

## Wireshark

Wireshark allows you to filter the log either before the capture starts or during analysis, so you can narrow down and zero into what you are looking for in the network trace. For example, you can set a filter to see TCP traffic between two IP addresses. You can set it only to show you the packets sent from one computer. The filters in Wireshark are one of the primary reasons it became the standard tool for packet analysis.

### WireShark installation:

```
ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install wireshark
[sudo] password for ashtami:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
wireshark is already the newest version (3.2.3-1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 318 not upgraded.
```

#### WireShark Version:

```
ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~$ wireshark --version
Wireshark 3.2.3 (Git v3.2.3 packaged as 3.2.3-1)

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Warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Compiled (64-bit) with Qt 5.12.8, with libpcap, with POSIX capabilities (Linux),
with libnl 3, with GLib 2.64.2, with zlib 1.2.11, with SMI 0.4.8, with c-ares
1.15.0, with Lua 5.2.4, with GnuTLS 3.6.13 and PKCS #11 support, with Gcrypt
1.8.5, with MIT Kerberos, with MaxMind DB resolver, with nghttp2 1.40.0, with
brotli, with LZ4, with Zstandard, with Snappy, with libxml2 2.9.10, with
QtMultimedia, without automatic updates, with SpeexDSP (using system library),
with SBC, with SpanDSP, without bcg729.

Running on Linux 5.8.0-43-generic, with Intel(R) Core(TM) i3-6006U CPU @ 2.00GH
Z
(with SSE4.2), with 1064 MB of physical memory, with locale en_US.UTF-8, with
libpcap version 1.9.1 (with TPACKET_V3), with GnuTLS 3.6.13, with Gcrypt 1.8.5,
with brotli 1.0.7, with zlib 1.2.11, binary plugins supported (0 loaded).

Built using gcc 9.3.0.
```

ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo dpkg-reconfigure wireshark-common ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~\$ ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo adduser \$USER wireshark

ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~\$ sudo adduser \$USER wireshark Adding user `ashtami' to group `wireshark' ... Adding user ashtami to group wireshark Done.
ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~\$

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... < Ctrl-/>

#### Welcome to Wireshark

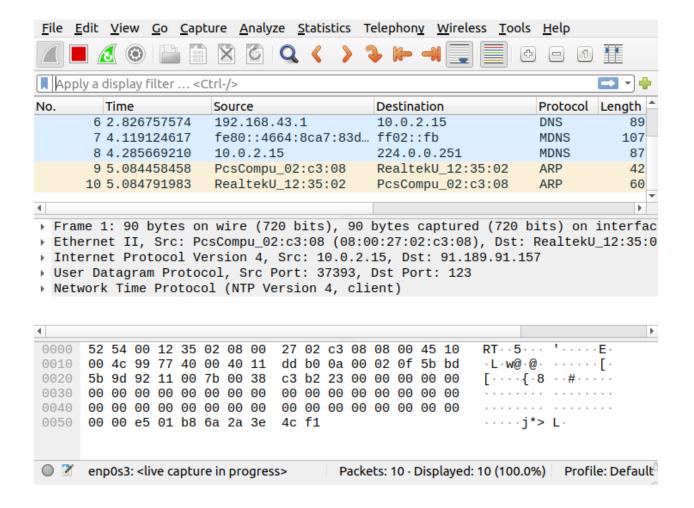
## Capture

using	this filter: 📕 Enter a capture filter	•	All interfaces shown *
<b>(2)</b>	Cisco remote capture: ciscodump		
•	DisplayPort AUX channel monitor capture: dpauxmon		
•	Random packet generator: randpkt		
•	systemd Journal Export: sdjournal		
•	SSH remote capture: sshdump		
•	UDP Listener remote capture: udpdump		

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You are running Wireshark 3.2.3 (Git v3.2.3 packaged as 3.2.3-1).



# **Netcat**

```
ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install netcat
[sudo] password for ashtami:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 netcat
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 318 not upgraded.
Need to get 2,172 B of archives.
After this operation, 15.4 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 netcat all 1.206
-1ubuntu1 [2,172 B]
Fetched 2,172 B in 2s (1,113 B/s)
Selecting previously unselected package netcat.
(Reading database ... 160612 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../netcat_1.206-1ubuntu1_all.deb ...
Unpacking netcat (1.206-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up netcat (1.206-1ubuntu1) ...
```

## Nc

```
ashtami@ashtami-VirtualBox:~$ nc -h
OpenBSD netcat (Debian patchlevel 1.206-1ubuntu1)
usage: nc [-46CDdFhklNnrStUuvZz] [-I length] [-i interval] [-M ttl]
          [-m minttl] [-O length] [-P proxy_username] [-p source_port]
          [-q seconds] [-s source] [-T keyword] [-V rtable] [-W recvlimit] [-w
timeout]
          [-X proxy_protocol] [-x proxy_address[:port]]
                                                                   [destination]
 [port]
        Command Summary:
                                Use IPv4
                -4
                -б
                                Use IPv6
                -b
                                 Allow broadcast
                                 Send CRLF as line-ending
                -C
                -D
                                 Enable the debug socket option
                                Detach from stdin
                -d
                -F
                                Pass socket fd
                                This help text
                -h
                                 TCP receive buffer length
                -I length
                -i interval
                                Delay interval for lines sent, ports scanned
                -k
                                 Keep inbound sockets open for multiple connects
                -1
                                 Listen mode, for inbound connects
                                 Outgoing TTL / Hop Limit
                -M ttl
                -m minttl
                                Minimum incoming TTL / Hop Limit
                                 Shutdown the network socket after EOF on stdin
                -N
                                 Suppress name/port resolutions
                -n
                -O length
                                 TCP send buffer length
                                Username for proxy authentication
                -P proxyuser
                                 Specify local port for remote connects
                -p port
```