# 1NC

## K

#### The affirmative is confined to the dominant discourse of transnational capital. The affirmative buys into a system which produces unethical policy based on the short term logic of growth. This causes economic crisis and environmental destruction

Makwana 06 (Rajesh, STWR, 23rd November 06, <http://www.stwr.org/globalization/neoliberalism-and-economic-globalization.html>)

Neoliberalism and Economic … in international markets.¶

#### The alternative is to vote negative to endorse a radical break from neoliberal market society

Giroux 9/25/13

Henry, currently holds the Global TV Network Chair Professorship at McMaster University in the English and Cultural Studies Department and a Distinguished Visiting Professorship at Ryerson University, “Beyond Savage Politics and Dystopian Nightmares”

Right-wing market fundamentalists … more democratic future.

## Politics

#### Obama’s push is making NSA agreement converge now, but current political momentum is key

Darren Samuelsohn, senior policy reporter for POLITICO Pro, and Jake Sherman, congressional reporter for POLITICO, 4/9 [“Dueling dilemmas for national security reform,” http://www.politico.com/story/2014/04/nsa-national-security-reform-105549.html]

In the House, … Majority Leader Harry Reid (D-Nev.).

#### Plan is politically unpopular – their solvency author

Grinberg, 13 – 1AC Solvency Author, Qualifications are questionable, “Will FATCA Open the Door to Taxing Capital Income in Emerging Countries,” June 20, 2013, <http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2256587>, AW)

Domestic political constraints … provide full reciprocity.

#### That’s key to NSA authority—Congress would easily reject all NSA surveillance

Brendan Sasso, National Journal, 3/25/14, Why Obama and His NSA Defenders Changed Their Minds, www.nationaljournal.com/tech/why-obama-and-his-nsa-defenders-changed-their-minds-20140325

It was only … push as well.

#### NSA intelligence capabilities critical to US leadership, and prevention of terror and cyber attacks

Michelle Van Cleave, Senior fellow, National War College, Jack Kemp Foundation Principal, Nov/Dec 2013, What It Takes: In Defense of the NSA, www.worldaffairsjournal.org/article/what-it-takes-defense-nsa

Highest on the … is our democracy.

#### Extinction

Owen B. Toon 07, chair of the Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences at CU-Boulder, et al., April 19, 2007, “Atmospheric effects and societal consequences of regional scale nuclear conflicts and acts of individual nuclear terrorism,” online: http://climate.envsci.rutgers.edu/pdf/acp-7-1973-2007.pdf

To an increasing … and physical outcomes.

## CP

#### The Treasury Department of the United States should accept the government of Mexico’s request for a formal agreement to introduce an automatic tax information exchange agreement.

#### Solves the entire case---its plan minus

Lawton 12 (Christopher Lawton is pursuing an M.A. in International Affairs with a concentration in Security Studies at George Washington University, “U.S. Should Expand Automatic Exchange Of Tax Information To Mexico,” http://www.financialtransparency.org/2012/01/31/u-s-should-expand-automatic-exchange-of-tax-information-to-mexico/)

There is one … of both countries.

#### Competes---the CP is not engagement---it does not conduct direct talks with mexico---just removes a barrier.

**Crocker ‘9** [9/13/09, Chester A. Crocker is a professor of strategic studies at the Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University, was an assistant secretary of state for African affairs from 1981 to 1989. “Terms of Engagement,” http://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/14/opinion/14crocker.html?\_r=1&]

PRESIDENT OBAMA will … and its behavior.

#### Avoids politics

Schillaci 2007 [William C. author of the book Most Misunderstood Regs March 27, “Reining in Guidance Documents” http://enviro.blr.com/whitepapers/ehs-management/epa-environmental-protection-agency/reining-in-guidance-documents/]

"The phenomenon we … of Federal Regulations."

## Case

#### Decline doesn’t cause conflict – uptick is correlated to war

Boehmer 02 – (3/24/02, Charles, PhD in international relations, professor of political science at University of Texas at El Paso, “Domestic Crisis and Interstate Conflict: The Impact of Economic Crisis, Domestic Discord, and State Efficacy on the Decision to Initiate Interstate Conflict,” prepared for the meetings of International Studies Association, [http://isanet.ccit.arizona.edu/noarchive/boehmer.html)](http://isanet.ccit.arizona.edu/noarchive/boehmer.html%29)

\*\*\*BLUE\*\*\*

Studies of diversionary … militarized interstate conflicts.

#### Collapse inevitable and tech can’t solve - complexity and diminishing returns – delay is worst option

Mackenzie 8 – Debora Mackenzie, Science Journalist for New Scientist and other publications, April 5, 2008, “Are We Doomed?,” New Scientist, Vol. 197, No. 2650

\*\*\*YELLOW\*\*\*

The end of … cannot be sustainable. ¶ ¶

#### Collapse now key – creates sustainable transition

Korowicz, 11 – (5/14/11, David Korowicz, physicist and human systems ecologist, the director of The Risk/Resilience Network in Ireland, a board member of FEASTA (The Foundation for the Economics of Sustainability), former head of research for The Ecology Foundation, and was recently appointed to the council of Comhar, Ireland's Sustainable Development Partnership, “In the world, at the limits to growth,” <http://www.feasta.org/2011/05/14/in-the-world-at-the-limits-to-growth/>)

\*\*\*BLUE\*\*\*

Yet our feet … of experience found.

#### Growth locks in warming – extinction

Jorgen Randers 12, Professor of Climate Strategy at BI Norwegian Business School, September/October 2012, “It’s a Small World,” Foreign Affairs, Vol. 91, No. 5, p. 167-169

\*\*\*YELLOW\*\*\*

The fundamental message … flow of investments.

#### Tech doesn’t solve

David Shearman 7, Emeritus professor of medicine at Adelaide University, Secretary of Doctors for the Environment Australia, and an Independent Assessor on the IPCC; and Joseph Wayne Smith, lawyer and philosopher with a research interest in environmentalism, 2007, The Climate Change Challenge and the Failure of Democracy, p. 153-156

Hundreds of scientists … as its lifeblood?

#### No risk of China War – mutual cooperation

Friedberg 2005, Professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University, Deputy Assistant for National Security Affairs and Director of Policy Planning in the Office of the Vice President, International Security, Vol. 30, No. 2 (Fall 2005), pp. 7–45

Fortunately, a number … domestic political reforms.

#### No escalation – US wins decisively

AP, 3/9/’11

(“China challenges U.S. edge in Asia-Pacific”)

The U.S. Pacific … 1,500 by then.

#### ASEAN collapse doesn’t cause war

**Alagappa 9**—Distinguished Senior Fellow, East-West Center. PhD, IR, Tufts (Muthiah, The long shadow: nuclear weapons and security in 21st century Asia, ed. Alagappa, 512)

International political interaction … this larger context.

# Block

## Ptx

Momentum is swinging – Obama has hold of key constituents

The Courier 4/4 [“Congress takes steps to curb NSA overreach,” http://www.yourhoustonnews.com/courier/opinion/congress-takes-steps-to-curb-nsa-overreach/article\_a78c5a09-b0de-5eab-8994-57ea38663d6d.html]

The White House … surveillance of emails.

#### 3 new links — assumes IGA’s and reciprocity which is the function of the plan – it’s also tied to Obama and backed by empirics – this card is too good

David Kuenzi 13, MA in Politics and Economics from Harvard University and Columbia University, Certified Financial Planner and Founder of Thun Financial, (“US banking lobby urges Congress to challenge FATCA IGAs”, <http://www.repealfatca.com/index.asp?idmenu=4&title=News&idsubmenu=142>, AW)

Early on, those … to pay tax.

Issue specific uniqueness prices in link uniqueness—Congress has shifted to NSA and can get it done within constraints

Ellen Nakashima, WaPo, 3/27/14, White House pushes Congress to quickly pass changes to NSA surveillance program, www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/white-house-pushes-congress-to-quickly-pass-changes-to-nsa-surveillance-program/2014/03/27/1a2c4052-b5b9-11e3-8cb6-284052554d74\_story.html?wprss=rss\_politics

The Obama administration … baseline, analysts said.

Top of the agenda

Wapo 3/30 (Washington Post, "Congress needs to reach a deal on the NSA phone program", www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/congress-needs-to-reach-a-deal-on-the-nsa-phone-program/2014/03/30/c6479dce-b5f4-11e3-b899-20667de76985\_story.html)

PRESIDENT OBAMA and … of the agenda.

absent NSA phone collection authority, terrorists can easily evade the US—ensures major attacks

Stewart Baker, Foreign Policy, June 2013, Why the NSA Needs Your Phone Calls..., www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2013/06/06/why\_the\_nsa\_needs\_your\_phone\_calls

But why, … terrorism at home.

Nuke terror likely

Dahl 13 (Fredrik, Reuters, covers mainly nuclear-related issues, including Iran's dispute with the West over its atomic plans. I previously worked in Tehran, Iran, between 2007-2010, and have also been posted to Belgrade, Sarajevo, London, Brussels, Helsinki and Stockholm during two decades with Reuters, 7/1/2013, "Governments warn about nuclear terrorism threat", www.reuters.com/article/2013/07/01/us-nuclear-security-idUSBRE96010E20130701)

More action is … ambitions," he said

Also causes US-Russia miscalc - extinction

Barrett et al. 13—PhD in Engineering and Public Policy from Carnegie Mellon University, Fellow in the RAND Stanton Nuclear Security Fellows Program, and Director of Research at Global Catastrophic Risk Institute—AND Seth Baum, PhD in Geography from Pennsylvania State University, Research Scientist at the Blue Marble Space Institute of Science, and Executive Director of Global Catastrophic Risk Institute—AND Kelly Hostetler, BS in Political Science from Columbia and Research Assistant at Global Catastrophic Risk Institute (Anthony, 24 June 2013, “Analyzing and Reducing the Risks of Inadvertent Nuclear War Between the United States and Russia,” Science & Global Security: The Technical Basis for Arms Control, Disarmament, and Nonproliferation Initiatives, Volume 21, Issue 2, Taylor & Francis)

War involving significant … events as attacks. 16

## DDEV

#### Growth turns every impact – try-or-die for transition

Immanuel Wallerstein is a senior research scholar at Yale University, JAN / FEB 2011, “THE GLOBAL ECONOMY WON'T RECOVER, NOW OR EVER” , http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/01/02/unconventional\_wisdom?page=0,9, KENTUCKY

Virtually everyone everywhere-economists … created, is elsewhere.

#### The current economic decline is different---multiple structural differences mean decline will cause capitalism to completely collapse---causes a smooth transition---key to solving extinction

Dr. Minqi Li 10, Assistant Professor Department of Economics, University of Utah, “The 21st Century Crisis: Climate Catastrophe or Socialism” Paper prepared for the David Gordon Memorial Lecture at URPE Summer Conference 2010

The Structural Crisis … are ended by capitalism.

#### Tech fixes without decreasing consumption risk extinction – don’t address the root cause of climate change

Godhaven 9 (Merrick, environmental writer and activist, “Swapping technologies fails to address the root causes of climate change,” July 15, http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/cif-green/2009/jul/15/technofix-climate-change)

Technology is part … important than survival.

#### Lack of internal link magnitude disincentives conflict

Robert Jervis 11, Professor in the Department of Political Science and School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University, December 2011, “Force in Our Times,” Survival, Vol. 25, No. 4, p. 403-425

\*YELLOW\*

Even if war … make war thinkable.

#### Prefer our evidence – theirs is only alarmism

Barnett 9—senior managing director of Enterra Solutions LLC (Thomas, The New Rules: Security Remains Stable Amid Financial Crisis, 25 August 2009, http://www.aprodex.com/the-new-rules--security-remains-stable-amid-financial-crisis-398-bl.aspx)

When the global … supplant its role.

#### There is no causal relationship between the economy and conflict—the best study proves.

Brandt and Ulfelder 11—\*Patrick T. Brandt, Ph.D. in Political Science from Indiana University, is an Assistant Professor of Political Science in the School of Social Science at the University of Texas at Dallas. \*\*Jay Ulfelder, Ph.D. in political science from Stanford University, is an American political scientist whose research interests include democratization, civil unrest, and violent conflict. [April, 2011, “Economic Growth and Political Instability,” Social Science Research Network]

These statements anticipating … with the crisis.

#### Even if decline causes war, these wars are good—they won’t cause extinction but they will ensure the economy collapses.

Lewis 98 [Chris H. Lewis, Instructor in the Sewall American Studies Program at the University of Colorado, 1998, "The Paradox of Global Development and the Necessary Collapse of Modern Industrial Civilization," The Coming Age of Scarcity: Preventing Mass Death and Genocide in the Twenty-first Century, edited by Michael N. Dobkowski and Isidor Wallimann, Published by Syracuse University Press, ISBN 0815627440, p. 56]

Most critics would … of global civilization.

#### **Concludes neg – reject new 1AR ev – they chose to purposefully cut a card out of context and now they pay the price**

Royal ‘10 (Jedediah Royal, Director of Cooperative Threat Reduction at the U.S. Department of Defense, 2010, “Economic Integration, Economic Signaling and the Problem of Economic Crises,” in Economics of War and Peace: Economic, Legal and Political Perspectives, ed. Goldsmith and Brauer)

CONCLUSION The logic … this body of literature.

#### prefer our evidence – overwhelming evidence means we must break down now

Vail 5 – Jeff Vail, attorney at Davis Graham & Stubbs LLP in Denver, Colorado specializing in litigation and energy issues, former intelligence officer with the US Air Force and energy infrastructure counterterrorism specialist with the US Department of the Interior, April 28, 2005, “The Logic of Collapse,” online: http://www.jeffvail.net/2005/04/logic-of-collapse.html

But despite the … will be different”?

#### Only our impacts are irreversible

Chen 2kProfessor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis)

Globalization marks the … the human understanding." 12

#### Outweighs econ decline

Chen 2k Professor of Law and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School (Jim, Globalization and Its Losers, Winter 2000, 9 Minn. J. Global Trade 157, Lexis)

Conscious decisions to … a hundred million. 348

#### Turns war

Speth 8 – James Gustave Speth, dean of the Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies at Yale University, founder of the World Resources Institute, Professor at Vermont Law School, Former Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality in the Executive Office of the President, Co-founder of the Natural Resources Defense Council, 2008, The Bridge at the Edge of the World, p. 41

In 2007, the …. from climate change.76