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EXPERIMENT 7

WORKING WITH SHARED PREFERENCE

<u>AIM:</u> To create an application using shared preference.

THEORY:

Android provides many ways of storing data of an application. One of this way is called Shared Preferences. Shared Preferences allow you to save and retrieve data in the form of key, value pair.

In order to use shared preferences, you have to call a method getSharedPreferences() that returns a SharedPreference instance pointing to the file that contains the values of preferences.

SharedPreferences sharedpreferences = getSharedPreferences(MyPREFERENCES, Context.MODE_PRIVATE);

The first parameter is the key and the second parameter is the MODE.

MODE_PRIVATE - By setting this mode, the file can only be accessed using calling application

You can save something in the sharedpreferences by using SharedPreferences.Editor class. You will call the edit method of SharedPreference instance and will receive it in an editor object. Its syntax is –

```
Editor editor = sharedpreferences.edit();
editor.putString("key", "value");
editor.commit();
```

Apart from the putString method , there are methods available in the editor class. They are listed as follows –

apply()	It is an abstract method. It will commit your changes back
	from editor to the sharedPreference object you are calling.
clear()	It will remove all values from the editor
remove(String key)	It will remove the value whose key has been passed as a
	parameter
putLong(String key, long	It will save a long value in a preference editor
value)	
putFloat(String key, float	It will save a float value in a preference editor
value)	
putInt(String key, int	It will save a integer value in a preference editor
value)	

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ASSIGNMENT

1. Create an application using shared preference.

CODE

activity main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextView
         android: layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="SHARED PREFERENCE"
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/textV1"
    <EditText
         android:layout_width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@+id/textV1"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/edit1"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="SAVE"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@+id/edit1"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/btn1"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Clean"
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
```

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```
android:layout_below="@+id/btn1"
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
android:id="@+id/btn2"

/>
<Button
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="GET"
android:textSize="25sp"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:layout_below="@+id/btn2"
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
android:id="@+id/btn3"
/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

package com.example.mca1634.shared_preference_simple_1st;

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText edit;
    Button save, clear, get;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
         setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
         edit=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit1);
         save=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btn1);
         clear= (Button) findViewById (R.id.btn2);
         get=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btn3);
         final SharedPreferences sharedPreferences=getSharedPreferences("data",
Context.MODE PRIVATE);
         save.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  String name=edit.getText().toString();
                  SharedPreferences.Editor
                  editor=sharedPreferences.edit();
                  editor.putString("NAME", name);
                  editor.commit();
                  Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "SAVED",
Toast. LENGTH SHORT) . show();
             }
         });
```

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```
clear.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  edit.setText("");
                  Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "CLEAR",
Toast. LENGTH_SHORT) . show();
         });
         get.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  SharedPreferences
sharedPreferences=getSharedPreferences("data",Context.MODE PRIVATE);
                  edit.setText(sharedPreferences.getString("NAME", null));
                  Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "GET",
Toast. LENGTH SHORT) . show();
            }
        });
   }
}
```

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2. Create an application that gets input and stores the input data in shared preference file. Once the activity is navigated from first activity to second activity the data should be fetched from the preference file and displayed in the edit box. Use the concept of shared preference.

CODE

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android: layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextView
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:text="SHARED PREFERENCE INTENT"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/textV1" />
    <EditText
         android:layout width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@id/textV1"
         android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/edit1"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android: text="Save"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@id/edit1"
         android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/btnSave"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Click"
```

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```
android:textSize="25sp"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:layout_below="@id/btnSave"
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
android:id="@+id/btn1"
/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

package com.example.mca1634.shared pref int up;

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText edit1;
    Button btn1,btnSave;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
         setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
         edit1=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit1);
         btn1=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btn1);
         btnSave= (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnSave);
         final SharedPreferences sharedPreferences=getSharedPreferences("data",
Context. MODE PRIVATE);
         btn1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  Intent first=new Intent(MainActivity.this, SecondActivity.class);
                  startActivity(first);
                  Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "You Press Click",
{\tt Toast.} \ {\tt LENGTH\_SHORT}) \ . {\tt show()} \ ;
         });
         btnSave.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  String name=edit1.getText().toString();
                  SharedPreferences.Editor
                  editor=sharedPreferences.edit();
                  editor.putString("NAME", name);
                  editor.commit();
                  Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Your Data is Saved",
Toast. LENGTH SHORT) . show();
         });
```

```
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```

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```
}
```

second_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".SecondActivity">
    <TextView
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Second Activity"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/textV2" />
    <EditText
         android:layout width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@id/textV2"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/edit2"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android: text="GET"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@id/edit2"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/btnGet"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android: text="CLEAR"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@id/btnGet"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/btnClear"
```

```
Name: Prashant Bhosale
```

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```
/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

SecondActivity.java

package com.example.mca1634.shared pref int up;

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class SecondActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText edit;
    Button get, clear;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
         setContentView(R.layout.activity second);
         edit=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit2);
         get=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnGet);
         clear=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btnClear);
        final SharedPreferences sharedPreferences=getSharedPreferences("data",
Context.MODE_PRIVATE);
        get.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  edit.setText(sharedPreferences.getString("NAME", null));
                  Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "You Press GET",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
         });
         clear.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  edit.setText("");
                 Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Editbox is Clear",
Toast. LENGTH_SHORT) . show();
        });
   }
}
```

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3. Create a new project and create a login Activity activity_login.xml. In this create a login UI asking user email and password with an option of remember me checkbox. Also, a button displaying Sign In using shared preference.

CODE

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextView
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Login Page"
         android:textSize="30dp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:layout marginTop="10dp"
         android:id="@+id/textV1" />
    <TextView
         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:text="Email : "
         android: textSize="30dp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@+id/textV1"
         android:layout marginTop="20dp"
         android:id="@+id/textEmail"
    <EditText
         android:layout width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android: textSize="30dp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout_below="@+id/textV1"
         android:layout marginLeft="150dp"
         android:layout marginTop="20dp"
         android:id="@+id/editEmail"
    <TextView
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Password : "
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```
android: textSize="30dp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@+id/textEmail"
         android:layout marginTop="30dp"
         android:id="@+id/textPassword"
    <EditText
         android:layout width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android: textSize="30dp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@+id/textEmail"
         android:layout marginLeft="150dp"
         android:layout marginTop="20dp"
         android:id="@+id/editPassword"
    <CheckBox
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Remember Me"
         android:layout below="@+id/textPassword"
         android: textSize="30dp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout marginTop="20dp"
         android:id="@+id/chkLogin"
         />
    <Button
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android: text="Submit"
         android: textSize="30dp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@+id/chkLogin"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:layout marginTop="10dp"
         android:id="@+id/btnSubmit"
         />
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

package com.example.mca1634.sharedprefrence uname password ch;

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.CheckBox;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

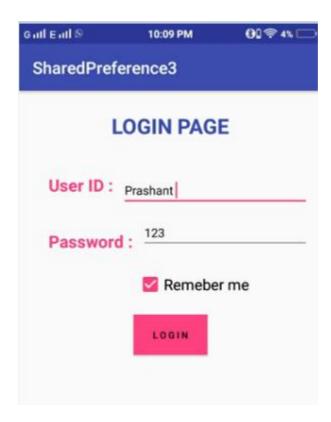
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```
EditText editEmail, editPassword;
    CheckBox chkLogin;
    Button btnSubmit;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
         setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
         editEmail=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.editEmail);
         editPassword= (EditText) findViewById (R.id.editPassword);
         chkLogin=(CheckBox)findViewById(R.id.chkLogin);
         btnSubmit=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btnSubmit);
         final SharedPreferences sharedPreferences=getSharedPreferences("data",
Context.MODE PRIVATE);
         SharedPreferences sp = getSharedPreferences("data",Context.MODE PRIVATE);
         if(sp.getBoolean("checked",false) == true) {
             editEmail.setText(sp.getString("UserID", null));
             editPassword.setText(sp.getString("Password", null));
             chkLogin.setChecked(true);
         }
         else
             Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Please fill data",
Toast. LENGTH SHORT) . show();
         btnSubmit.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
             @Override
             public void onClick(View v) {
                  String nm, pwd;
                  nm = editEmail.getText().toString();
                  pwd = editPassword.getText().toString();
                  if (nm.equals("abc") && pwd.equals("abc")) {
                      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Sucessfully Logged
in", Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
                      SharedPreferences.Editor editor = sharedPreferences.edit();
                      if (chkLogin.isChecked()) {
                           editor.putString("UserID", nm);
                           editor.putString("Password", pwd);
                           editor.putBoolean("checked", true);
                           editor.commit();
                      else
                           editor.clear();
                           editor.commit();
                  }
                  else
                      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Wrong
UserID/Password",Toast.LENGTH_SHORT) .show();
             }
        });
    }
```

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}

OUTPUT



CONCLUSION: Successfully executed Shared Prefrence Programs.