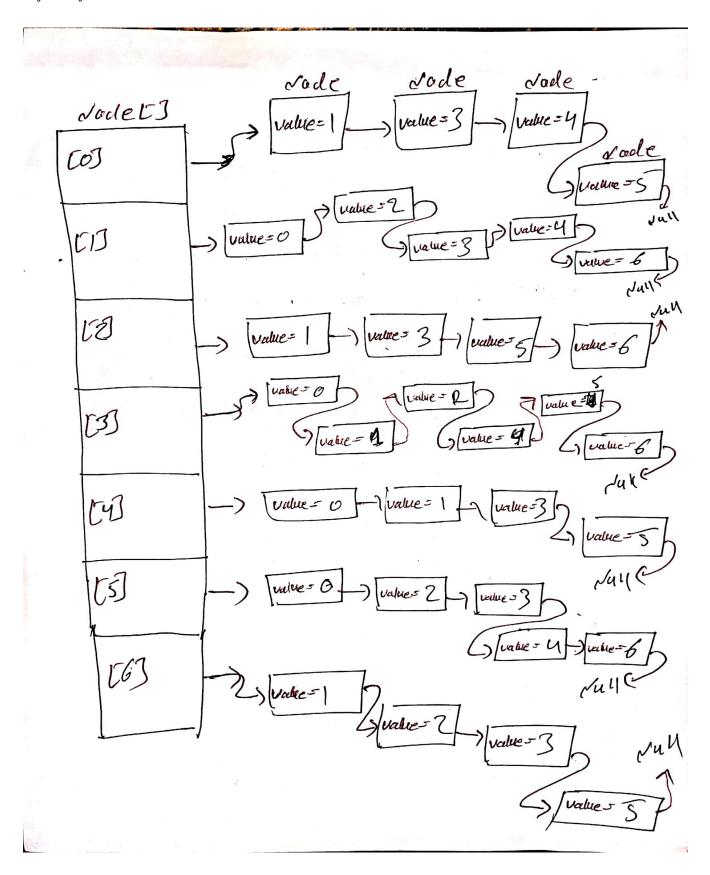
Q1: adjacency lists:



Column

		(0)	n7	CZ	137	Cy	(8)	(B)
Rows	56)		1		1	1	1	
	[5]	<u>1</u>		1	1	1		1
	[2]		1 1		1	<b>@</b>	<u></u>	1
	(3)	1	L L	1_		1	1	
	[4]	1	1		1		1	
	557	4		1	7	1.	9	1
	(6)		1	1	1		1	

the |V| = n for above graph is 7 and the |E| = m for above graph is 17.

density of a graph:

$$D = |E| / |V|^2$$

$$|E| = 7$$
,  $|V| = 17$ ,  $|V|^2 = 289$ 

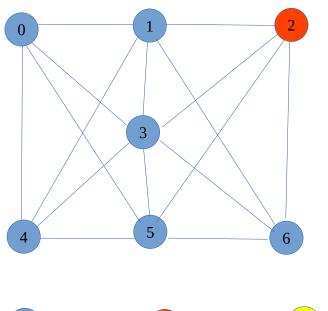
$$D = 7 / 289 = 0.0242$$

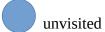
for this graph the adjacency matrix representation is better since it is a dense graph.

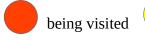
DFS:

Discovery (Visit) order: 2

Finish order:



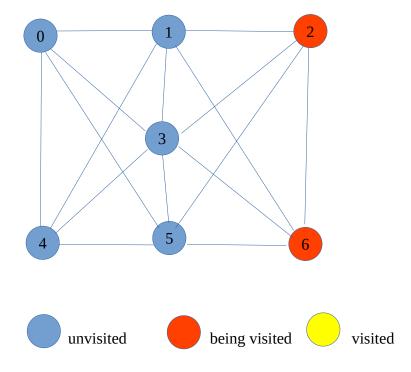




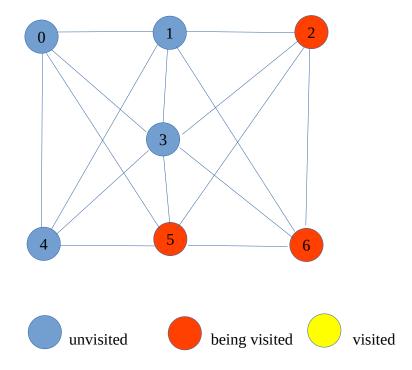


visited

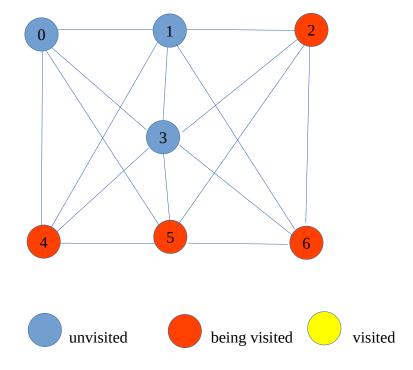
Finish order:



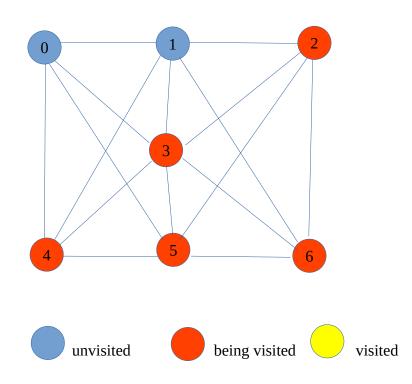
Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5



Finish order:

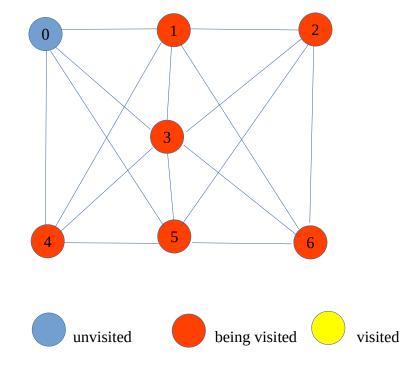


Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5,4,3

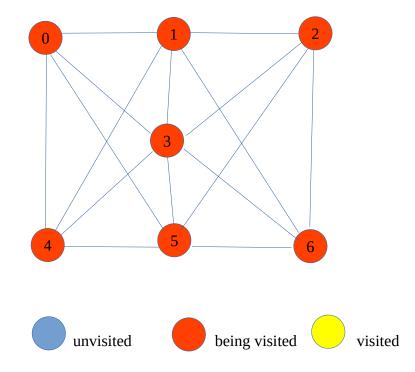


Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5,4,3,1

Finish order:

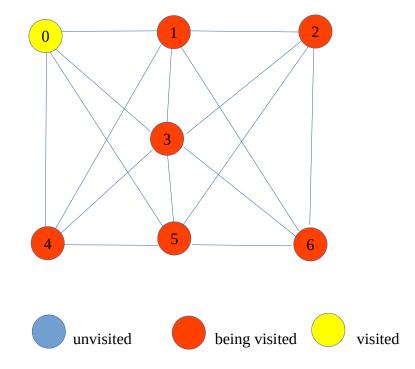


Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5,4,3,1,0



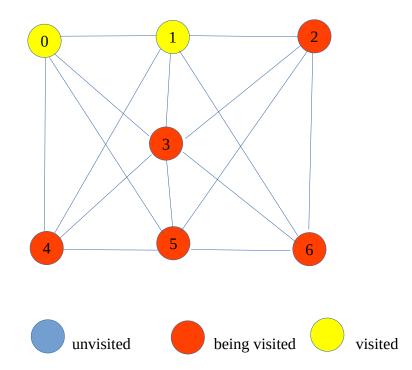
Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5,4,3,1

Finish order: 0

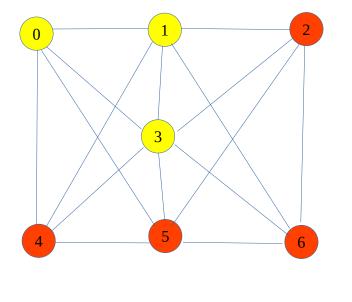


Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5,4,3

Finish order: 0,1



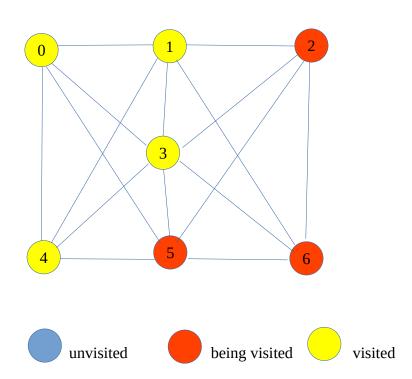
Finish order: 0,1,3



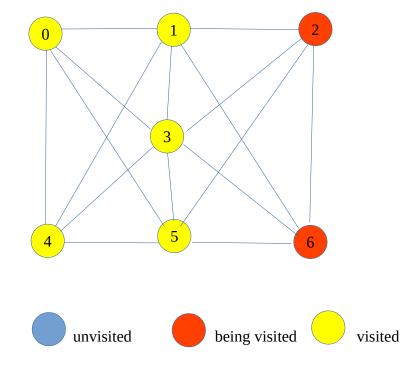


Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6,5

Finish order: 0,1,3,4

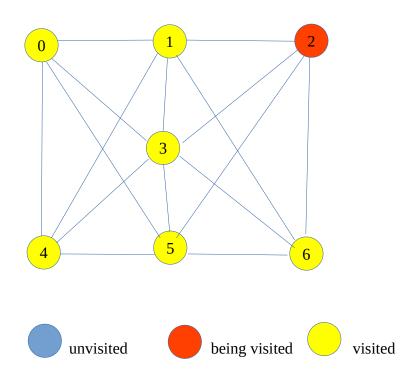


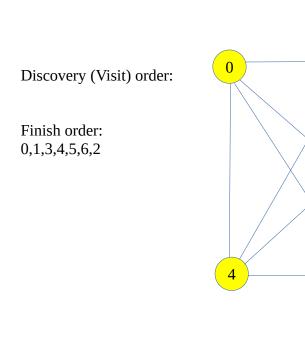
Finish order: 0,1,3,4,5



Discovery (Visit) order: 2

Finish order: 0,1,3,4,5,6

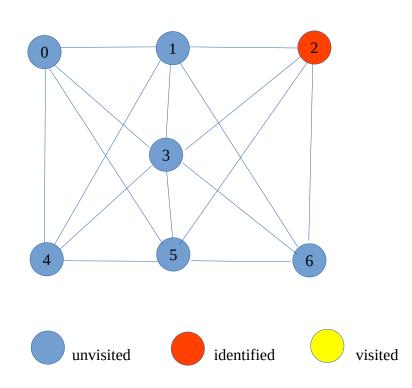




BFS:

Queue:

Visit sequence: 2

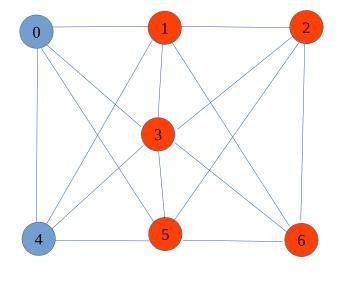


being visited visited

3

unvisited

6,5,3,1 Visit sequence: 2



unvisited

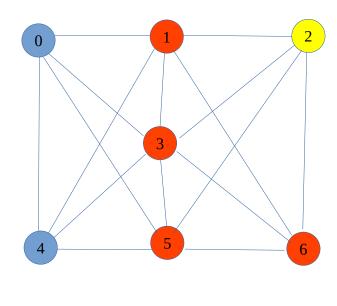
identified



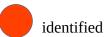
visited

Queue:

6,5,3,1 Visit sequence: 2



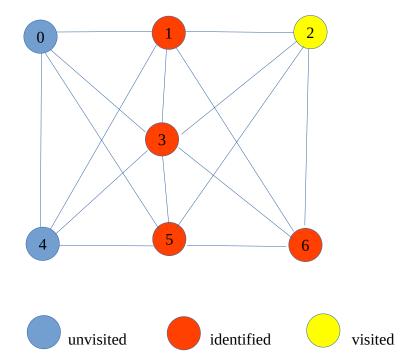
unvisited





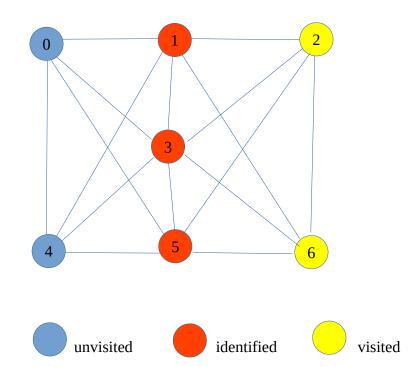
5,3,1

Visit sequence: 2,6

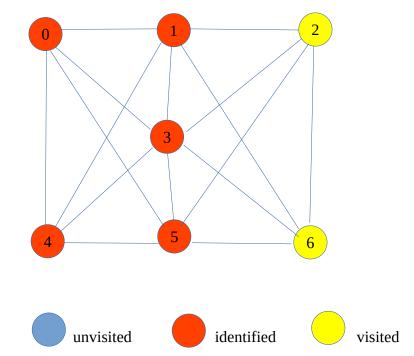


Queue:

5,3,1 Visit sequence: 2,6

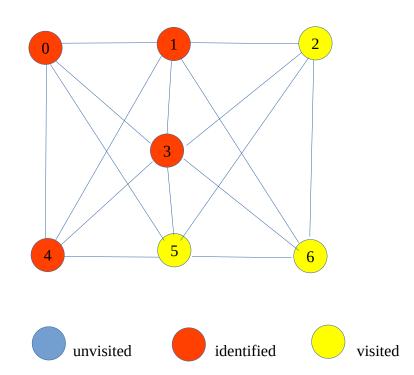


3,1,4,0 Visit sequence: 2,6,5

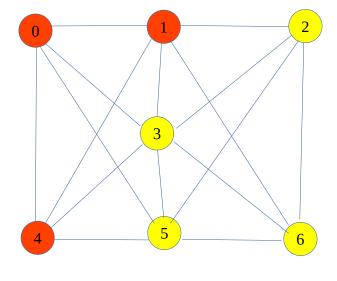


Queue:

3,1,4,0 Visit sequence: 2,6,5



1,4,0 Visit sequence: 2,6,5,3



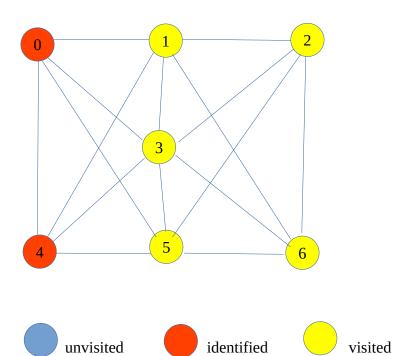
unvisited

identified

visited

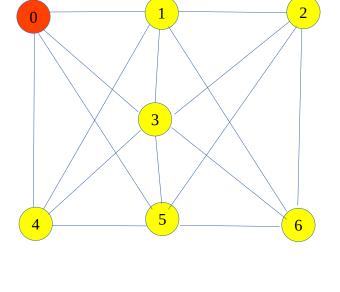
Queue:

4,0 Visit sequence: 2,6,5,3,1



Queue:

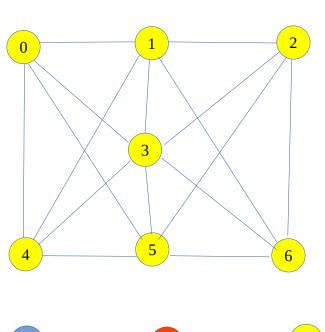
0
Visit sequence:
2,6,5,3,1,4



unvisited identified visited

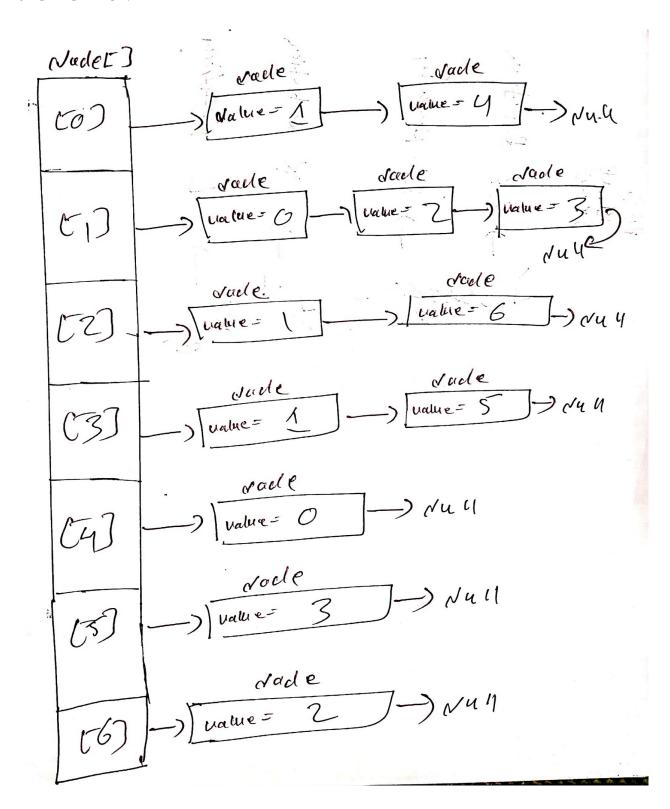
Queue:

Visit sequence: 2,6,5,3,1,4,0



unvisited identified visited

## FOR SECOND GRAPH: ADJECENCY LIST:



Column

	Cowdill									
		[6]	C13	[2]	[3]	[4]	US)	(6)		
Rows	to]		1			1				
	CID	1		1	1					
	(2)		1					1		
	[3]		1			,	1	·		
	(4)	1								
	C5]		<i>(</i>		1					
	(6)	x.		1						

the |V| = n for above graph is 6 and the |E| = m for above graph is 7.

density of a graph:

$$D = |E| / |V|^2$$

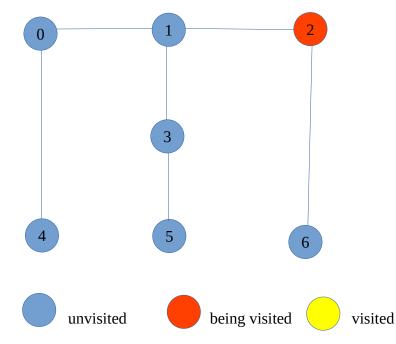
$$|E| = 6$$
,  $|V| = 7$ ,  $|V|^2 = 49$ 

$$D = 6 / 49 = 0.1224$$

for this graph the adjacency list representation is better since it is a sparse graph.

DFS:

Discovery (Visit) order: 2



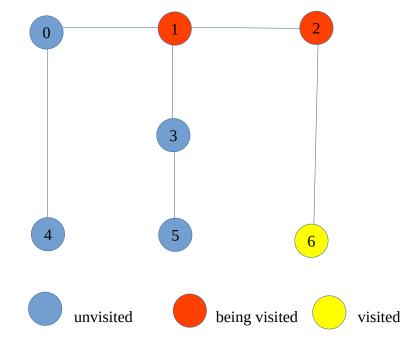
0 Discovery (Visit) order: 2,6 Finish order: unvisited being visited visited Discovery (Visit) order: 2 Finish order:

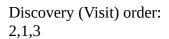
unvisited

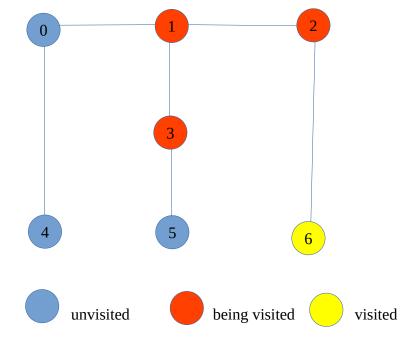
being visited

visited

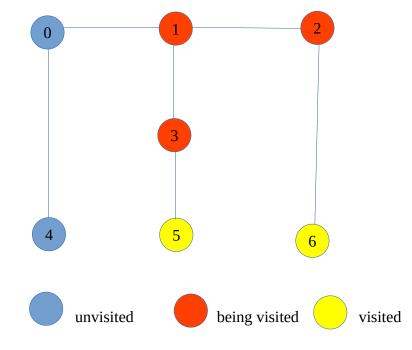
Finish order:

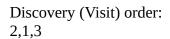




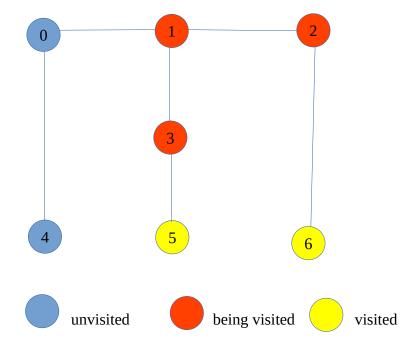


Finish order:

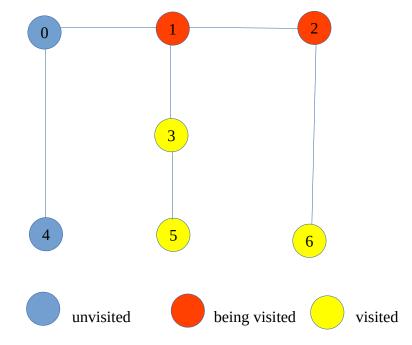


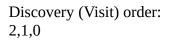


Finish order: 6,5

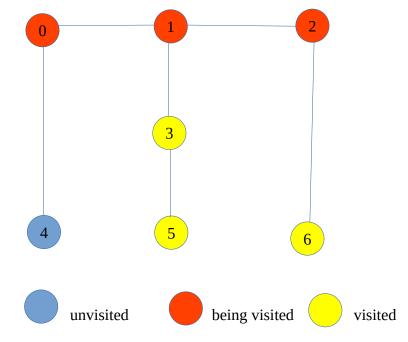


Finish order: 6,5,3

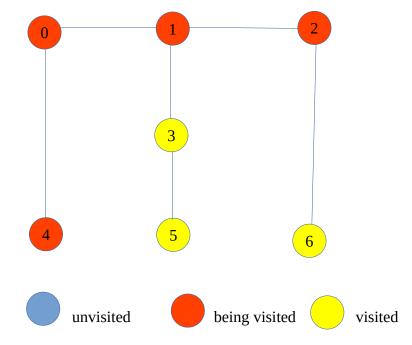




Finish order: 6,5,3

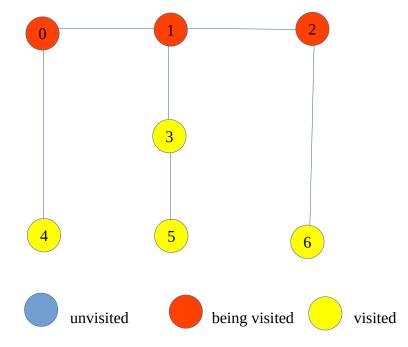


Finish order: 6,5,3

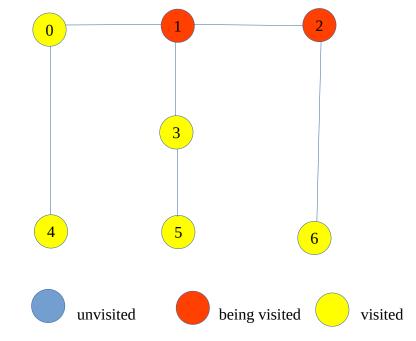


Discovery (Visit) order: 2,1,0

Finish order: 6,5,3,4

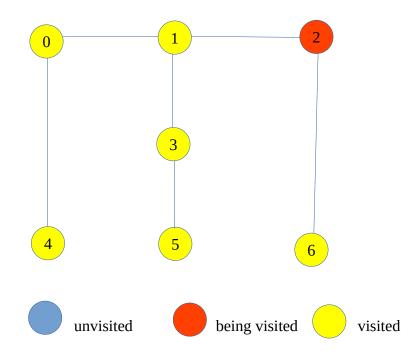


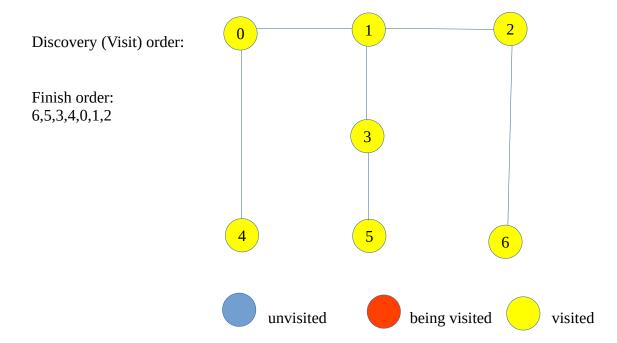
Finish order: 6,5,3,4,0



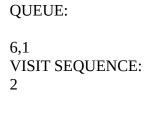
Discovery (Visit) order: 2

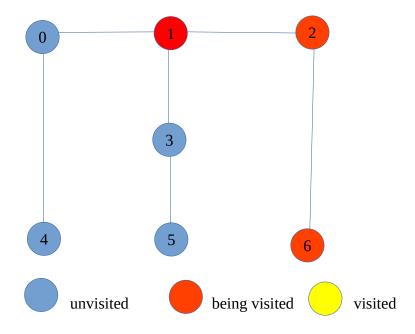
Finish order: 6,5,3,4,0,1

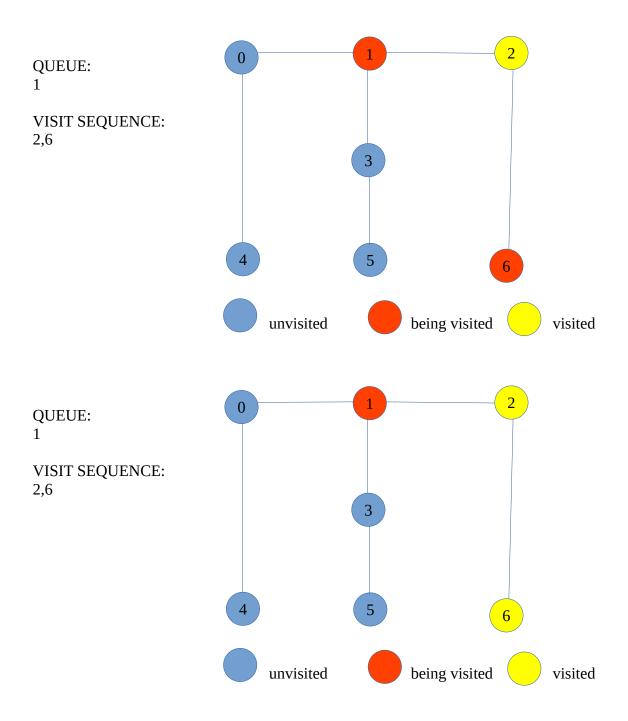


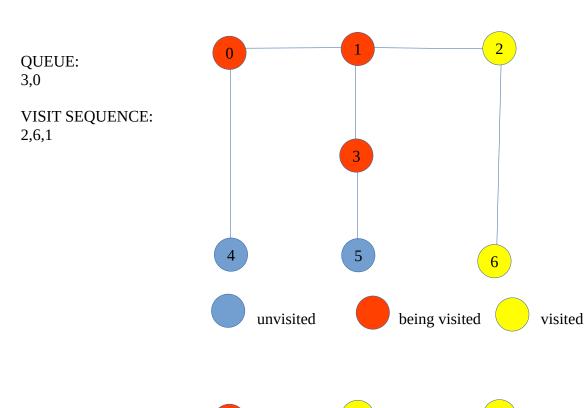


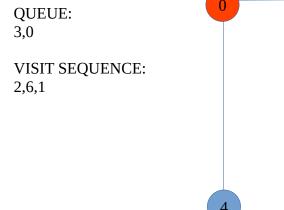
BFS:

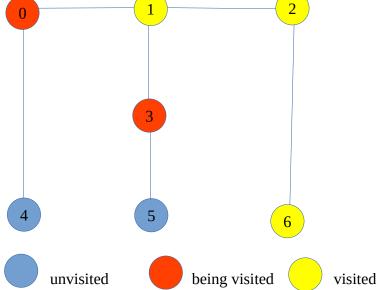






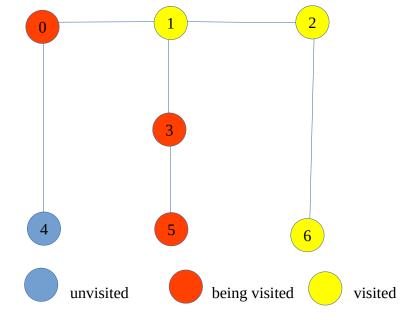








VISIT SEQUENCE: 2,6,1,3



## QUEUE: 5,4

VISIT SEQUENCE: 2,6,1,3,0

