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### Framework

Resolved includes debaters as agents

OED, 1989

“Of persons: determined”

The colon proves

Peck, 96 [Frances Peck, University of Ottawa, Ottawa Grammar Guide, <http://www.uottawa.ca/academic/arts/writcent/hypergrammar/punct.html>]

The colon focuses the reader's attention on what is to follow, and as a

AND

: to avoid wasting time and energy worrying about things I cannot change.

Plan focus promotes scriptocentrism — textualism discourages active politics and promotes Western knowledge by erasing the experiences of those unable to comply – such as immigrants

Conquergood ’02 [2002, Dwight Conquergood has a Ph.D. in Performance Studies from Northwestern University he then became an Assistant Professor of Rhetoric and Communication at the State University of New York “Cultural Struggles: Performance, Ethnography, Praxis”, http://books.google.com/books?id=C51d9inFh3kC&pg=PA35&lpg=PA35&dq=%22For+many+people+throughout+the+world,+however,+particularly+subaltern+groups,+texts+are+often+inaccessible,+or+threatening,+charged+with+the+regulatory+powers+of+the+state%22&source=bl&ots=-mN-Xj7vlQ&sig=YHpSSxah6VgTf-rYMkw-ZUZHy6M&hl=en&sa=X&ei=flRfUu6GL6\_\_4APKgYG4CA&ved=0CC4Q6AEwAA#v=onepage&q=%22For%20many%20people%20throughout%20the%20world%2C%20however%2C%20particularly%20subaltern%20groups%2C%20texts%20are%20often%20inaccessible%2C%20or%20threatening%2C%20charged%20with%20the%20regulatory%20powers%20of%20the%20state%22&f=false]

Only middle-class academics could blithely assume that all the world is a text

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to do so” (1997:48; see also Scott 1990)?

USFG = the people

Howard, 5 [2005, Adam Howard, “Jeffersonian Democracy: Of the People, By the People, For the People,” http://www.byzantinecommunications.com/adamhoward/homework/highschool/jeffersonian.html, 5/27]

Ideally, then, under Jeffersonian Democracy, the government is the people, and people is the government. Therefore, if a particular government ceases to work for the good of the people, the people may and ought to change that government or replace it. Governments are established to protect the people's rights using the power they get from the people.

Reject framework – traditional policy making is controlled by white elites

Shaw ‘4 [2004, Katherine Shaw is an Associate Professor of Urban Studies at Ohio State, The Case of Welfare Reform as Gendered Educational Policy Source: The Journal of Higher Education, Vol. 75, No. 1, Special Issue: Questions of Research and Methodology, pp. 56-79]

The methods and theoretical frameworks that dominate current policy analysis have been developed and implemented

AND

tied to prevailing relations of power" (1997a, p. 3)

Should means criticism, not a mandate.

Oxford, ‘5 [Aug 16, 2005; http://oxforddictionaries.com/definition/english/should?]

Definition of should in English should Pronunciation: /ʃʊd/ verb (3rd sing

AND

) used to give advice: I should hold out if I were you

Their politics leads to passivity

Antonio 95 [1995, Robert J. Antonio is a Professor of Sociology at the University of Kansas , “Nietzsche's Antisociology: Subjectified Culture and the End of History,” The American Journal of Sociology, 101.1, p. 14-15]

The "problem of the actor," Nietzsche said, "troubled me for the

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117-18, 213, 288-89, 303-4).

Multiculralism DA—these unicultural debate practices lead to the extinction of debate and forensics.

Valdivia-Sutherland, ’98 [November 22nd 1998, Butte Community College Cynthia; “Celebrating Differences: Successfully Diversifying Forensics Programs” National Communication Association’s 84th Annual meeting; <http://www.phirhopi.org/spts/spkrpts05.2/sutherland.htm>]

Although the foundation of forensics events may have been grounded in the ancient rhetoric of

AND

, and for us. Now, let the celebration of differences begin!

Performance debate translates into political action – LBS proves

Polson ’12 [2012, Dana Roe Polson is a Co-Director, teacher, and founder of ConneXions Community Leadership Academy, ““Longing for Theory:” Performance Debate in Action”, <http://gradworks.umi.com/3516242.pdf>]

I think that the talented tenth is actually the wrong metaphor for leadership in the

AND

and meetings not only to help out but as a form of leadership training

Working within the system only reproduces the same harms as before – causes an inferiority complex and specifically fails for Asians

Woan ’11 [3/15/11, Tansy Woan has degree of Master of Arts in Philosophy, Politics, and Law in the Graduate School of Binghamton University State University of New York , “THE VALUE OF RESISTANCE IN A PERMANENTLY WHITE, CIVIL

SOCIETY”]

Stokely Carmichael and Charles V. Hamilton, in their influential Black Power, describe

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replicate themselves or shift elsewhere and target racial minorities in different ways.14

### Limits

Rhetorical imperialism – Limits justifies certain knowledge to exist or not. Linguistic constraints perpetuate past violence

Solyom and Brayboy 12 [Jessica A. Solyom Ph.D. student in

AND

Int'l L.J. 473 California Western International Law Journal Spring 2012]

In the hands of skilled legislators and educational leaders, House Bill 2281, with

AND

serious implications for promoting the experience of historical trauma for Indigenous peoples. 67

### Decision Making

We have to foreground a critique of social conditions that deliberation is constructed on to activate political agency

Edwards 13 [2013, Jason Edwards, Lecturer in Politics, Programme Director BA Politics and Government at Birbeck University of London, 2013, “Play and Democracy: Huizinga and the Limits of Agonism,” Political Theory 41(1) 90–115, DOI: 10.1177/0090591712463200]

The idea that democracy is played as a form of life implies that what is

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embeddedness of play—and culture—in social relations and material practices.

### Dialogue

Deliberative democracy is dispassionate and disempowers oppressed groups while reifying privilege.

Hall 07 Cheryl, Associate Professor in the Department of Government and International Affairs at the University of South Florida, Recognizing the Passion in Deliberation: Toward a More Democratic Theory of Deliberative Democracy Hypatia 22.4 (2007) 81-95

I agree that deliberation alone is not enough to ensure democracy, but I contend

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follows from deliberative theory's exclusive focus on reason. [End Page 83]

The aff is critical to effective dialogue—star this card

Livingston ’12 [2012, Alexander Livingston is an Assistant prof of Government at Cornell, “Avoiding Deliberative Democracy? Micropolitics, Manipulation, and the Public Sphere”, Philosophy & Rhetoric, Vol. 45, No. 3 (2012), pp. 269-294]

It is important here to stress what a critical theory of deliberative democracy is not

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as to displace old prejudices and allow new identities and claims to flourish.

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## De Cock

Limits are impossible

De Cock 1 [2001, Christian De Cock, Professor of Organizational behaviour, change management, creative problem solving, “Of Philip K. Dick, reflexivity and shifting realities Organizing (writing) in our post-industrial society” in the book “Science Fiction and Organization”]

'As Marx might have said more generally, 'all that is built or all that

AND

some hell to break loose' (McCloskey, 1994, p. 166).

## Stockdale

They situate decisionmaking in terms of sovereign power—that precludes deliberation and replicates violent preemptive politics

Stockdale ’10 [June 2010, Liam Stockdale, Department of political science at McMaster University, “Securitizing the Future? A Critical Interrogation of the Pre-emptive Turn in the Theory and Practice of Contemporary Security”, Presented at the Canadian Political Science Association Annual Conference Concordia University, Montréal, QC 1-3]

A second broader consequence of pre-emptive security that can be extrapolated from the

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of the idiosyncratic policy decision(s) of a particular governmental authority.

## State Good

The political system cannot resolve racial equality, we must recognize the limits of traditional forms of political participation

Woan ’11 [3/15/11, Tansy Woan has degree of Master of Arts in Philosophy, Politics, and Law in the Graduate School of Binghamton University State University of New York , “THE VALUE OF RESISTANCE IN A PERMANENTLY WHITE, CIVIL

SOCIETY”]

The American political system has long prided itself on its promotion of democratic ideals and

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with the government is the best, and only, venue for change.