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# **EXPERIMENT 5 – WORKING WITH INTENT**

**<u>AIM</u>**: To design application using intent.

# **THEORY:**

Android Intent is the *message* that is passed between components such as activities, content providers, broadcast receivers, services etc.

It is generally used with startActivity() method to invoke activity, broadcast receivers etc.

# **Types of Intent**

# 1) Implicit Intent

Implicit Intent doesn't specifiy the component. In such case, intent provides information of available components provided by the system that is to be invoked.

For example, you may write the following code to view the webpage.

```
Intent intent=new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW);
intent.setData(Uri.parse("http://www.javatpoint.com"));
startActivity(intent);
```

#### 2) Explicit Intent

Explicit Intent specifies the component. In such case, intent provides the external class to be invoked.

#### Example:

```
Intent i = new Intent(getApplicationContext(), ActivityTwo.class);
startActivity(i);
```

# **ASSIGNMENT**

1. Create an application with Button in it. On Click of the button the application should get directed to second activity.

#### **CODE:**

#### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

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```
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout width="match parent"
android: layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
    android:layout width="wrap content"
     android:layout height="wrap content"
     android:text=" This Is My First Activity! "
     android: textSize="25sp"
     android:textStyle="bold"
     android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
     android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
    android:id="@+id/textV1"
     />
<Button
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
     android: text="CLICK"
     android:textSize="25sp"
     android: textStyle="bold"
     android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
     android:layout below="@id/textV1"
     android:layout marginTop="30dp"
     android:id="@+id/btn1"
</RelativeLayout>
```

#### MainActivity.java

# package com.example.mca1634.intentapp;

```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
  super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
  setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
  b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btn1);
  b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View v) {
           Intent first=new Intent(MainActivity.this, Second.class);
           startActivity(first);
       }
```

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# activity\_second.xml

# <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
android:layout width="match parent"
android: layout height="match parent"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
tools:context=".Second">
<TextView
  android:layout width="wrap content"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:text="This is Second activity"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:textSize="35sp"
  android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
  android:layout marginTop="60dp"
  android:id="@+id/textV2"
  />
</RelativeLayout>
```

#### SecondActivity.java

# package com.example.mca1634.intentapp;

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class Second extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.second_activity);
}
}
```

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# **OUTPUT:**





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2. Create an application to pass text data from one first activity to second activity.

# **CODE:**

# activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
     android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text=" Enter your Text "
     android:textSize="25sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout marginTop="40dp"
     android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
     android:id="@+id/textV1"
     />
<EditText
    android:layout_width="200dp"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
     android:textSize="25sp"
     android:hint="
                       Enter Text"
    android:layout below="@id/textV1"
    android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
     android:id="@+id/edit1"
     android:layout marginTop="25dp"
     />
<Button
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
     android: text="SUBMIT"
    android: textSize="25sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
     android:layout below="@id/edit1"
     android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
     android:layout marginTop="25dp"
     android:id="@+id/btn1"
     android:onClick="click"
     />
 </RelativeLayout>
```

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#### MainActivity.java

# package com.example.mca1634.intentappsecond;

```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
EditText edit1;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
  super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
  setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
  edit1=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit1);
public void click(View V)
  String Message=edit1.getText().toString();
  Intent first=new Intent(MainActivity.this, Second.class);
  first.putExtra("message", Message);
  startActivity(first);
}
```

### activity\_second.xml

# <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
tools:context=".Second">

<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text=" Result "
    android:textSize="35sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
    android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
    android:id="@+id/textV2"
    />
<EditText</pre>
```

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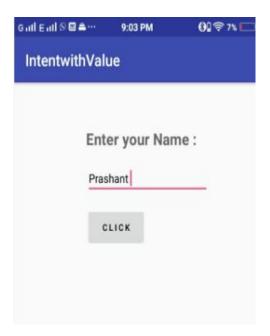
```
android:layout_width="300dp"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textSize="25sp"
android:layout_below="@+id/textV2"
android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
android:id="@+id/edit2"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

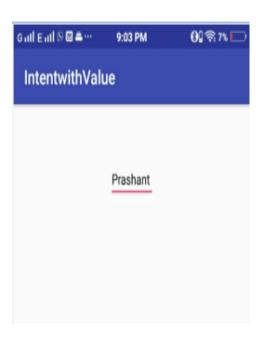
# **SecondActivity.java**

#### package com.example.mca1634.intentappsecond;

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class Second extends AppCompatActivity {
EditText edit2;
String Output message;
@Override
protected void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
  super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
  setContentView(R.layout.second activity);
  edit2=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.edit2);
  Output message=getIntent().getExtras().getString("message");
  edit2.setText(Output message);
}
```

# **OUTPUT:**





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3. Create an application which gets the user details such as name, Mobile number and email address in one activity and display the details in the next activity.

# **CODE:**

# activity\_main.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextView
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text=" Enter your Text "
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout marginTop="40dp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/textV1"
         />
    <EditText
         android:layout_width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android:hint="
                                Name"
         android:layout below="@id/textV1"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/edit1"
         android:layout marginTop="25dp"
    <EditText
        android:layout width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android:hint="
                                Mobile"
         android:layout_below="@id/edit1"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/edit2"
         android:layout_marginTop="25dp"
         />
    <EditText
        android:layout width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:textSize="25sp"
```

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```
android:hint="
                                 E-mail"
         android:layout below="@id/edit2"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/edit3"
         android:layout marginTop="25dp"
    <Button
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="SUBMIT"
         android: textSize="25sp"
         android: textStyle="bold"
         android:layout below="@id/edit3"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:layout marginTop="25dp"
         android:id="@+id/btn1"
         android:onClick="click"
</RelativeLayout>
```

# MainActivity.java

#### package com.example.mca1634.registratoin\_intent;

```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText edit1,edit2,edit3;
    Button btn1;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
         setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
         edit1=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit1);
         edit2=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.edit2);
         edit3=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit3);
         btn1=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btn1);
    public void click(View V)
    {
         String Name=edit1.getText().toString();
         String Phone=edit2.getText().toString();
         String Email=edit3.getText().toString();
         Intent first=new Intent(MainActivity.this, Second.class);
         first.putExtra("name", Name);
         first.putExtra("phone", Phone);
```

```
Name: Prashant Bhosale
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         first.putExtra("email", Email);
         startActivity(first);
    }
}
      activity_second.xml
       <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android: layout height="match parent"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    tools:context=".Second">
    <TextView
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:text="Result!"
         android:textSize="30sp"
         android:textStyle="bold"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
         android:id="@+id/textV2"
         android:layout marginTop="25dp"
         />
    <EditText
         android:layout_width="200dp"
         android:layout height="wrap content"
         android:textSize="25sp"
         android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
```

android:layout below="@id/textV2"

android:layout height="wrap content"

android:layout centerHorizontal="true"

android:layout height="wrap content"

android:layout centerHorizontal="true"

android:layout below="@id/edit5"

android:layout below="@id/edit4"

android:layout marginTop="25dp"

android:layout width="200dp"

android:layout marginTop="25dp"

android:layout\_width="200dp"

android:id="@+id/edit4"

android:textSize="25sp"

android:id="@+id/edit5"

android:textSize="25sp"

android:id="@+id/edit6"

/>
<**EditText** 

/> <**EditText** 

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# SecondActivity.java

package com.example.mca1634.registratoin\_intent;

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class Second extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText edit4, edit5, edit6;
    String Output Name, Output Phone, Output Email;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
         setContentView(R.layout.second activity);
         edit4=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit4);
         edit5=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit5);
         edit6=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit6);
         Output Name=getIntent().getExtras().getString("name");
         Output_Phone=getIntent().getExtras().getString("phone");
         Output Email=getIntent().getExtras().getString("email");
         edit4.setText(Output_Name);
         edit5.setText(Output Phone);
         edit6.setText(Output Email);
}
```

# **OUTPUT:**





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4. To Demonstrate An Explicite Intent.

# **CODE:**

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
  android:layout width="wrap content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text=" Toast "
  android: textSize="25sp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:layout marginTop="40dp"
  android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
  android:id="@+id/textV1"
   />
<EditText
  android:layout width="200dp"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:textSize="25sp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:layout marginTop="30dp"
  android:layout below="@id/textV1"
  android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
  android:id="@+id/edit1"
  />
<Button
  android:layout width="wrap content"
  android: layout height="wrap content"
  android:text="SUBMIT"
  android:textSize="25sp"
  android: textStyle="bold"
  android:layout below="@id/edit1"
  android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
  android:layout marginTop="25dp"
  android:id="@+id/btn1"
  />
```

# MainActivity.java

</RelativeLayout>

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#### package com.example.mca1634.intent explicite toast;

```
import android.content.Intent;
 import android.net.Uri;
 import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
 import android.os.Bundle;
 import android.view.View;
 import android.widget.Button;
 import android.widget.EditText;
 public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
 EditText edit1;
 Button btn1;
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
   super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
   edit1=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.edit1);
   btn1=(Button) findViewById(R.id.btn1);
   btn1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {
            String url=edit1.getText().toString();
            Intent first=new Intent(Intent.ACTION VIEW, Uri.parse(url));
            startActivity(first);
   });
 }
}
```

# **OUTPUT:**



**CONCLUSION:** Successfully Executed Intent Applications.