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What is Node? How it works
How we are going to use it?
Various functionality inside nodejs
File system
Module system
Server creation
NPM and package.json

What is node.js?
1. Javascript running environment.
2. It is built on Chrome's V8 engine
3. Allows you to create async and scalable backend-server side applications
        Sync operation : till the time the result is processed
                          command will not move to the next executing line
        async operation: It will move to the next executing line,
                         without waiting or halting the execution flow

        Blocking and Non-blocking operation (Data computation/calucating console.log)
        Blocking: File operations, database operation , I/O streams operation

     console.log(<<printing from file"")
     console.log(1+2)
        when we write nodejs is used for async applications
       that means nodejs can efficiently handle blocking operation
       (callbacks, promises, async-await): to handle the blocking operation

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        nodejs to make the application efficient and optimised or even
         add extra functionlity to the applications
      Note: You can even contribute to NPM why creating your own package and publish it

5. Nodejs has a large community support
6. Nodejs is single threaded

Core where mostly Nodejs is used: in creating Realtime application
Realtime application are bascially your streaming, chat applications
where there are high chance of async data exchange

How Nodejs Work Internally:
Nodejs make use of "Single Thread Event Loop Model" for it execution:

1. Nodejs uses a single thread
         thread as a smallest unit for the execution of program

Beyond Basic course:
https://lex.infosysapps.com/en/app/toc/lex_auth_013083624013152256930 3/overview

current version of node: 15.9
Stable version: 14.15.5

Versioning of Package or a app

14: <first position> : a major change: Syntax change, Complete revamp, lot of extra functionality
15:<second position>: minor change : adding functionality or performance optimization
5: <third position>: bug fix, security patch update