println("top element and removing from the PriorityQueue
container:" + pQueue.poll());
// Printing the top element again
System.out.println("new top element: " + pQueue.peek());
// using the method
pQueue.remove(12);
System.out.println("After Remove - " + pQueue);
//to find size
System.out.println("the size of queue: "+pQueue.size());
//element()
System.out.println("The head of the element"+pQueue.element());
// Creating an iterator

//clear()
pQueue.clear();
System.out.println("after clear method the pqueue is: "+pQueue);
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console × Git Staging
<terminated> Q2 (8) [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_1
the priority queue: [10, 12, 20, 100, 155]
The iterator values are:
10
12
20
100
155
Does the Queue contains 12? true
Priority queue after Insertion: [10, 12, 20, 100, 155, 1000, 2000]
top element of PriorityQueue: 10
top element and removing from the PriorityQueue container:10
new top element: 12
After Remove - [20, 100, 1000, 2000, 155]
the size of queue: 5
The head of the element20
after clear method the pqueue is: []
```

3.Implement a Stack and all of its methods peek(), push(), pop(), and to determine the size of the stack.

CODE:

```
package sba3;
import java.util.Stack;
public class Q3 {
public static void main(String[] args) {
// Creating an empty Stack
Stack<Integer> stk = new Stack<Integer>();
// Use add() method to add elements
stk.push(10);
stk.push(15);
stk.push(30);
stk.push(20);
stk.push(5);
// Displaying the Stack
System.out.println("Initial Stack: " + stk);
// Removing elements using pop() method
System.out.println("Popped element: "
+ stk.pop());
System.out.println("Popped element: "
+ stk.pop());
// Displaying the Stack after pop operation
System.out.println("Stack after pop operation "
+ stk);
// Fetching the element at the head of the Stack
```

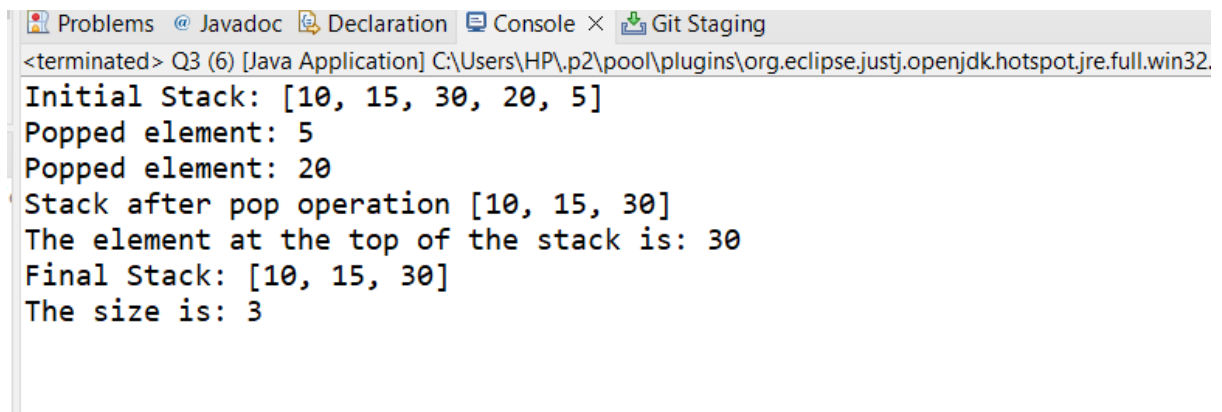
```

System.out.println("The element at the top of the"
+ " stack is: " + stk.peek());

// Displaying the Stack after the Operation
System.out.println("Final Stack: " + stk);
// Displaying the size of stack
System.out.println("The size is: " + stk.size());
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's console window with the following output:

```

<terminated> Q3 (6) [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.
Initial Stack: [10, 15, 30, 20, 5]
Popped element: 5
Popped element: 20
Stack after pop operation [10, 15, 30]
The element at the top of the stack is: 30
Final Stack: [10, 15, 30]
The size is: 3

```

4. Write a program to implement insertion sort.

CODE:

```

package sba3;

public class Q4 {

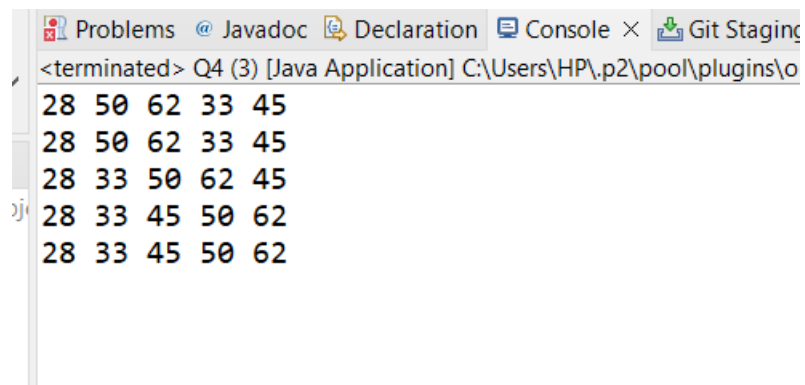
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a[] = {50, 28, 62, 33, 45};
        int temp, j;
        for(int i=1; i<a.length; i++)
        {
            temp = a[i];
            j = i;
            while(j>0 && a[j-1]>temp)
            {
                a[j] = a[j-1];
                j = j-1;
            }
            a[j] = temp;
            for(int k=0; k<a.length; ++k)
            {
                System.out.print(a[k] + " ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}

```

```
        for(int i=0;i<a.length;i++)
        {
            System.out.print(a[i]+" ");
        }

    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
<terminated> Q4 (3) [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\o
28 50 62 33 45
28 50 62 33 45
28 33 50 62 45
28 33 45 50 62
28 33 45 50 62
```