### Contractarianism NC

#### Morality as a guide to action must be internally motivating

Katsafanas, Paul Katsafanas, “DERIVING ETHICS FROM ACTION: A NIETZSCHEAN VERSION OF CONSTITUTIVISM”, 2011

While externalism captures the non-optional status of moral claims, it faces several

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not murdering. And this pushes us back in the direction of internalism.

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#### And, there is no overarching rational moral truth - two incompatible maxims can be rational for different agents in different circumstances.

Kelley, Normativity and MotivationAuthor(s): Leigh B. Kelley, Reviewed work(s):Source: Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, Vol. 51, No. 4 (Dec., 1991), pp. 739-775Published by: International Phenomenological SocietyStable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2108181>

Though they may be wrong, many theorists have shared the notion that,

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a preference contrary to his, and be fully justified in doing so.

#### Thus moral theories must appeal to internal reasons people have for action. This requires a system of ethics where the principles meet each agent’s self-interest. That requires contractarianism.

Gauthier, Gauthier, David. “Political Contractarianism.” The Journal of Political Philosophy, 1997.

The idea of agreement among hypothetical deliberators choosing their terms of interaction may seem too

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of being included in an agreement by demanding better terms than his fellows.

#### Thus the standard is consistency with contractarian systems of mutual restraint. Prefer it since only contractarianism can create a non-circular system of morality.

Gauthier 2, Gauthier, David P. Morals by Agreement. Oxford: Clarendon, 1986. Print.

A contractarian theory of morals, developed as part of the theory

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action, from a non-moral, or morally neutral, base.

#### I contend the topic is not within mutual self-interest.

First, mutual restraint assumes that the two parties in agreement negotiated on a level playing field, else the party with less power could not expect mutual benefit.

. . .

Second, disclosing info protected by confidentiality would not be mutually beneficial since it could only possibly help the prosecutor.

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Third, loss of attorney-client privilege would mean individuals would never consult an attorney, given that there is always a risk that doing so would compromise their success in the courtroom.

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### Tax DA

#### A: Uniqueness: Uncertainty about QE3 and inflationary pressures have placed the economy on the brink—shocks to the recovery process will push it over the brink.

Mirhaydari 13, Anthony Mirhaydari. Previously, senior research analyst with Markman Capital Insight. “Kiss the dollar goodbye.” Market Watch. The Wall Street Journal. 10/22/13. http://www.marketwatch.com/story/kiss-the-dollar-goodbye-2013-10-22

And thanks to constant reassurances from Federal Reserve officials, and Tuesday’s weaker-than

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where you can track the recommendations made in my blogs and columns.

#### B. Link - And, strong ACP is key to tax code credibility and collection of revenue.

Volz and Ellis 9 (William, Professor of Business Law and Ethics at Wayne AN ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE FOR EMBATTLED TAX PRACTITIONERS: A LEGISLATIVE RESPONSE TO UNCERTAIN LEGAL COUNSEL

The complexity of the tax system makes the premise that the attorney-client privilege

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system could do substantial harm to a system based on voluntary compliance.226

#### C. Internal links

#### 1 is small businesses.

Graves 13 (Sam, US Representative for Missouri’s 6th congressional district, Chairman, Committee on Small Businesses) “Small businesses need tax reform” US Chamber of Commerce, Small Business Nation via Politico April 15

Policymakers in Washington must take note of this. Tax complexity and inequity negatively affect

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line, hire a new employee or provide more in wages and benefits.”

#### 2 is revenue.

Sollenberg 13 (Dwayne, President at Sollenberger Accounting, served national, regional, and local CPA firms) “Tax revenue to play an important role in improvement of U.S. economy” Sollenberg Accounting

The budget deficit in U.S. has created a stir amongst numerous economists

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is going to recover it’s financial position again with low national debt.

#### D. Impact - Economic collapse causes extinction

Bearden 2k (Lieutenant Colonel in the U.S. Army, www.cheniere.org/techpapers/Unnecessary%20Energy%20Crisis.doc)

Bluntly, we foresee these factors - and others { } not covered - converging

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and perhaps most of the biosphere, at least for many decades.